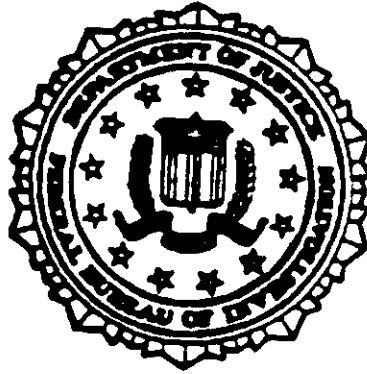


FILE DESCRIPTION



SUBJECT

Thurgood Marshall

FILE NO.

Headquarters file 77-88227

VOLUME NO.

2

975

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office KANSAS CITY	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/13 - 14/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI, USCJ SECOND CIRCUIT	

b7C
State
CC TO: [REDACTED]
REQ. REC'D [REDACTED]
APR 18 1963
ANS.
BY: [REDACTED]

REFERENCE:

Bureau teletype to Kansas City, 9/12/61.
Kansas City teletype to New York, 9/14/61.

WSDA
8-29-62

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

The following individuals were contacted and stated they had no knowledge of subversive activities on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL:

INFORMANT

DATE CONTACTED

AGENT

b2
b7D
C

Approved: <i>[Signature]</i>	A* (COVER PAGE) in Charge			Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made:	1 - Bureau (AMSD)		1 - Kansas City (77-6303)		77-81227-69 REQ-77
1 - Kansas City (77-6303)					

b7C
an6

cc Deputy A.G.

SEP 19 1961

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to:

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]

Office: Kansas City b7C

Date:

9/14/61

Field Office File No.:

77-6303

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Records USDC, KCMO, reflect THURGOOD MARSHALL in 1951, represented plaintiffs as legal counsel in suit against City of Kansas City, Mo. Motion filed by defense and supported by documents to remove MARSHALL as plaintiffs' legal counsel. Documents reveal MARSHALL as a member of Executive Board of National Lawyers' Guild in 1949 and member of the International Juridical Association, National Committee. National Lawyers' Guild and International Juridical Association cited as Communist front organizations by Special Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives. Results of interviews with [REDACTED] KCMO, set forth. [REDACTED] KCMO, declined to recommend MARSHALL, stating he believed MARSHALL would not approach the law judicially in view of his long crusade in behalf of civil rights. Confidential informants, who have knowledge of Communist Party and other subversive activities in the KCMO area advise they have no knowledge of subversive activity on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL. No credit or arrest record located KCMO. b7C

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT KANSAS CITY, MISSOURIU. S. DISTRICT COURT RECORDS b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] U. S. District Court, Clerk's Office, made available
Docket #7078 entitled [REDACTED] gmm

vs. City of Kansas

KC 77-6303

City, Missouri. This docket reflects that the plaintiffs were petitioning court on a civil rights matter to enjoin the City of Kansas City from denying the plaintiffs the use of the Swope Park swimming pool. Each of the plaintiffs sought \$12,500 as punitive damages because they were refused admittance to the Swope Park pool.

On October 27, 1951, motion was filed by the defense attorneys on behalf of Kansas City, Missouri, to strike the name of THURGOOD MARSHALL, 20 West 40th Street New York, New York, from the plaintiffs petition and to deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel in this case. This motion reflects that according to authenticated official reports of the Committee of the House of Representatives of the U. S. Congress, THURGOOD MARSHALL was, in 1949, a member of the Executive Board of the National Lawyers' Guild and several years prior thereto, was also a member of the International Juridical Association and National Committeeman from the state of Maryland in said association. This motion by the defense pointed out that in the findings of the Congressional Committee both the International Juridical Association and the National Lawyers' Guild were described as Communist front organizations allied with the Communist Party, the latter referred to in the reports as the "legal bulwark of the Communist Party".

In support of this petition, the defense submitted in evidence the following printed and photostated pamphlets and reports of the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives which were certified by the clerk of the House of Representatives:

Exhibit 1, "Investigation of Un-American propaganda activities in the United States, 78th Congress, second session, on H. Res 282, second section, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington:44". On page 795 of this document under the title International Juridical Association, there appears a list of officers or National Committeemen of this association wherein appears the name THURGOOD MARSHALL.

Exhibit 2, "Report on the National Lawyers' Guild, legal bulwark of the Communist Party, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of

KC 77-6303

Representatives, Washington, D. C. September 21, 1950". On page 18 of this report appears a list of the officers of the National Lawyers' Guild, and the name THURGOOD MARSHALL appears as an Executive Board member under the caption New York City.

Exhibit 3, "Guide to subversive organizations and publications dated May 14, 1951, and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.: House document #137". This document cites the National Lawyers' Guild and the International Juridical Association as Communist front organizations.

Exhibit 4, "Investigation of Un-American propaganda activities in the United States, 78th Congress, second session, on H. Res. 282, first section, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington:44". Page 809 of this exhibit entitled "Exhibit #1, International Juridical Association, 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City", lists the National Committee of this association which list includes the name THURGOOD MARSHALL.

On November 8, 1951, an order was filed in U. S. District Court by Judge ALBERT A. RIDGE in which he upheld the right of THURGOOD MARSHALL to appear as counsel for the plaintiffs and Judge RIDGE overruled the petition of the defendants.

On November 10, 1951, the plaintiffs and Mr. THURGOOD MARSHALL, as one of four counsels for the plaintiffs, moved that the defendants motion to strike the name of THURGOOD MARSHALL from the plaintiffs petition and to deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel. In this case he stricken and expunged from the record on the grounds that to allow the motion to remain as part of the official record of this case, although overruled, might possibly prejudice the personal integrity, and question the national patriotism of THURGOOD MARSHALL in future litigations in U. S. District Court, Kansas City, Missouri, and other courts.

In a memorandum entered by Judge RIDGE on December 18, 1951, the motion of MARSHALL and the plaintiffs to strike and expunge from the record defendants motion to strike the name THURGOOD MARSHALL from plaintiffs petition and deny him the privilege of appearing as counsel in the case was overruled.

EC 77-6303

A characterization of the International Juridical Association and the National Lawyers' Guild is set forth in the appendix of this report.

It is noted that U. S. District Court Docket #7078 reflects that the attorneys for the plaintiffs participating with THURGOOD MARSHALL as chief counsel were CARL R. JOHNSON, 231 Lincoln Boulevard, Kansas City, Missouri, ALMER T. ADAIR, 231 Lincoln Boulevard, Kansas City, Missouri, and ROBERT L. CARTER, 20 West 40th, New York, New York. The attorneys for the defense were listed as DAVID M. PROCTOR, Kansas City City Counselor, JOHN J. COSGROVE and BENJAMIN M. POWERS, Associate City Counselors.

ASSOCIATES AND ATTORNEYS

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED] City of Kansas City, Missouri, Room [REDACTED] City Hall, advised that in 1951, he participated in an action entitled [REDACTED] vs. Kansas City, Missouri, which was an action brought by three persons against the City of Kansas City, Missouri, because of the plaintiffs being barred from a swimming pool at Swope Park, Kansas City, Missouri. [REDACTED] advised that DAVID M. PROCTOR, Chief City Counselor at the time, lead the defense in this case with the assistance of [REDACTED] [REDACTED] advised that DAVID M. PROCTOR is now deceased and [REDACTED] is currently on vacation in Europe, location unknown. b7c

[REDACTED] stated that as a member of the defense in this matter, he became acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL, legal counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), which organization supported and backed the plaintiffs in their case against Kansas City, Missouri. [REDACTED] stated that he was acquainted with MARSHALL only in connection with the litigation in this case and as a result of his contact with him in a pre-trial conference with Judge ALBERT A. RIDGE and a hearing of one or two days duration, as well as an appearance in the U. S. District Court of Appeals, St. Louis, Missouri. He stated further that in view of the brief encounter with MARSHALL as an opposing attorney, he did not know MARSHALL well enough to comment regarding his ability as an attorney. He stated that he would decline to recommend MARSHALL to a judiciary position in the federal court system

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inasmuch as it was his belief that MARSHALL would not be able to approach the law in a judicial manner in view of his long years of crusading in civil rights matters.

[redacted] stated that during the [redacted] vs. Kansas City case, Mr. PROCTOR had reason to investigate MARSHALL's background and obtained information regarding MARSHALL's connection with two Communist Party front organizations which information was made the subject matter of a motion to release MARSHALL from participating in the case. However, Judge RIDGE denied the motion. [redacted] stated that he does not know the organizations to which MARSHALL was connected and he had no further information regarding MARSHALL's connection therewith. He stated further that he knows none of MARSHALL's associates with the exception of CARL R. JOHNSON, attorney who participated with MARSHALL in the WILLIAMS case. He stated that JOHNSON later became a Kansas City, Missouri, Municipal Judge, whose character and reputation was favorable, however, Judge JOHNSON is now deceased. b7C

[redacted] stated that another associate of MARSHALL in this matter was [redacted] with whom he is not acquainted.

On September 14, 1961, [redacted] advised that he has been acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL on a personal basis since 1951, having associated with MARSHALL in a federal court action in civil rights instituted in Kansas City, Missouri, to gain redress for three plaintiffs who were barred from access to the Swope Park swimming pool, Kansas City, Missouri. [redacted] stated further that he had been a member of the Kansas City, Missouri, NAACP in connection with various legal matters concerning the desegregation of schools in the United States and in this capacity had carried on legal research for MARSHALL who, as chief legal counsel of the NAACP, had carried out the litigations throughout the United States in an effort to gain desegregation in schools. He stated further that his association with MARSHALL also extended to various social activities as well as Bar Association meetings. [redacted] stated that he is not acquainted with MARSHALL's family, however, it is his understanding that MARSHALL's first wife is deceased and he has remarried. b7C

[REDACTED] stated that he would recommend MARSHALL as a very able lawyer who is extremely capable in trial work and unquestionably the foremost attorney on civil rights matters in the United States. He described MARSHALL's courtroom demeanor as masterful. He stated that it was his opinion that MARSHALL would make a good judge. He stated that in view of MARSHALL's record relative to his experience as chief legal counsel of the NAACP, he has appeared in many more courts and courts of appeals than any other attorney known to [REDACTED]. He stated that from the standpoint of his character, loyalty and associates, he would recommend MARSHALL to the position of federal judge, a position for which he read in the local newspaper MARSHALL was being considered. b7c

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED] advised that he was acquainted with THURGOOD MARSHALL in 1951 when he, [REDACTED] along with three other individuals were plaintiffs in the case entitled [REDACTED] vs. Kansas City, Missouri. [REDACTED] stated that he and the two other plaintiffs had endeavored to swim at the Kansas City Swope Park pool and when they were turned down, action was brought in U. S. District Court, Kansas City, Missouri, in their behalf. He stated that THURGOOD MARSHALL came to Kansas City to head the plaintiffs case in this matter. He stated further that MARSHALL acted in his capacity as chief legal counsel with the NAACP.

[REDACTED] stated that during the course of the trial of this matter, the defense entered a motion to strike MARSHALL's name from the petition of the plaintiffs and the defense brought up MARSHALL's membership in two organizations, the names of which were unknown to [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] stated that although MARSHALL had been a member of these two organizations which were organizations for attorneys, MARSHALL had joined the organizations without knowing their true character. [REDACTED] stated that although the defense's motion was documented, the motion was denied by Judge RIDGE who handled the matter. b7c

[REDACTED] stated that it was his conviction that THURGOOD MARSHALL was a person of outstandingly fine character, whose loyalty to the United States was above reproach. He stated that if MARSHALL had had any idea that these organizations were

b7C

Communist backed he, [REDACTED] feels sure MARSHALL would not have joined such organizations. [REDACTED] stated that he had read in the local press that MARSHALL was being considered for the position of federal judge. He stated he would recommend MARSHALL without question as to his character, loyalty, associates and ability to the position of federal judge.

NEWSPAPER LIBRARY

On September 13, 1961, a review of the Kansas City Star Newspaper Library of clippings regarding THURGOOD MARSHALL reflected numerous articles relating to MARSHALL's visits to Kansas City, Missouri, on behalf of the NAACP. In addition, it was noted a newspaper report dated October 27, 1951, relating to the motion which was filed by the City of Kansas City to strike MARSHALL's name from the plaintiff's petition in case entitled [REDACTED] vs. Kansas City, Missouri. (The Swope Park swimming pool case).

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

b7C

Confidential informants who have knowledge of Communist Party and other subversive activities in the Kansas City area on September 13, 1961, advised they had no knowledge of subversive activities on the part of THURGOOD MARSHALL.

CREDIT & ARREST

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Credit Bureau of Greater Kansas City, Inc., advised that her office has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

[REDACTED] Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department, Bureau of Records and Identification, advised on September 13, 1961, that her office has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

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A P P E N D I X

NATIONAL LAWYERS' GUILD

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944 p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.)
3. "To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the *** National Lawyers' Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection."

(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)

A P P E N D I X

954

A P P E N D I X



INTERNATIONAL JURIDICAL ASSOCIATION

- ~~1. Cited as a Communist front and an affiliate of the International Labor Defense.~~
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as an organization which "actively defended Communists and consistently followed the Communist Party line."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

A P P E N D I X

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b7c


Reporting Office NORFOLK	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/12/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	Typed By: 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	

REFERENCE:

Richmond teletype to Bureau, 9/11/61.




- RUC -

White

CC TO: <i>White</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
ANS. BY: 

4521-8-25-62

b7c

Approved <i>C</i> 	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 3 - Bureau 1 - Norfolk (77-1890) <i>1 letter to White House 7-10-65</i>  cc cc Deputy A.G.		77-1890-2-70	
		SEP 15 1961	

SEP 19 1961

- A* -
COVER PAGE

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:

Date:

September 14, 1961

Office:

Norfolk, Virginia

Field Office File No.:

77-1890

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

United States District Judge, Eastern District of Virginia, Norfolk, Virginia, advised THURGOOD MARSHALL, attorney, has appeared before him on three or four occasions. He advised he has known him only by reason of court appearances and he is extremely capable in his chosen field of race relations and he has no knowledge of MARSHALL's ability in other legal matters. He advised he knows nothing derogatory about MARSHALL. Norfolk, Virginia, Retail Merchants Association and Police Department have no record identifiable with MARSHALL.

- RUC -

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DETAILS: AT NORFOLK, VIRGINIA

Eastern District of Virginia, Norfolk, Virginia, advised on September 12, 1961, THURGOOD MARSHALL is an attorney who has appeared before him on three or four occasions, according to his recollection. He advised the first two occasions were in connection with the arguments on the constitutionality of certain Virginia laws enacted after the Supreme Court decision in BROWN v. BOARD OF EDUCATION. He stated the next two times were related to three-judge court hearings in Richmond, Virginia, in the case of NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE v. ALMOND

advised he has known MARSHALL only by reason of MARSHALL's court appearances. He advised MARSHALL is extremely able in his chosen field of race relations but he has no knowledge as to MARSHALL's ability in other legal

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MF 77-1890

matters. He advised MARSHALL first appeared before him in November, 1957. He advised that MARSHALL has at all times been courteous to the court and appears to be able to present persuasive arguments. He advised he knows nothing derogatory about MARSHALL. He advised that MARSHALL has not practiced law as such in the Norfolk area.

[REDACTED] Norfolk Retail Merchants Association, advised on September 12, 1961, she has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL. b7C

[REDACTED] Identification Division, Norfolk Police Department, advised on September 12, 1961, he has no record identifiable with THURGOOD MARSHALL.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office HOUSTON	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigation Period 9/13-14/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	

Photo

CC TO: *[REDACTED]*
 REQ. REC'D *[REDACTED]*
APR 18 1963
 ANS. *[REDACTED]*
 BY *[REDACTED]*

b7C

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype to Mobile 9/12/61.

-RUC-

ADMINISTRATIVE

Indices of the Houston office contain no references to applicant except references indicating he assisted local attorneys in 1959 in preparing a school integration case at Houston, Texas.

Investigation at Houston disclosed MARSHALL has never resided in this area, but has only visited the Houston area for a day or two at a time.

Approved: <i>[Signature]</i> Special Agent in Charge Copies made: <i>1 - [REDACTED] to White</i> <i>Handed 2-16-62</i> 3-Bureau (AM) 1-Houston (77-2946) <i>[REDACTED]</i> <i>[REDACTED]</i> <i>201 18 3 10 PM '61</i>	Do not write in spaces below <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; font-family: cursive; font-size: 2em;"> 77-88227-71 </div> <div style="text-align: right; font-family: cursive; font-size: 2em;"> <i>b7C</i> </div>
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one cc Deputy A.G.

SEP 19 1961

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SEP 19 1961
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]

Office: HOUSTON

Date:

9/14/61

Field Office File No.:

HOUSTON 77-2946

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Biographical data from files of "Houston Chronicle" indicate MARSHALL has appeared before U. S. Supreme Court since 1938 in cases affecting constitutional rights of Negroes. Three Houston attorneys, who have associated with MARSHALL in connection with School desegregation cases in Texas, consider him to be highly capable, of excellent reputation, and entirely suited for high position in Federal Judiciary.

-RUC-

DETAILS: AT HOUSTON, TEXAS:

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED]
"The Houston Chronicle," produced a biographical file pertaining to applicant which contained the following information:

THURGOOD MARSHALL was identified as the chief legal officer of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). He was reported to have appeared before the United States Supreme Court on numerous occasions beginning in 1938, and to have argued or prepared briefs with the cooperation of other NAACP attorneys in all cases affecting the constitutional rights of Negroes from 1938 to the present time. MARSHALL was also reported to have appeared in lower

HO 77-2946

Federal Courts and state courts throughout the United States, including most Southern states. His most significant victories in appearances before the United States Supreme Court was reported to be:

(1) ~~The right for Negroes to vote in Democratic~~ primaries in the South.

(2) The right of Negro passengers to travel freely in interstate travel.

(3) Racial cases establishing the principle that covenants restricting the use, rent or sale of property to Negroes were not enforceable.

(4) Was in charge of the entire campaign to outlaw segregation and discrimination in the field of education, culminating in the Supreme Court decision of May 17, 1954.

Articles in "The Houston Chronicle" dated June 18, 1959, reported MARSHALL made a speech in Houston on the previous evening concerning the school desegregation issue, in which he stated "We must use patience and firmness - but not violence." This article noted MARSHALL had joined other attorneys in the Houston school desegregation case. b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] stated he first met applicant in 1947 at Washington, D.C. [REDACTED] has subsequently worked with MARSHALL on a number of occasions, principally in connection with NAACP matters, [REDACTED] having formerly been [REDACTED]. Applicant assisted [REDACTED] in the successful school desegregation case at Houston which was settled in 1960. Applicant has never spent more than a day or two at Houston at any one time, but has visited this area frequently during recent years.

[REDACTED] stated applicant enjoys an excellent reputation both as a lawyer and as a man. He has tried cases under very trying circumstances involving racial tensions, and has always maintained a calm, reasonable and objective attitude toward his work and his responsibilities as an attorney. [REDACTED] has never heard nor observed anything b7C

HO 77-2946

which would reflect unfavorably on applicant's character or reputation, and he considers MARSHALL to be a completely loyal American. He recommends applicant highly for any position in the Federal Judiciary. b7C




[REDACTED] stated on September 13, 1961, that he has known applicant since 1945. At that time MARSHALL assisted in the case which resulted in opening the University of Texas Law School to Negroes, [REDACTED] being one of the first Negroes to be affected. Applicant has spent most of his legal career in Federal courts, primarily in civil rights matters. [REDACTED] has been in numerous conferences with MARSHALL in connection with such cases in Texas in recent years, and has observed that in his relations with younger attorneys MARSHALL has always maintained an objective, even-tempered attitude, rejecting the efforts of some attorneys to emphasize racial issues unnecessarily. ✓

[REDACTED] further stated applicant has always been highly regarded among both Negro and white attorneys with whom he has associated, and is "dedicated to our constitutional form of government above all else." He considers MARSHALL to be highly capable, of mature judgment, and highly suited for a high position in the Federal Judiciary. b7C

According to [REDACTED] applicant has visited Houston several times for short periods, but his associates in Houston are limited to the attorneys with whom he has worked. [REDACTED] recalls MARSHALL's first wife died several years ago and applicant later married his secretary, who was a native of Hawaii. [REDACTED] is not socially acquainted with applicant's family.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] stated he is well acquainted with applicant on a professional basis but is not a personal friend or social acquaintance. [REDACTED] has worked with MARSHALL on a few occasions in recent years on cases in the Houston area. He considers applicant to be a thoroughly competent attorney, of even temperament, dedicated to justice and the highest traditions of the legal profession, and a thoroughly loyal American in every sense. Based on his professional association with MARSHALL, [REDACTED] recommends applicant highly for a position of trust with the United States Government. b7C 978

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAVANNAH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/14/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/14/61 b7C
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY 	TYPED BY 
CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT		CC TO: <i>State</i> REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i> APR 13 1963	
REFERENCE		BY 	

Bureau teletype to Savannah, 9/12/61.

- R U C -

ADMINISTRATIVE




Information concerning THURGOOD MARSHALL contained in this report based on file review of the following:

Savannah file 100-3050 entitled "NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, IS-C;"

Savannah file 105-222 entitled "CITIZENS COUNSEL, SWANSEA, S. C., IS-X."

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(Cover Page)

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APPROVED 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE 	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW			
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1 - Savannah (77-2378)					
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DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT					
AGENCY					
REQUEST REC'D					
DATE REC'D					
HOW REC'D					
BY					

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:

Date:

9/14/61

Office:

Savannah, Georgia

Field Office File No.:

77-2378

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

b7C

Synopsis:

Newspaper article reveals MARSHALL scheduled speaker for state meeting of NAACP, Columbia, S. C., 5/29-31/44. MARSHALL subsequently identified as legal counsel for school teacher in suit asking for permanent injunction against discrimination in South Carolina school system. MARSHALL was guest speaker, NAACP meeting, Savannah, Ga., in December, 1951. [REDACTED] Lexington County, S. C., accused MARSHALL of being for no race in particular, but just involved for whatever he could get out of it, according to newspaper article. [REDACTED] on interview advised he has never met MARSHALL and all he knows about MARSHALL is what he read in newspapers. Any public comments he might have made regarding MARSHALL were his personal opinions and not based on fact.

- R U C -

994

SV 77-2378

DETAILS

AT SAVANNAH, GEORGIA:

MISCELLANEOUS

An article appearing in the "Lighthouse and Informer," a weekly newspaper published at Columbia, South Carolina (no longer in existence), on April 28, 1944, reflected that THURGOOD MARSHALL, speaker, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), would arrive in South Carolina between May 29 and 31, 1944, to draw up strategy for the vote case to be brought against the White Democratic Primary by the Negro Citizens Committee. b7C

The February 11, 1945, edition of the "Lighthouse and Informer" carried an article captioned "The South Carolina NAACP Fights On" which revealed that THURGOOD MARSHALL, special counsel for the NAACP, was representing one [REDACTED] in her suit asking for a permanent injunction against discrimination in the South Carolina school system.

An article captioned "Thurgood Marshall NAACP Speaker" appeared in the Savannah Evening Press, a daily newspaper published in Savannah, Georgia, on December 7, 1951. This article revealed that officials were arriving in Savannah for a three-day meeting of the state branch of the NAACP. The principal speaker and best known person coming to Savannah for the session was listed as THURGOOD MARSHALL, special counsel for the NAACP.

An article appearing in the "Times and Democrat," a daily newspaper published at Orangeburg, South Carolina, on November 4, 1955, revealed that a crowd of approximately 300 Swansea and Lexington County, South Carolina, citizens jammed into the auditorium at Orangeburg, South Carolina, to pledge their support in the battle against integrating schools and the NAACP. Among the speakers was [REDACTED] of Lexington County, South Carolina, who preceded the guest speaker and who "cut loose with a verbal assault against who he termed 'whatever he is', THURGOOD MARSHALL, NAACP official. 'MARSHALL' [REDACTED] said, 'is neither Negro or white. He isn't any race in particular - he's just involved for whatever sum of money he can get out of it.'" b7C

SV. 77-2378
[REDACTED]

b7C

The following investigation was conducted by
SA [REDACTED]

AT WEST COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA

b7C

[REDACTED] advised on
September 14, 1961 that he has never met THURGOOD MARSHALL
and has no first-hand information pertaining to MARSHALL.
He stated that all he knows about MARSHALL is that which he
has read in the newspapers.

[REDACTED] stated he does not admire MARSHALL
because of his connections with the NAACP, and that any public
comments he might have made regarding MARSHALL were his personal
opinions *and not based on facts.*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE KNOXVILLE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/14/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/13/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY [REDACTED]
CC TO: [REDACTED] REQ. REC'D 4-2 APR 18 1963 ANS [REDACTED] BY: [REDACTED]		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT b7C	

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype dated 9/12/61.

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

By teletype dated 9/13/61 the Memphis Office was requested to interview **[REDACTED]** of Nashville, who are professional associates of applicant and were **[REDACTED]**

Court records were not checked on each case in which the applicant was an attorney of record in this area, inasmuch as applicant did not actively participate in the proceedings and no derogatory information was developed necessitating a detailed check of each case.

- A* -
COVER PAGE

APPROVED [REDACTED]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE [REDACTED]	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 3-Bureau (MSD) 1-Knoxville (77-1485)	1-Knoxville to WATKINS 7-16-61	11-1-73	
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORTS		NOTATIONS	
AGENCY DETC Detmty AG	SEP 19 1961	b7C	
REQUEST REC'D	SEP 19 1961	SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR	
DATE FWD.	SEP 19 1961	ADD INFORMATION	
HOW FWD.	BY		

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of: [REDACTED]
Date: 9/14/61

Office: KNOXVILLE

Field Office File No.: 77-1485

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis: Professional associate of applicant described him as person of excellent character who has reputable associates and unquestionable loyalty to the United States Government. Applicant, along with other attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was an attorney of record in major civil actions involving school integration in the Chattanooga and Knoxville area, but no indication applicant appeared in person in connection with these cases. Newspaper morgues in Knoxville and Chattanooga contain no pertinent news items. Credit and criminal, Knoxville and Chattanooga, negative.

- EUC -

DETAILS: AT KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE:

b7C

Professional Associate

[REDACTED] who resides at [REDACTED], advised he has known applicant since 1930, but has not had personal contact with him since 1952. He said he met applicant at Howard University, Washington, D. C., [REDACTED] and he has had professional contact with applicant since that time through the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). [REDACTED] is currently [REDACTED]

b7c

[redacted] stated that he did not consider applicant an intimate friend; however, he has had considerable association with him through professional contact and correspondence with respect to NAACP activities. He said that he had met applicant's first wife, who is deceased, and one of applicant's brothers, name unrecalled. He described applicant as a person of excellent character, who has reputable associates and unquestionable loyalty to the United States Government. He stated he would recommend applicant for any high-level position with the United States Government. He said that in his experience he has found that applicant "goes right down the middle" and stays within the strict interpretations of the law. He said that applicant is fair and impartial and he is sure applicant would not discriminate against anyone. He felt that applicant would always insure that justice is served.

[redacted] further related that the applicant has not personally handled any cases in court in the Knoxville or Chattanooga area. He mentioned that [redacted], of Nashville, as well as [redacted] handled the major civil actions involved in school integration in the Chattanooga and Knoxville area, but applicant gave general supervision to these cases for the NAACP. He further described applicant as being forceful in his opinions; however, he would insure a free exchange of ideas before making a final decision. He stated that to his recollection, applicant would not be known personally by other attorneys in the area. b7c

[redacted] recalled that applicant is listed, along with the above-mentioned attorneys, as attorney of record in five cases involving school integration in the Knoxville and Chattanooga, Tennessee, area. He described these cases as follows:

- (1) Suit file 17550 on behalf of [redacted] and others for integration of Clinton, Tennessee, schools. As a result of this suit, according to [redacted] Negro students are now permitted to attend schools under court order.

9

b7C

- (2) Suit file 11251 on behalf of [REDACTED] and others for integration of University of Tennessee. This case went to the United States Supreme Court and in 1952 the University of Tennessee agreed before the Supreme Court to admit Negro students and the case was dismissed.
- (3) Suit file 11757 on behalf of [REDACTED] against the Knoxville City Board of Education, which was dismissed June 1, 1959, on technical grounds involving the question of procedure.
- (4) Suit file 121159 on behalf of [REDACTED] and others against the Knoxville City Board of Education for integration. This case is presently pending before the Court of Appeals, according to [REDACTED]
- (5) Suit file in connection with integration of Chattanooga, Tennessee, schools, approximately February 22, 1960. This case is presently being appealed in the Sixth United States Court of Appeals.

Newspaper Morgues

b7C

[REDACTED] Circulation Department, Knoxville Journal and Knoxville News-Sentinel, [REDACTED] Chattanooga Free Press, and [REDACTED] Chattanooga Sunday Times, who also checked the Chattanooga Daily Times, all advised that the newspaper morgues of their respective newspapers failed to reflect any pertinent items concerning applicant. [REDACTED] stated that her newspaper files did reflect that the applicant was associated with the NAACP and was mentioned as attorney of record, along with other attorneys in some integration suits filed.

1000

KX 77-1485

b7c

Credit and Criminal

[REDACTED] Knoxville Police
Department, [REDACTED]
Chattanooga Police Department, [REDACTED]
Credit Bureau of Knoxville, and [REDACTED] Chattanooga
Credit Bureau, all advised that the records of their
respective organizations do not contain any information
concerning applicant.

Credit and criminal checks at Knoxville were
conducted by Special Employee [REDACTED] Inquiries
at Chattanooga, Tennessee, were conducted by Special Agent
[REDACTED] All of the above investigation was
conducted on September 13, 1961.

1001

Routing Slip
FD-4 (Rev. 10-13-58)

Date 9/15/61

To

☒ Director

FILE #

Att. DAPLI UNIT

☐ SAC

Title THURGOOD MARSHALL

☐ ASAC

DAPLI

☐ Supv.

USCJ - SECOND CIRCUIT

☐ Agent

Rerep of SA [REDACTED]

☐ SE

dated 9/11/61 at Knoxville.

☐ CC

☐ Steno

☐ Clerk

ACTION DESIRED

- ☐ Acknowledge
- ☐ Assign.....Reassign.....
- ☐ Bring file
- ☐ Call me
- ☐ Correct
- ☐ Deadline.....
- ☐ Deadline passed
- ☐ Delinquent
- ☐ Discontinue
- ☐ Expedite
- ☐ File
- ☐ For information
- ☐ Initial & return
- ☐ Leads need attention
- ☐ Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

- ☐ Open Case
- ☐ Prepare lead cards
- ☐ Prepare tickler
- ☐ Recharge serials
- ☐ Return assignment card
- ☐ Return file
- ☐ Return serials
- ☐ Search and return
- ☐ See me
- ☐ Send Serials.....
- ☐ to
- ☐ Submit new charge-out
- ☐ Submit report by
- ☐ Type

Upon initial reading of rerep following typographical errors noted:

Item (1) page 2 should read "Suit filed 12/5/50"

Item (2) page 3 " " "Suit filed 1/2/51"

Item (3) page 3 " " "Suit filed 1/7/57"

Item (4) page 3 " " "Suit filed 12/11/59"

Appropriate errors scored.

done

9-16-61

I See reverse side

SAC [REDACTED]

Office...Knoxville

100-2 Spec. I

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW ORLEANS	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/14/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI US CIRCUIT JUDGE 2ND CIRCUIT	

b7c

REFERENCES

New York teletype to Bureau and other offices, 9/12/61.
Bureau teletype to New Orleans, 9/12/61.

R U C

Photo

CC TO: *State*

REQ. REC'D *4-2*

APR 18 1963

ANS BY: *[REDACTED]*

b7c

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: ③ - Bureau AMSD) 1 - New Orleans (77-3192) cc Deputy A.G. SEP 19 1961		NOT RECORDED 19 SEP 16 1961	REC-72
		<div style="position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; right: 0; font-size: 2em;">74</div> <div style="position: absolute; bottom: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background-color: black; opacity: 0.5;"></div> </div>	

b7c

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of: SA [REDACTED]
Date: September 14, 1961

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Field Office File No.: NO (77-3192)

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT, UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

[REDACTED] Baton Rouge, La., highly recommends appointee. "The Louisiana Weekly," 11/14/59 issue contained article that THURGOOD MARSHALL was included among a number of lawyers who should be investigated for practicing barratry. Investigation reflects appointee considered for local barratry proceeding due to fact he was attorney of record in case involving attempts by Negro children to register at white schools, East Baton Rouge Parish, La., in which depositions taken reflecting plaintiffs were caused to make registration attempts at instigation NAACP which also paid for attorney fees and costs of litigation. This case presently pending US Supreme Court. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, La., advised barratry proceeding not instituted because of federal law that case could be removed to federal court upon allegation Civil Rights violation which would make other local attorneys aware of removal statute. These attorneys according to [REDACTED] would have used this federal law in many other types of criminal proceedings.

RUC

b7C

DETAILS:

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED] at Baton Rouge, Louisiana on September 13, 1961:

1064

b7C

[REDACTED] advised he has known THURGOOD MARSHALL for about fifteen years, they having met for the first time when [REDACTED] while MARSHALL was acting as a consultant to a Leadership Conference held at Southern University in Baton Rouge. He said they considered each other close friends and while they do not see each other very often, MARSHALL generally telephones him when he makes occasional visits to New Orleans, Louisiana.

He said he knows very little about MARSHALL's relatives other than he has a brother, name unrecalled, who is a doctor in New Jersey and his mother and father are both now deceased. He stated he has met both MARSHALL's first wife, VIVIAN, who died some years ago of cancer, and his second wife, CECILIA, and considers them both highly as to character, reputation, and loyalty.

[REDACTED] stated MARSHALL was a legal counsel with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) until about 1950. At this time, to circumvent treasury regulations which did not consider gifts to the NAACP as tax deductible, it broke into two separate and distinct organizations, one being a continuation of the NAACP and the other the Legal Defense and Educational Fund Incorporated, gifts to which are tax deductible. He stated MARSHALL was made and is director and chief counsel for this latter group. He said MARSHALL's only connection with the NAACP itself is as a life member [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED] advised the only organizations of which he knows the appointee is a member are as follows:

The Alpha Phi Alpha, a college social fraternity; the Masons, of which he is a 33rd degree acting member and Grand Marshal of the United Supreme Counsel in Washington, D. C., and a warden of the Saint Philip's Episcopal Church, New York, New York. He stated he considered MARSHALL as capable, "honest to a fault," of high integrity and one who, if he makes a mistake, is always willing to admit it to anyone. He said he is gregarious by nature and is equally friendly with people from all

NO 77-3192/jlc

walks of life. He advised he had never heard anything derogatory concerning his character, associates, and reputation, considered him loyal to this country, and one whom he would not hesitate to recommend for a position of trust and confidence in the U. S. Government.

The November 14, 1959, issue of "The Louisiana Weekly" under the heading ~~"Negro Lawyers Threatened With Charges Of Barratry"~~ contained the following article:

"BATON ROUGE, La. - Angered by a decision of the U. S. Supreme Court, Appellate Court and the District Court's decisions which had consistently overturned racially discriminatory practices of long standing, authorities of East Baton Rouge Parish have stated that it was their plan to seek retaliation against Negro attorneys who handled the cases. This move was announced by the [REDACTED] for East Baton Rouge Parish, [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] said he planned to file charges of barratry against Negro attorneys.

"Barratry, he explained, is the inciting or encouraging of law suits or the persistent incitement to litigation. In other words he accused the Negro lawyers of going out and looking for someone who could be used as a guinea pig in a suit, begging these persons to sue and assuring them that the suit would cost them nothing. This action he said was in accord with segregation leaders in the state.

"Among the lawyers whom he stated should be investigated for practicing barratry were Thurgood Marshall and [REDACTED] of New York and both representing the NAACP [REDACTED] of Dallas; [REDACTED] of New Orleans. He also said that [REDACTED] Baton Rouge [REDACTED] would also be one against whom charges would be filed. b7C

NO (77-3192)

[REDACTED] said he had depositions from ten of the fourteen Negro plaintiffs in the school board suit to the effect that the lawyers had sought them out, begged them to act as plaintiffs and that the NAACP was footing all of the bills. b7c

"White Citizens Councils in Louisiana have done everything possible to rid themselves of civil rights suits. They have lost practically every suit filed against them by Negroes."

[REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, advised he was aware of some of the details concerning the barratry charges which were at one time considered against MARSHALL and others connected with the NAACP. b7c

He said this grew out of the case of [REDACTED] a minor, by his father and next friend [REDACTED] et al, versus East Baton Rouge Parish School Board, Incorporated and [REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, which is under Civil Action Docket Number 1662 in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana, New Orleans, Louisiana. This case involves the attempt by various Negro children to register in segregated white schools. He said this case has to date been decided in favor of the [REDACTED] Plaintiffs and is presently being appealed to the United States Supreme Court.

He said the depositions of ten Negroes, the parents or guardians of these children, were taken during April, 1956 in connection with this case. He advised these revealed there had been meetings during about 1955 which were held by the NAACP representatives in

NO (77-3192)

which those in attendance were apparently requested to register their children in white schools, and ultimately culminated in the Plaintiffs' efforts. He said these depositions also indicated that the NAACP thereafter took charge of the court proceedings, supplying attorneys as well as paying the fees and costs. He said these actions, to his view are, in contravention of the state barratry statute. He said since THURGOOD MARSHALL is one of the attorneys of record in the school case and is connected with the NAACP, he would have been one of those charged in the barratry matter despite the fact he had apparently not attended any of the meetings in question. He advised the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] never did bring this to trial and he was not certain of the reason. He stated he has a copy of these depositions in his possession and would, if requested, make them available.

He stated he does not know THURGOOD MARSHALL personally.

[REDACTED] who is [REDACTED] East Baton Rouge Parish, stated [REDACTED] never brought the barratry case against THURGOOD MARSHALL and other NAACP representatives, is because it is a Federal Law, Section unrecalled, under which a man can without question have a criminal case removed from a state court to a Federal Court upon alleging a violation of his Civil Rights. He said few attorneys are aware of this provision and since he was sure that would have been done in this barratry proceeding, which would have received much publicity, it would have made all attorneys aware of the statute and he would have had to contend with this type of removal in many other criminal proceedings dealing with both Negro and white people and which would

NO 77-3192

have proven cumbersome to the efficient local administration of justice.

He said that [REDACTED] b7c
it was his opinion more harm would have been done by bringing the action then by not doing anything.

He said he does not know THURGOOD MARSHALL personally, but understands that MARSHALL has spent his whole life crusading for the Negro people and integration.

FBI

Date: 9/15/61

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTELAIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
 FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (77-12678)

SUBJECT: COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL,
 USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT
 BUDED: 9/15/61

Re Bureau teletype to Los Angeles, 9/12/61.

A review of the "Los Angeles Examiner" newspaper morgue contained a biographical sketch of the appointee which is being enclosed. This is being furnished to the Bureau as a possible source of lead material since the Los Angeles Office has no information as to what investigation has been conducted in this case.

③ Bureau (Encls. 1) ENCLOSURE
 1- Los Angeles

(4)

77-12678-275
 NOT RECORDED

17 SEP 1961

2
 DEC 14 1961

Approved: WLS

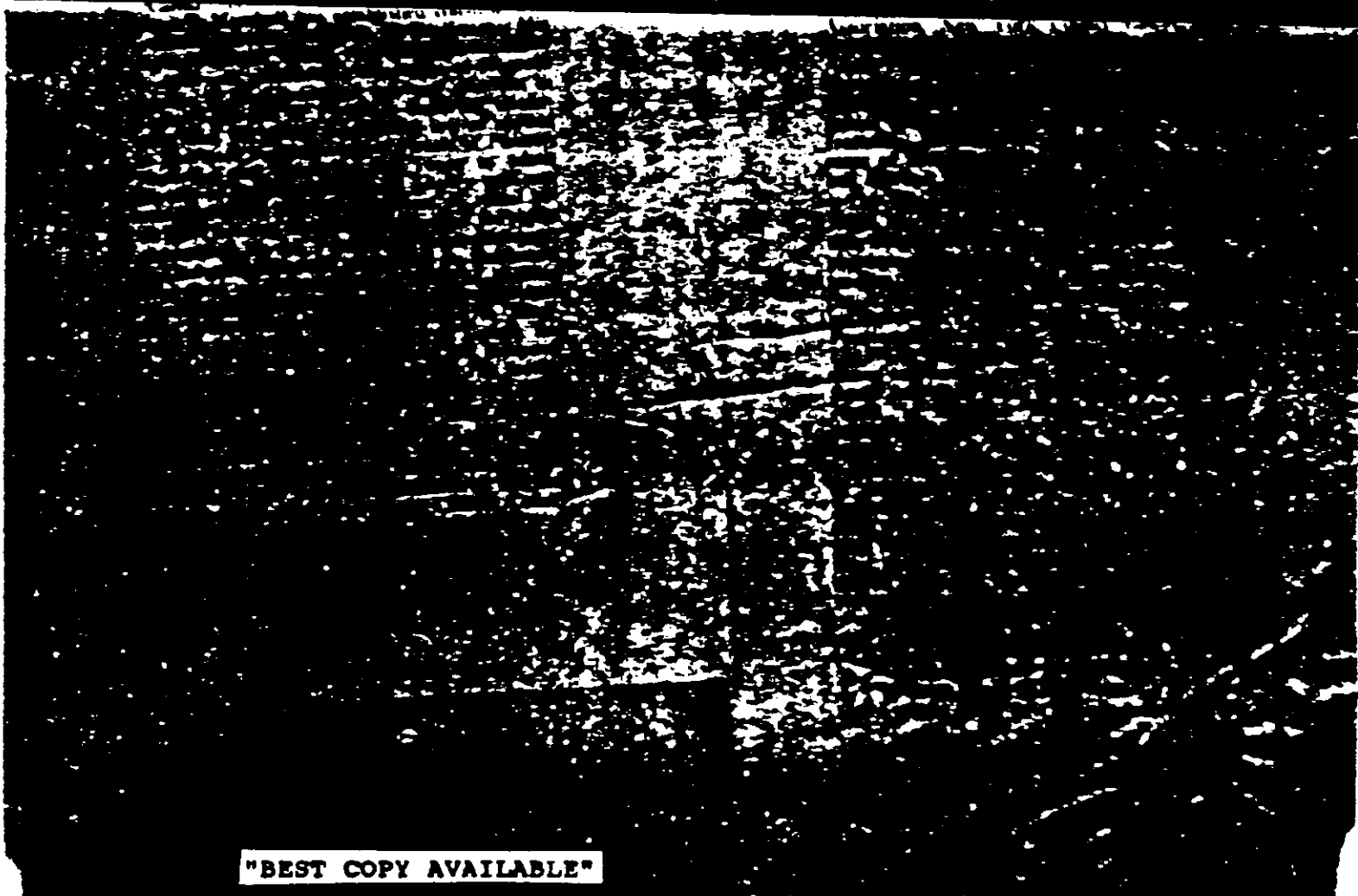
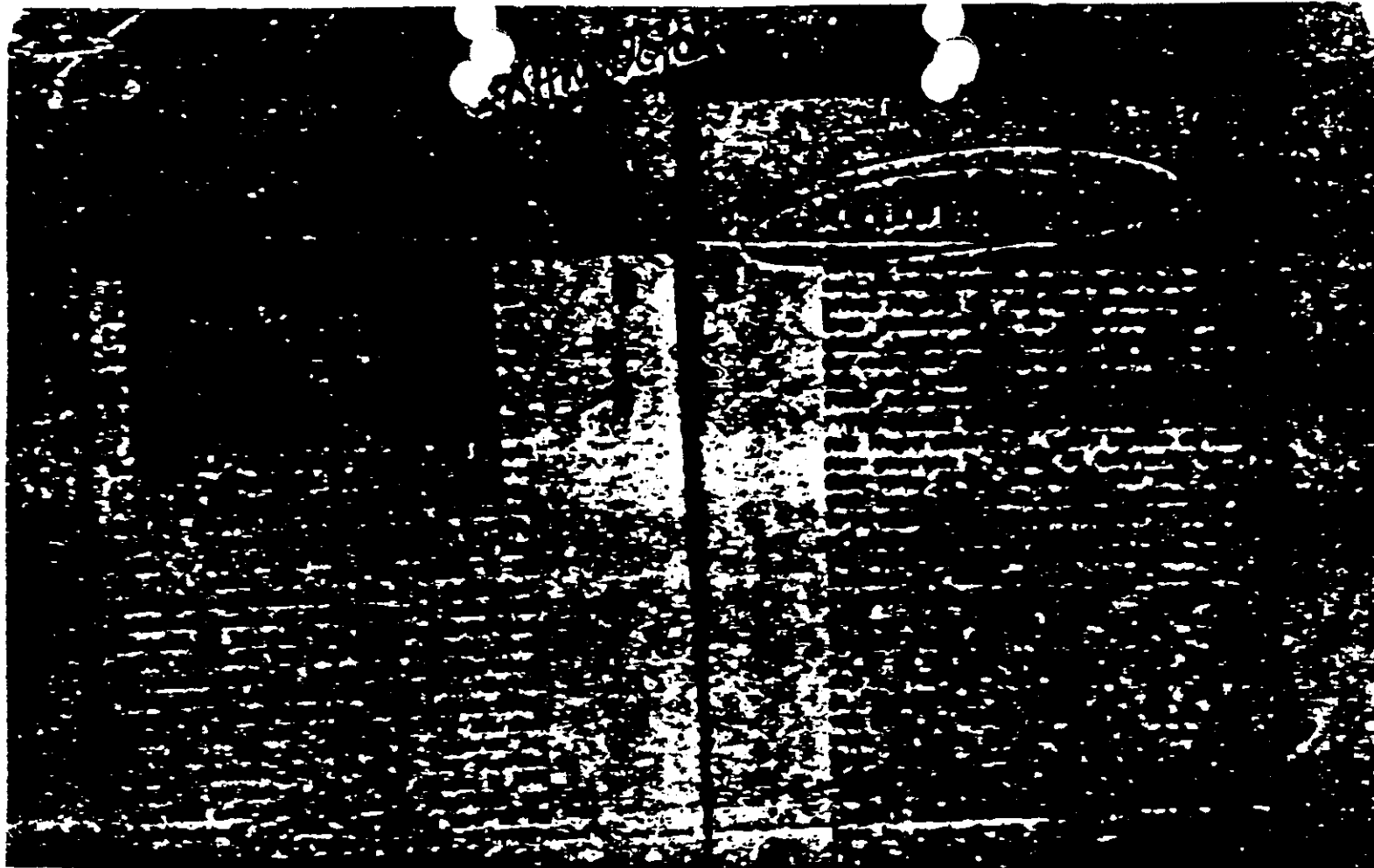
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

1010



"BEST COPY AVAILABLE"

to check work, political and citizenship. The
the Mayor, he has appeared in court, and
and course of many months since, before
Judge William M. Hanna, of the Federal
Circuit Court of Appeals, Philadelphia, Pa.
"Certainly an honest, and probably an em-
ber of the best, has Thomas' Marston's
group of the doctrine of law on a plain and
right." (New York Times, April 6, 1931).

Marshall defended in 1941, W. D. Spang of Starn, Oklahoma, a Negro landman accused of murder and armed flight to the Supreme Court, this was one of the first cases Marshall lost before that court. In the case of *Marshall v. Foster*, a famous Negro teacher admitted as a law student to the University of Texas in 1947, Marshall questioned the constitutionality of a "segregation" requirement for admission provided by the university board of regents. The case reached the Supreme Court, and the court ordered the state to admit Foster to its university.

Referring to the American citizens of Japanese New Caledonia during World War II, the Supreme Court in *Civil Rights: Equal Protection of the Law of Japanese of the American Academy of Law and Social Science*, May 1945, p. 10.

to civil rights, justice, democracy, and
 freedom in an unending struggle against
 the forces of government oppression. He
 stated that the Supreme Court is
 the only body which can protect the
 civil liberties of the citizenry.

Marshall went in September, 1961, to investigate for the NAACP complaints by Negro soldiers covered by U.S. Army. In writing reports, he had witnesses whom he interviewed of forty covered soldiers reported that the "gross injustice" and "gross oppression" in Korea (the soldiers' side of oppression was local government officials at the headquarters of the 3rd East Command, to which no Negroes were assigned (New York Times, April 6, 1961)).

When arguments began in the U.S. Supreme Court in 1952, on whether racial segregation in the nation's public schools, violated the 14th Amendment, Marshall opened the argument on the *Cherokee* Twenty-two of them, "leading where segregation is established. Slavery is perpetuated in these schools," declared. "We (NAACP) are asking that state-imposed segregation be abolished." (New York Times, December 8, 1952) The argument in this case was, "that the Constitution prohibited racial segregation."

On May 17, 1954 the Illinois State Board of Education held a public hearing on the proposed new public schools which would be operated by the Chicago Board of Education. The hearing was held in the Board of Education's new building at 100 North Dearborn Street in Chicago. The hearing was held in the Board of Education's new building at 100 North Dearborn Street in Chicago. The hearing was held in the Board of Education's new building at 100 North Dearborn Street in Chicago.



1. JOHN MARSHALL

and that Rochester can have
a new building, a few months of
work will be necessary. EAC
was the first one. I joined with
him. February 21, 1903.
The Morris House was built
by Dr. Theophilus Marshall and
his wife. He had the same year. He
was a private practice in Rochester
and also served as minister
of the First Baptist Church. Spence
was a good man, which according to
the records of the February 21, 1903.
The Morris House was built
and the first law practice on
the street was the first one.

The attorney immediately started working in the public schools in 1925, when a contract with the University of Maryland Law School resulted in accepting that school as a law school. He became the first law student in the law (Charles Hamilton Houston) and the NAACP in 1925. When Houston decided to leave practice in 1928, Marshall succeeded him as the national organization's special counsel, with headquarters in New York City.

At a special council to the NAACP Board, he presented the brief for the Lloyd L. Garrison suit against the University of Missouri's desegregation policy. He also presented to Justice W. Alfred, then Governor of Texas, the results of a Negro in Austin from jury duty. The Austin litigation was gubernatorial support for defense by the state of jury rights.

He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court in 1930. In his effort

F B I

Date: 9/15/61

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIR-TEL AIR MAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227) (Encl. 9)

FROM: SAC, DALLAS (77-4716)

RE: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DAPLI, USCJ,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Re Bureau tel to Dallas 9/14/61; Little Rock tel to Bureau 9/14/61, and report of SA [REDACTED] Dallas, 9/12/61.

Enclosed for the Bureau are three copies of cover page B for referenced report, three supplemental pages for referenced report and three FD-323s.

On 9/15/61, [REDACTED] 7th Judicial District, Smith County, Texas, advised that he had no record of contempt of court proceedings for THURGOOD MARSHALL. Dallas files reflect on 5/8/57, State District Judge OTIS T. DUNAGAN, Tyler, Texas, issued a permanent injunction order against the NAACP and all its affiliated organizations enjoining them from engaging in the practice of law or financing a suit in which they have no direct interest, engaging in political activities, or in lobbying activities contrary to State laws, soliciting law suits, directly or indirectly, hiring or paying any litigant to bring, maintain, or prosecute a law suit. THURGOOD MARSHALL, General Counsel for the NAACP was in Tyler, Texas, for this suit. Dallas files fail to reflect he was cited for contempt of court at that time.

It should be noted on page 2 of referenced report, paragraph 5, line 4, should be Judge WILLIAM H. HASTIE.

inserted
RUC *in re report*
9-18-61
③ - Bureau (77-88227)
① - Dallas (77-4416)
(4)

77-88227-74
LYNUM

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

10/13

7-10-61
9/15/61
[redacted]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 9-15-61 4-58 PM [redacted]

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW HAVEN 77-4291

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND C IRCUIT. RE NEW HAVEN
TELETYPE SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. [redacted]

[redacted] SECOND CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, OUT OF TOWN ON MOTOR
TRIP AND DUE BACK THIS WEEKEND. PRESENT WHEREABOUTS UNKNOWN.
HE WILL BE INTERVIEWED MONDAY, SEPT. EIGHTEEN, AND RESULTS
SUBMITTED BY REPORT.

b7c

77-88227

NOT RECORDED
25 FEB 23 1962

END

5-00 PM OK FBI WA [redacted]

V

SEP 15 1961
FBI
REC'D - FBI

SEP 14 1961

9- [redacted]

1014

*no action
9/15/61*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

DEFERRED 9-15-61 8-07 PM

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC LOS ANGELES 77-12678

COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCD, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BUREAU
TELETYPE TO LOS ANGELES, NINE TWELVE, LAST. BUDED NINE
FIFTEEN, LAST. INFORMANT REPORTS MARSHALL VERY ANTI DASH
COMMUNIST. INFORMANT UNAVAILABLE FOR RECONTACT. NEWSPAPER
MORGUES REFLECT MARSHALL SPOKE AT SEVERAL MEETINGS IN LOS
ANGELES AREA. IN FORTY NINE, APPLICANT SPOKE AT LUNCHEON OF
THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD. REPORT BEING SUBMITTED TO REACH
BUREAU BY NINE EIGHTEEN.

END ACK PLS

HOLD PLS

11-09 AXXX PM OK FBI WA

72-81227-78
NOT RECORDED

FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

1015

INVESTIGATION
OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 5 1961
TELETYPE

b7C

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 9-15-61 2-47 PM
TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BALTIMORE
FROM SAC, CHICAGO /77-12343/ 2P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCJ. REURTEL TO NEW YORK NINE EIGHT LAST AND
DENVER TEL TO CHICAGO NINE THIRTEEN LAST. INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM

[REDACTED] A SOURCE WHICH MUST BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL, DISCLOSES
THE FOLLOWING BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON APPLICANT. PRIVATE PRACTICE,
FOUR EAST REDWOOD STREET, BALTIMORE, FROM TEN THIRTY THREE TO TEN
THIRTY FIVE., PRACTICE WITH WARNER T. MC GUINN FOUR EAST REDWOOD STREET
BALTIMORE, TEN THIRTY FIVE TO TEN THIRTY SIX., PRIVATE PRACTICE ONE
EIGHT THREE EIGHT DRUID HILL AVENUE, BALTIMORE WITH SPECIAL WORK FOR
NAACP TEN THIRTY SIX TO TWELVE THIRTY NINE. ALSO SHOWS LIVED IN BALTIMORE
AT ONE EIGHT THREE EIGHT DRUID HILL AVENUE UNTIL TWELVE FIVE THIRTY
NINE AND THEN MOVED TO NEW YORK TO PURSUE FULL TIME WORK

END PAGE ONE

77-12227-79
NOT RECORDED
25 FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

1016

PAGE TWO

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FOR NAACP. APPLICANT NONMEMBER OF AMERICAN BAR AND NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATIONS. [REDACTED]

ADVISED SA [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INSTANT DATE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH APPLICANT ON INTERMITTENT BUSINESS BASIS PAST SIXTEEN YEARS. LAST IN CONTACT WITH THREE YEARS AGO. CONSIDERS APPLICANT TO BE PERSON WELL VERSED IN FIELD OF JURISPRUDENCE, LOYAL TO UNITED STATES AND PERSON WHOSE CHARACTER ABOVE REPROACH. STATED HAD NO UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION OF ANY NATURE CONCERNING APPLICANT AND HIGHLY RECOMMENDS APPLICANT FOR POSITION IN UNITED STATES JUDICIAL SYSTEM. BALTIMORE HANDLE ABOVE LEADS. CHICAGO WILL SUBMIT REPORT EXPEDITIOUSLY.

END AND ACK IN ORDER PLS.

WA 3-52 PM OK FBI WA [REDACTED]

BA BVA FBI BA [REDACTED] AGIAN PLS BA

OK FBI BA [REDACTED]

TU DISC OM

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 5 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Evans _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

b7C

URGENT

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, SAN FRANCISCO /77-9089/ 2 PAGES

COVES, THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. REBUTEL SEPTEMBER
TWELVE, LAST. SAN FRANCISCO REPORTS REFERRED TO IN REBUTEL, AND OTHER
REFERENCES SAN FRANCISCO INDICES CONTAIN NO INFORMATION INDICATIVE OF
UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITY ON PART OF MARSHALL. [REDACTED] SOURCE OF
INFORMATION FURNISHED CONCERNING MARSHALL IN SAN FRANCISCO REPORT RE
FOREIGN INSPIRED AGITATION AMONG THE AMERICAN NEGROES IN SAN FRANCISCO
WAS REINTERVIEWED. SHE STATED SHE WAS NEVER GIVEN ANY REASON TO
QUESTION LOYALTY OF MARSHALL. ACCORDING TO HER BELIEF NATIONAL OFF-
ICIALS OF NAACP, BY COINCIDENCE RATHER THAN DESIGN, SUPPORTED ACTION
ALSO SUPPORTED BY COMMUNIST FACTION OF LOCAL NAACP IN NINETEEN FORTY
THREE. INFORMANTS ADVISE NO KNOWLEDGE INDICATIVE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITY
ON PART OF MARSHALL. [REDACTED] INDICATED IN INITIAL INTERVIEW
THAT MARSHALL WAS BELIEVED BY HER TO HAVE BEEN ACQUAINTANCE OF LONG
STANDING OF [REDACTED] HAVING ATTENDED LINCOLN UNIVERSITY IN PENN-
SYLVANIA WITH HIM, BUT CANNOT NOW RECALL MARSHALL WAS EVER CLOSELY
ASSOCIATED WITH [REDACTED] SELF ADMITTED FORMER CP
END OF PAGE ONE

25 FEB 23 1962

copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961

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PAGE TWO

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MEMBER, BUFILE [REDACTED] INTER-
VIEWED IN FIFTY SEVEN AND TESTIFIED BEFORE HCUA IN FIFTY SEVEN, WAS
COOPERATIVE IN BOTH INSTANCES. [REDACTED] IN SAN FRAN-
CISCO IS UNAVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE INTERVIEW. IN VIEW OF ABOVE, THIS
INFORMATION NOT BEING INCLUDED IN DETAILS OF REPORT. SAN FRANCISCO
NEWSPAPER LIBRARY FILES CONTAIN NO UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION. FOR INFO-
RMATION MARSHALL WAS SUBJECT OF MAJOR ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN QUOTE COLL
IERS UNQUOTE FEBRUARY TWENTY THREE, NINETEEN FIFTY TWO, AND QUOTE LIFE
UNQUOTE JUNE THIRTEEN, FIFTY FIVE. IN EVENT [REDACTED] NOT AVAILABLE FOR IN-
TERVIEW BY END OF THIS WORK DAY, PENDING REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED WITH
SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNICATION TO FOLLOW AFTER INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED]
END AND ACK PLS.

2-51 PM OK FBI WA [REDACTED]

TU DISC

FEB 12 1957

REC'D
FBI

1019

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Evans ✓

DATE: 9-15-61

FROM : W. V. Cleveland ✓

SUBJECT: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

As previously advised, the Deputy Attorney General's Office requested an investigation of Marshall at 5:00 p.m. on 9-8-61. Marshall is special counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). Approximately 750 references to Marshall were located in Bureau files and the pertinent information was furnished to the field for appropriate investigation and proper reporting. The information developed thus far indicates that Marshall in the past has been an official or member of the Progressive Citizens of America, The National Lawyers Guild, International Juridical Association (cited by HCUA or similar state agency), National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, and the National Negro Congress (designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450).

It may be noted that according to articles appearing in Washington, D. C., newspapers on 9-14-61, President Kennedy has already announced his intention of appointing Marshall to the above-captioned position. Our investigation has not been completed and it would appear from this that considerable pressure will be brought to bear for the Bureau to complete its investigation. Investigation is being conducted in 31 field offices and due to the activities of Marshall as special counsel for the NAACP, he has been subject to considerable publicity and criticism in connection with the many cases he has handled throughout the United States. Additional leads have developed daily, all of which are being handled on an expeditious basis and every effort is being made to complete this investigation as soon as possible.

REC-91 77-1-2-81

ACTION:

This case is being afforded close supervision.

SEC. 1

24 15

JUL 20 1961

JUL 20 1961

(5)

RECEIVED

JUL 12 5 10 PM '61

CC TO MR. TOLSON

W. V. Cleveland is
thoroughly in contact
with press for
deadline.

1020

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9/15/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC, BALTIMORE (77-20751)

~~FROM DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227)~~

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BA FD TWO
ZERO FIVE, SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL
TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU
NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION
NOT POSSIBLE SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARY ON BALANCE OF INVESTIGATION
WHEN COMPLETED FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

b7C

NOTE: On 9/8/61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested expedite investigation of Marshall who is being considered for position of U. S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit.

77-88-227-88
NOT RECORDED

FEB 23 1962

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Malone _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☒

ROOM 1250

b7C

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

URGENT 9-15-61 8-09 PM
TO SAC NEW YORK "77-26395" -15-

FROM DIRECTOR "77-88227" 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RENYREP SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION
OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER
EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATION SUBMIT
PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE DATE AND SUTEL SUMMARY OF ANY
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

ACK & H O L D PLS

WA R 15 NY

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 15 1961
TELETYPE

b7C

URGENT 9-15-61 8-28PM

TO SAC, BALTIMORE 77-20751

FROM DIRECTOR 77-88227 1P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE BA FD TWO
ZERO FIVE, SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL
TO EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU
NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION
NOT POSSIBLE SUM//SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUBMIT TELETYPE SUMMARY ON BALANCE OF INVESTIGATION
WHEN COMPLETED FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

END H O L D

b7C

1023

8-15-61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA (77-10755)
RICHMOND (77-7948)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (77-88227)

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCA, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

b7C

77-10755-227-83
NOT RECORDED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FEB 23 1962
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961

TELETYPE

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Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

NOTE: On 9-8-61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested
expedite investigation of Marshall for the position U. S.
Circuit Judge, Second Circuit.

(3)

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☒

ROOM 1250

b7C

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961
TELETYPE

b7c

URGENT 9-15-61 8-41 PM

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA /77-10755/ RICHMOND /77-7946/
FROM DIRECTOR /77-88227/ 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

END ACK PLS

OK FBI PH

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 1 1961
TELETYPE

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URGENT 9-15-61 8-37 PM

TO SACS PHILADELPHIA /77-10755/ RICHMOND /77-7946/
FROM DIRECTOR /77-88227/ 1 P

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE PH RAD SEPTEMBER
FOURTEEN, LAST. COMPLETE INVESTIGATION PROMPTLY AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN, NEXT. BUDED MUST BE MET.

END ACK PLS

OK FBI RH 0711

57 DISC

1006

9/15/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

~~TO SAC, NEW YORK (77-26395)~~

FROM DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227)

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RENTREP
SEPTEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. ASSIGN SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL TO
EXPEDITE COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION AND SUREP TO REACH
BUREAU NINE A.M. SEPTEMBER EIGHTEEN NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE
TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATION SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH
BUREAU BY ABOVE DATE AND SUTEL SUMMARY OF ANY ADDITIONAL
INVESTIGATION FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

NOTE: On 9/8/61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan requested expedite investigation of Marshall who is being considered for the position of U. S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit: 77-88-27-84

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEP 15 1961

TELETYPE

NOT RECORDED

SEP 23 1962

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☒

1027

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE WASHINGTON FIELD	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/15/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/12-15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY SA [REDACTED]	TYPED BY [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI	

b7C

REFERENCES

Bureau teletype dated 9/8/61.
 Bureau airtels dated 9/12/61.
 Richmond teletypes dated 9/11/61 and 9/12/61.
 New York teletype dated 9/12/61.

- P -

Photo

CC TO:	<i>State</i>
REQ. REC'D	<i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963	
ANS.	
BY:	<i>[REDACTED]</i>

Photo-correlated
USA
8-29-63

b7C

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		REC 91
COPIES MADE <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i> <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i> <i>1 copy to [REDACTED]</i>		77	1-85	
3 - Bureau 1 - Washington Field (77-72488)		NOT RECORDED		
SEP 20 1961		25 FEB 23 1962		
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS		
ADDITIONAL				
REQUEST REC'D				
DATE FWD.				
HOW FWD.				
BY				

1658

WFO 77-72488

INFORMANTS

Source of Identity

[REDACTED] is
[REDACTED] whose identity is known
to the Bureau.

[REDACTED]
anonymous

T-symbols were utilized in this report only after careful consideration and only in those instances where it was necessary.

LEADS

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

1. Will follow and report results of agency checks at CSC, CIA, and Passport and Security Offices of the State Department when made available by these agencies.

2. Will report results of [REDACTED] requested
9/12/61. b3

3. Will report results of contacts with Washington Confidential Informants.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of
Date:SA [REDACTED]
9/15/61

Office: Washington, D.C.

Field Office File No.: 77-72488

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Applicant received LL.B. and Honorary Doctor of Law Degrees from Howard University. No record of any former employments could be located at B & O Railroad or United States Post Office Department. Personnel records, State Department, did not contain any information concerning applicant. [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] from New York State and acquaintances recommend. Credit and local police department records were negative re applicant and his wife except for Metropolitan Police Department records which indicated THURGOOD MARSHALL was a speaker at a "rally to free the movies from the Thomas Committee". Applicant was admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court in 1939. No record of applicant could be located in the Lawyers' Register or Committee on Admissions and Grievances, United States District Court. Records of the Bar Association for the District of Columbia and Federal Bar Association was negative re applicant. Library indices, Washington Evening Star Newspaper, contained no additional information concerning applicant. HCUA indicated applicant affiliated with IJA, NLG, and that he was a speaker at rally sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America. These organizations cited in Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications. CHARLES H. HOUSTON, deceased, former associate of applicant, was associated with organizations cited under Executive Order 10450.

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WFO 77-72488

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

EDUCATION

Howard University

On September 13, 1961, the applicant's scholastic record was reviewed by SA [REDACTED] at the Registrar's Office, Howard University, and indicated that the applicant was born July 2, 1908, at Baltimore, Maryland. He was admitted to the Law School of this university on October 1, 1930, on the basis of an A.B. degree which he had received from Lincoln University in 1930. At the time of his enrollment the applicant's address was shown as 1838 Druid Hill Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland. The applicant attended this law school during the first and second semesters for the following school years: 1930-31, 1931-32, and 1932-33. On June 9, 1933, he was graduated from this law school Cum Laude with a LL.B. degree.

[REDACTED] Recording Office, Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that according to the 86th Annual Commencement Program for June 4, 1954, the applicant received an Honorary Doctor of Laws Degree from Howard University.

[REDACTED] School of Law, Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, that he has known the applicant professionally and socially for about 20 years. [REDACTED] has consulted the applicant on many occasions concerning civil rights matters, and he considers the applicant one of the best lawyers in the nation based on the number of victories Mr. MARSHALL has won in cases he had tried before the United States Supreme Court.

[REDACTED] said the applicant practiced law in Baltimore, Maryland, for a few years after receiving his law degree and then went to New York City, New York, to become Assistant to Mr. CHARLES H. HOUSTON, Special Counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). Later, Mr. MARSHALL became Director of the Defense Fund, NAACP. The applicant has had considerable experience for the past 25 years in Federal courts. He had specialized as an attorney in the field of civil rights. According to [REDACTED] the applicant was a very thorough, sincere, dedicated individual who commands respect for his accomplishments. He said the applicant is a man of good moral character and

b7C

reputation, and [REDACTED] has never heard of anything which would reflect adversely upon the applicant's associates or loyalty to the United States. He felt the applicant possesses the judicial temperament to make a good Federal court judge, and he recommended him for such a position.

[REDACTED] Howard University, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant since approximately 1945.

[REDACTED] is socially acquainted with Mr. MARSHALL, and he considers him to be a fine person who possesses a good disposition and excellent character. The applicant's loyalty to the United States is above reproach. He said Mr. MARSHALL enjoys a very good reputation and that to his knowledge the applicant's associates are also respectable individuals.

[REDACTED] said the applicant has specialized as an attorney in the civil rights field and it is Mr. MARSHALL's point of view that progress in this field should be handled constitutionally through the courts rather than by demonstrations and a lot of ballyhoo. [REDACTED] felt that the applicant possesses the disposition and temperament to impartially fulfill the requirements for a Federal judgeship, and he recommended him for such a position.

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[REDACTED] Howard University Law School, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has been acquainted with the applicant professionally and socially for the past 25 years. [REDACTED] said the applicant has a marvellous personality and that his moral character is impeccable. According to [REDACTED] the applicant has done an excellent job in keeping the NAACP clear of infiltration by subversive groups or elements. The applicant, he said, is completely loyal to the United States and a man of good reputation and associates. He pointed out that the applicant has received much acclaim as an attorney in the field of civil rights and that the applicant has handled racial and civil rights matters in a very straightforward and legal manner since the applicant is much opposed to having such problems resolved by loud protests and demonstrations. The applicant is a fair-minded individual who, according to [REDACTED] possesses the judicial temperament to make a very fine judge for the United States. He recommended the applicant for such a position.

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The above persons were unable to furnish any information concerning the applicant's employment with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad as a dining car worker and steward or any postal employment when the applicant was attending Howard University. They further stated that [REDACTED] of Howard University, [REDACTED] was currently unavailable for interview.

b7C

EMPLOYMENTS

A news article appearing in "Time" magazine, dated September 19, 1955, concerning Mr. MARSHALL indicated that he had a dining car summer job with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad many years ago. The "New York Herald Tribune" newspaper article, dated July 4, 1958, page 3, concerning Mr. MARSHALL indicated he worked his way through school as a dining car waiter and as a postal worker.

The files of the Personnel Office, United States Post Office Department, Massachusetts Avenue and North Capitol Street, Washington, D.C., were caused to be searched on September 13, 1961, and no record of the applicant could be located. Records of former employees who worked in the Washington, D.C., area are not maintained after five years.

On September 13, 1961, SA [REDACTED] caused the records of the Personnel Office, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, Washington, D.C., to be searched, and no record of the applicant could be located.

On September 13, 1961, the following people at the Department of State advised SA [REDACTED] that they were unable to locate any record of the applicant;

[REDACTED] Personnel Locator,
Office of Personnel.

b7C

[REDACTED] Personnel Files
Section, Office of Personnel.

[REDACTED] Applicant Files,
Employment Division.

[REDACTED]
Personnel Operations Division.

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On September 12, 1961, SA [REDACTED] reviewed the applicant's file at the Office of the Deputy Attorney General, Department of Justice, and it indicated that Mr. MARSHALL is being considered for appointment to the position of United States Circuit Judge, Second Circuit. His file did not contain any additional pertinent information. b7C

[REDACTED] FROM THE STATE OF NEW YORK

[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has personally known the applicant as a very competent and capable attorney whose character, loyalty, reputation, and associates are above reproach. [REDACTED] said the applicant is a well qualified attorney and he did not know of any reason why the applicant should not make an excellent Federal court judge. He recommended him for such a position.

[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant for approximately 15 years at least and that the applicant is a very vigorous, hard-fighting, deeply convictioned, and highly ethical attorney who has won much acclaim and distinction in the legal field. He said the applicant is a man of good character, reputation, and associates and that he has never had the slightest reason to question the applicant's loyalty to the United States. [REDACTED] remarked that the applicant is well qualified to be a Federal judge and he recommended him for such a position. b7C

ACQUAINTANCES

[REDACTED] Federal Housing Administration, 15th and Vermont Avenue, N.W., advised SA [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, that he became acquainted with the applicant in 1930 when he and the applicant were students at Howard University Law School. [REDACTED] has been professionally and socially acquainted with the applicant for many years, and he said he was associated with the applicant when the applicant appealed the school segregation case before the United States Supreme Court. The applicant, he said, is an outstanding scholar and was graduated at the top of his law school class. He said the applicant's first wife, VIVIAN MARSHALL, died approximately five years ago, and that the applicant remarried CECILIA SUYAT. He said that Mr. MARSHALL has had two sons by his second marriage. He vouched for the

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applicant's character, loyalty, reputation, and associates. He said the applicant has much ability and possesses the judicial temperament to make a very good Federal judge, and he recommended him for such a position. b7C

N.W., advised SA [redacted] on September 13, 1961, that he became acquainted with the applicant when they were students at Howard University Law School. [redacted] said [redacted]

[redacted] that the applicant was a very excellent student. The applicant has enjoyed outstanding success in the legal profession, and [redacted] said he and the applicant were [redacted]

Mr. MARSHALL, he remarked, was a man of much ability and integrity. He vouched for his character, loyalty, reputation, and associates. He said the applicant is a very ethical individual who possesses an even disposition and who has the temperament to make a very good judge. [redacted] recommended the applicant for a responsible judgeship. b7C

[redacted] advised SA [redacted] on September 13, 1961, that he has known the applicant since approximately 1957 as a professional acquaintance. [redacted] went on to say he worked with the applicant on segregation cases in which the United States was also a party in interest. He attended conferences as well as court sessions with the applicant, but does not know the applicant socially. According to [redacted] he found the applicant to be a reliable and trustworthy person who is well regarded as a capable attorney. [redacted] never had any reason to question the applicant's loyalty, associates, or morality. He recommended the applicant for a reliable and trustworthy position.

On September 13, 1961, [redacted]

Arlington.

Virginia, advised SA [redacted] that [redacted] a member of this law firm, is presently on a business trip and unavailable for interview. [redacted] pointed out that his firm represented the local school board in school desegregation cases wherein the applicant may have been associated with the opposing counsel. [redacted] stated that both he and [redacted]

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are not personally acquainted with the applicant. He could not recall the applicant personally appearing in connection with the above cases, although he pointed out that the applicant's name may have appeared on the pleadings. He was unable to comment upon the applicant's qualifications to be a judge or his character, loyalty, reputation, or associates. He also said that the same would apply to [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] United States District Court, Arlington, Virginia, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that he does not know the applicant personally and therefore was unable to make any comment concerning him.

[REDACTED] United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Alexandria, Virginia, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, that the applicant appeared in his court as an attorney on one occasion, at which time he conducted himself in a very respectable manner. [REDACTED] was not personally acquainted with the applicant, however, and was unable to make any further comment concerning him.

CREDIT AND POLICE AGENCY CHECKS

The files of the Credit Bureau, Incorporated, were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant, his wife, CECELIA SUYAT MARSHALL, or his deceased wife, VIVIAN BUREY MARSHALL, could be located.

The files of the United States Park Police were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant or his above mentioned spouses could be located.

The files of the Metropolitan Police Department were reviewed by IC [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, and no criminal or traffic violation for the applicant or his above mentioned wives could be located. The files of the Metropolitan Police Department Subversive Division indicated that THURGOOD MARSHALL, Legal Counsel of the NAACP, was a speaker at a "Rally to free the movies from the Thomas Committee," held at the Manhattan Center, 311 West 34th Street, New York City, New York, around April 17, 1947. These files contain no b7C

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additional information concerning this individual. It should be noted that at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review. b7C

MISCELLANEOUS

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] Office of Admissions, United States Supreme Court, advised SA [REDACTED] that her records indicate the applicant was admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court on December 8, 1939. Her records contain no additional pertinent information concerning the applicant.

The files of the Lawyers Register, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant ever being admitted to the District of Columbia Bar could be located.

The files of the Committee on Admissions and Grievances, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, were caused to be searched by SA [REDACTED] on September 12, 1961, and no record of the applicant could be located. b7C

The files of the Bar Association for the District of Columbia, 15th and New York Avenue, N.W., were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant could be located.

The files of the Federal Bar Association, 1737 H Street, N.W., were caused to be searched on September 12, 1961, by SA [REDACTED] and no record of the applicant could be located.

The library indices of the Washington Evening Star Newspaper were reviewed by SA [REDACTED] on September 13, 1961, and no additional information concerning the applicant could be located.

b7C

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities were reviewed on September 14, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and these files disclosed that the applicant was the Special Counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) and was a member of the National Committee of the International Juridical Association. The files also disclosed that THURGOOD MARSHALL was a member of the Executive Board of the National Lawyers Guild (NLG) as of December, 1949 and in 1948 an Associate Editor of the Lawyers Guild Review. It was also indicated he was a speaker at a rally to "Free the Soviet Union" held in New York City, New York, in 1947 which was sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America (PCA) - Arts, Sciences and Professions Council.

The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities contains the following information concerning the IJA, NLG, and the Lawyers Guild Review.

International Juridical Association

1. Cited as "a Communist front and an offshoot of the International Labor Defense."
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as an organization which "actively defended Communists and consistently followed the Communist Party line."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

National Lawyers' Guild

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

1038

b7C

The files of the House Committee on Un-American Activities were reviewed on September 14, 1961, by IC [REDACTED] and it was indicated the applicant was affiliated with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP); the International Juridical Association (IJA), the National Lawyers Guild (NLG), and the publication the Lawyers Guild Review. It was also indicated he was a speaker at a rally to "Free the Movies" held in New York City, New York, in 1947 which was sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America (PCA) - Arts, Sciences and Professions Council.

The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities contains the following information concerning the IJA, NLG, and the Lawyers Guild Review.

International Juridical Association

1. Cited as "a Communist front and an offshoot of the International Labor Defense."
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(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 12.)

National Lawyers' Guild

1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.).

3. "To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers' Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection." (Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)

Lawyers Guild Review

1. Cited as "an official organ of the National Lawyers Guild."
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950, p. 13.)

Concerning the Progressive Citizens of America (California branches) the Guide contained the following information:

1. Cited as a Communist front. The "initial meeting" of the Progressive Citizens of America at the Embassy Auditorium in the City of Los Angeles on the evening of February 11, 1947, was actually a consolidation of the National Citizens Political Action Committee and the Hollywood Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions. (California Joint Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1947, pp. 234-240, ~~in the report on the activities of the Progressive Citizens of America~~, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)

2. Cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

b7C

During an interview with [REDACTED] which is set out under the caption "Education" in this report, [REDACTED] said Mr. MARSHALL and Mr. CHARLES H. HOUSTON were close associates.

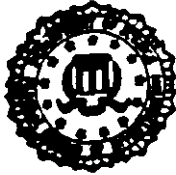
According to an article appearing in the April 24, 1950 issue of the "Daily Worker" Mr. HOUSTON died in 1950. Mr. HOUSTON had been vice-dean of Howard University Law School, a member of the legal staff of the NAACP, and a vice president of the National Lawyers Guild.

b2
b7D

According to information received in 1945, [REDACTED] advised that Mr. HOUSTON was an original sponsor of the Washington Committee for Democratic Action (WCDA) and a vice chairman of its Executive Committee, and [REDACTED] furnished information that Mr. HOUSTON's name appeared on the active indices of the Washington Chapter of the American Peace Mobilization (APM). The WCDA, and the APM, mentioned

The WCDA and the APM, mentioned above, have been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450. The NLG has been previously cited in this report. The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist daily newspaper.

1041



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

September 13, 1961

Title : THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character : DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT

b7C

Reference : Report of SA [REDACTED]
dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

1042

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office BOSTON	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE U.S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	

XXXXXXXX

REFERENCES

New York teletype to Bureau, dated September 12, 1961 and
Bureau teletype to Boston, dated September 12, 1961.
New Haven tel to Bureau dated September 14, 1961.

-RUC-

USA
8-29-62

Photo

CC TO: <i>State</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
ANS. BY: [REDACTED]

b7c

Approved Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 3 - Bureau 1 - Boston (77-10147) <i>1 copy cc to White House 7-10-61</i>	77-68227-86	
	NOT RECORDED - 17 SEP 19 1961	

SEP 19 1961

1042

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of: SA [REDACTED]
Date: September 15, 1961

Office: BOSTON

b7C

Field Office File No.: BS 77-10147

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis: Comments of [REDACTED] set forth [REDACTED] advised applicant
not personally known to him.
-RUC-

b7C

77-81727-86

104

BS 77-10147

DETAILS:

Associate

b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Massachusetts, stated that he has been associated with THURGOOD MARSHALL in the Legal Defense Division of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] stated that during this period he has become a very close personal friend of THURGOOD MARSHALL as well as closely associated with him professionally. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL is possessed of a fine, judicial mind and that the preciseness of his thinking would qualify him for favorable consideration as a Federal Judge. He stated that MARSHALL is a hard working, vigorous, charming person possessed of an objectivity which establishes him as one of the leaders "of our time".

He stated that MARSHALL is active in church groups, is a faithful church attendant, and a person about whom no question could be raised regarding his loyalty to the United States. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL has been steadfast in his declaiming any association with organizations about which there is any suspicion of communist or subversive domination or control. He said that MARSHALL adheres to an exemplary philosophical attitude and that he is a person of unquestionably fine character. He said MARSHALL has a deep sense of fairness as well as an appreciation of issues and that his legal ability is well known, he being held in high respect and esteem by members of the bar and bench of the United States. [REDACTED] stated that MARSHALL has been characterized as having one of the "finest legal minds in the country". [REDACTED] said that he believes MARSHALL is unalterably imbued with the spirit of the law of the democratic process. [REDACTED] said he recommends MARSHALL for favorable consideration as a Federal Judge. b7C

On September 15, 1961 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] United States Court of Appeals, Second Circuit, New York City, interviewed at Randolph, New Hampshire advises that MARSHALL known to him only by reputation. He states he is unable to comment concerning his suitability for appointment, as he was not personally acquainted with him and therefore does not feel qualified to comment concerning him.

1045

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office CHICAGO	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/11/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT, UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	

b7c

REFERENCES: Bureau teletype to New York, dated 9/8/61.
New York teletype to Director, dated 9/12/61.
Richmond teletype to Director, dated 9/12/61.
Denver teletype to Chicago, dated 9/13/61.
New York teletype to Director, dated 9/14/61.
Chicago teletype to Director, dated 9/15/61.

- RUC -

USDA
8-29-62

ADMINISTRATIVE

were reviewed on September 14, 1961, as set forth in Denver teletype to Chicago, dated September 13, 1961. These files contained nothing of a derogatory nature regarding MARSHALL and pertinent leads were set out to Baltimore by teletype, dated September 15, 1961.

Approved		Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies Made:			77- 12345 -787	
⑤ - Bureau (AM) (SD)				
1 - Chicago (77-12343)				
1 copy to White House 1-10-65				
				b7c

APR 18 1963

U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

SEP 19 1961

COVER PAGE

1046

CG 77-12343

670

 is
a confidential source whose identity must be protected
and not divulged.

- B* -

COVER PAGE

104r

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:
Date:SA [REDACTED]
9/15/61

Office Chicago

b7C

Field Office File No.: 77-12343 -

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Applicant non-member of American Bar Association and National Bar Association, both Chicago. Business associate and acquaintance both state applicant man of good moral character, intelligent, and excellent lawyer. Both state applicant loyal to the United States Government and would highly recommend for a position of trust.

- RUC -

1048

CG 77-12343

DETAILS:

Affiliations

American Bar Association (ABA)
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois

b7C

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED] that a review of ABA membership files did not reveal a record identifiable with the applicant.

National Bar Association (NBA)
12 West Garfield Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] advised from records that the applicant is not a member of this organization.

b7C

She stated that she has been acquainted with the applicant on an intermittent business basis for the past sixteen years. She said that during this period of time she has come to regard the applicant as an intelligent man who is well versed in the field of jurisprudence and possesses legal bearing. She advised that she has never heard anything of an adverse nature concerning the applicant and considers him to be a man of impeccable moral character, loyal to the United States Government, and an individual whose associates are above reproach. She said she would personally highly endorse the applicant for a position of trust.

Acquaintance

b7C

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Chicago, Illinois, advised on September 15, 1961, that he has been acquainted with the applicant on a professional and social basis for the past twenty to twenty-five years. He said anything he might say would be highly favorable to the applicant as he considers the applicant to be an excellent lawyer, whose

1649

CG 77-12343

ethics and conduct in the legal field are above reproach. He is well versed in the field of law, presents an excellent appearance, and has always represented his clients to his fullest ability. b7C

[REDACTED] stated that he considers the applicant loyal to the United States, and his personal character and associates to be above reproach. He stated he had no reason to question the applicant's emotional stability, personal health, or his financial status. He stated he would highly endorse him for a position of trust.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

①

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☐ Attention [REDACTED]
☒ Return to [REDACTED] 1250
Supervisor Room Ext.

b7C

Type of References Requested:

☒ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☒ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☐ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main References Only

Type of Search Requested:

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations

Subject Skinner Marshall
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____

Localities

R# _____ Date 9-8-61 Searcher [REDACTED]
 Initials [REDACTED]
 Prod. _____

b7C

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
I	62-86660	
I	44-10894	
I	44-1540	
I	62-86660-21	Aug 16-58
I	62-86660-3	Aug 10-58
I	62-86660-5	Aug 12-50
I	62-86660-13	Aug 18-56
I	62-86660-18	Aug 18-56
I	62-86660-20	Aug 18-57
NP	157-4-2-X	
NP	105-52615-25	
NP	61-3176	573
NP		574
NP		582
NP		602
NP		615
		1056X
		1161, E. P. 2E
		1221

1051

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

②

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250

Re Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101

b7C

Prod.

FILE NUMBER		SERIAL
✓ 61-3176		1492
NP		1684
ST 65-76924		1694, f.5
NP		1766, f.9
✓ anti p		849, f. 3, 4, 5
NP		2633
NP		2962
✓ anti p		3243
NP 61-3176 - A - Birmingham News		317/57
NP	Post-Exotic Courier, 4/6/57	
NP	Cincinnati Enquirer, 1/24/57	
NP	Dallas Morn. News, 12/5/56	
NP	Wash City News, 6/23/55	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 6/23/55	
NP	Wash Star, 10/10/56	
NP	E.W., 6/10/57	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 6/1/57	
NP	Wash Post & T.H., 10/11/57	
NP	Journal & Guide, 10/12/57	
NP	NY Post, 7/1/57	
NP	Wash. News, 8/8/57	
NP	Newark Eve. News, 7/1/55	
NP	D.W., 6/6/55	
ST		

1052

Prod. _____

SERIAL

8/21/58

b7C

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1053

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250

Re: [REDACTED] Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701

Prod.

b7C

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 62-101087-7-A	
—	Wash Star 3-12-58
—	Ark. Gazette (date)
—	for paper. Could date 6-2-58
NP 157-6-32-2	
NP 62-105198-8 E P14	
NP 100-36383-6	
NP 100-7057-22 X	
NP 100-135-47-68	NP 55, 35
NP 100-135-26-174	NP 151
139 NP	
- NP 100-135-25-56	
NP 61-3176-518	503
NP 418-45	177 NP
NP 44-372-4	
NP 157-373-9	
NP 100-375-A	DW 5-11-48
NP 44-9947-48	
NP 61-3176-1697	P4, 18, 20, 26
NP 100-43182-7	
NP 44-9947 AB	Ann. News 1-A-57
NP 44-9947-55	
NP 100-287374-12	
NP 100-52504-38	

b7C

1054

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

5

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor [REDACTED]

Room 250

R# Date 9-8

Search [REDACTED]
Init [REDACTED]

Prod.

b7C

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

VP	62-101089-1	
	62-101089-11-A-Courier 7/11/58	
NP	62-101089-A-Courier 7/11/58	
	62-101089-45-A-Courier 7/26/58	
	61-3176-A-What City Road Service	
		7/8/58
NP	62-101089-7-A-Int. Digest 3/6/58	
VP	44-12490-19-9	
VP	94-8-113-245	
	62-101089-45-60 Ep 10	
		45 Ep 21
VP	1574-288-31	
	61-3176-2124	
	NP 20019-103	
	NP 20019-103	
	NP 44-1089-10	
	29	
VP	44-3362-11	
VP	100-135-1-226 p. 24, 25	
NP	61-3176-265	
NP	100-135-A-Excerpt from 10/14/54	
VP	44-1782-1	
	65-56402-1-2640	

b7C

1055

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

6

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Superv: [REDACTED]

Room 1250

Re: _____ Date 9/8

Searcher Initial 101

Prod. _____

b7C

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP	109-12-325-A	Ers 2/11/60;
NP		Walters T.H., 11/19/60
NP	109-12-302-A	N.Y. Post, 12/24/60
NP	157-6-A-NY Times	5/15/60
NP	44-0-A-NY Mirror	7/1/57
NP	62-101087-21	-12, P. 7
NP	109-12-366	32
NP	157-4-28	6
L NP	25-380971	5209, P. 14
	105-89964	1, P. 31
NP	105-43756	27
NP	94-1-152	8334
NP	44-12284	2284
NP	157-4-33	100
NP	62-101087-46-A	Dallas T.H., 9/25/56
NP	62-101087-49-A	Walt 8/5/57, 2/21/57
NP	100-432805	10, P. 3
NP	61-3176-A	Dallas T.H., 9/6/60
NP	62-21788	11
NP	157-4-28	14
⑤ NP	62-31615	968
NP	88-1921-14	

1056

⑦

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

1250

R#

Date

9-8

Searcher

Initial

701

Prod.

b7C

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	100-3-75-546	NP	524
NP	61-3176-584	NP	
NP	61-3176-A Wash Star	NP	11-57
NP	157-6-61-62		
NP	88-1921-14		
neg	44-1284-1486		
NP	61-3176-A Arb. Demand	NP	7-6-58
NP	Wash Star	NP	5-14-58
NP	25-330971-A Wash. Cap.		
—	Maus Service		10-22-59
NP	100-51230-A Ny H.T.	NP	5-16-58
NP	62-101087-49-A	NP	6-9-59
NP	62-101087-16-A Chicago		
NP	American		6-12-58
NP	62-101087-12-A Wash Post	NP	5-13-58
NP	Wash Post	NP	5-14-58
NP	62-101087-A Ny Post	NP	5-14-58
NP	62-101087-35-A Ny world		
—	Telegraph & Sun		5-21-58
NP	62-25933-151		
NP	100-135-34A Ny Times	NP	9-10-53
NP	65-56402-1-2742	NP	2631
NP	100-3-65-968	NP	P6
NP	62-82915-2		

1057

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 1250R# [REDACTED]Date 9-8Search
Init [REDACTED]Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER		SERIAL
NP	100-7660-2468	
NP		2499
NP		2547 ✓
NP		3585
NP		3239
NP	100-3-40-118	
NP	61-3176-A-Daily Taken 7/10/46	
NP	100-135-29-A-D.W. 11/20/46	
NP	61-1019-119	
NP	44-359-36	
NP	61-3176-A-D.W. 6/19/46	
NP	157-6-41-157	
NP	61-3176-1815-19 2, 25, 113	
NP	100-135-24-14	
NP	62-66193-5	
NP	100-135-37-114, 42, 114	
NP	100-244855-3	
NP	157-6-35-19	
NP	100-135-35-14	
NP	157-4-24-47	
NP	100-360733-7	
NP	61-3176-A-D.W. 7/1/46	
NP	44-446-1	
NP	44-227-3, 15	

b7c

1058

(9)

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor



Room

1250

R#

Date

9/8

Searcher

Initial

101

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

ST	100-7801	2203, P. 9, VI
PT	100-7321	1732
NP	100-3-69	1918, P. 8
NP	100-3-57	- 187, P. 13
	65-5656-A	NJ Times, 9/15/56
NP	44-10469	3
NP	44-1126	3
NP	62-101027-A	Cumulative Index
	62-101087-49A	Wash. Post
NP		I.H., 3/12/57
		Wash. Star, 3/12/57
NP	100-3-28-1334	P. 54
NP	100-3-48-266	P. 2
NP	100-399680	14
VP	62-102602	1
NP		2
NP	100-3	3677
NP	62-102524	3
NP	105-16510	203, P. 24
NP	100-122761	41
NP	105-37895	1
NP	44-4198	19

⑨

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1059

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Hurston Marshall b7C
 Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250
 Re 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 44-4055	9
NP 44-2722	75
NP 105-34850	25
NP 105-34237	92, E.P. 8
NP 105-26198	24
NP 100-7321	98.9
NP 100-394596	1X
NP 100-396631	12
NP 100-375-A - The Warden	
	9/5/54
NP 100-7660	3053
NP	3021
NP 94-8-1399	9
100-7321	201, P. 11
SI 65-56402-1-	2707
NP 100-135-2	136
NP 44-446	X1
NP 44-359	33
NP 100-135-34-A - P.M. 9/1/54	
NP 100-7660	2870
NP 100-76452	16
NP 100-135-34-A - P.M. 9/1/54	
NP 44-359	34

b7C

1060

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	100-135-A	People's World	[REDACTED]
NP	44-558-1		[REDACTED]
NP	100-135-53-251	P502	[REDACTED]
NP	77-24258-22		[REDACTED]
NP	94-8-1399-8		[REDACTED]
NP	100-135-53-237	P46	[REDACTED]
NP	61-3175-132	576P14	[REDACTED]
	1244, 1547, 11240		[REDACTED]
	44-364-257	122	[REDACTED]
	65-56402-1-2669-2953		[REDACTED]
	3040; 3003; 2782	NP	[REDACTED]
	2977		[REDACTED]
NP	100-135-201		[REDACTED]
NP	100-42667-2		[REDACTED]
NP	61-3176-A	World's Fair	1-22-58
SK	100-7321-407		[REDACTED]
NP	100-135-53-258	P106	[REDACTED]
NP	44-2722-10		[REDACTED]
NP	62-82915-14		[REDACTED]
NP	62-82915-28, 27		[REDACTED]
	SK 100-7321-246	P19, 200	[REDACTED]
	55-232	ME	[REDACTED]
① SK	62-82973-A	World's Fair	[REDACTED]

b7C

b7C

1061

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(12)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED]Room 1250Re [REDACTED]Date 9/1Search [REDACTED]In [REDACTED]Prod. [REDACTED]

b7C

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP 100-135-40-41 p 18

NP 61-3176-A-People's Voice 7/6/46

NP 100-243282-16

~~NP 100-135-41-219 p 5~~

NP 100-135-10-97

NP 100-363501-3

NP 62-101087-49-A-Week Star

10/24/56

NP 62-101087-49-4

NP 62-101087-49-A-WPH 8/8/57~~NP 157-4-25-18~~NP 62-101087-46-A-W 10/8/56~~NP 61-3176-1731; 1376~~NP 61-3176-A-Journal + Guide 10/5/53~~NP 105-43653-1~~NP 64-3176-A-Journal + Guide 9/28/59

NP 105-40707-5

NP 100-784-1551 p 83

NP 100-16-38-174 p 29

NP 100-3-40-184 p 23

NP 61-3176-1062; 764-585

⑫ NP 62-101087-A-Burlington Daily Times-Tribune 10/14/57

162

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(13)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# 9-8 Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701Prod.

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 44-1139-8	
NP 100-7321-94	
NP 94-3-4-873-84	
NP 100-7321-6; 96	
NP 44-1601-2; 1	
NP 100-115471-A People's World	
4-15-44	
NP 44-1368-1	
NP 100-135-53-172; 132-204	
NP 100-135-34-A D.W. 10-12-43	
NP 61-3176-A D.W. 9-14-43	
NP 100-3-65-942	
NP 61-7563-A D.W. 7-7-44	
NP 61-7563-70x1	
61-180-246	
NP 44-0-A D.W. 1-14-44	
NP 62-17571-A D.W. 11-12-43	
NP 100-135-A D.W. 4-19-44	
NP 77-24258-16	
NP 61-3176-A D.W. 6-1-43	
NP 100-135-34-A People's World	
12-4-42	
(13) NP 100-135-53-246 P11	

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1063

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250Re [REDACTED] Date 9/8/61 Search [REDACTED]
Init [REDACTED]Prod.

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
200	NP 61-10149-	1069, p. 6;
	NP 100-135-53-	257, p. 18;
	NP 61-3176-	426, 419
	NP 100-341825-A-	D.W.
		12/10/47
	I 100-7321-	233, p. 2C;
	NP 157-1-2-	34,
	I 100-7321-	127, p. 15, 27;
	NP 61-3176-A-	D.W. 6/16/50
	NP 44-1941-	1,
	I 100-7321-	127, p. 16;
		481, p. 10;
	NP 44-2545-	4,
	NP 97-401-	230,
	NP 61-7341-34-A-	D.W. 2/18/49
	NP 100-7660-	2758,
	NP 100-135-A-	Peoples
		Voice 1/19/46
	I 100-341378-	4,
	NP 100-187987-	16,
	I 100-7321-	481, p. 107;
(14)	NP 61-3176-	372X, 410,

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1064

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(15)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250

R# 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101

Prod.

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	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP	100-3-52	216
ND	100-135-34-A-D.W., 11/2/43	
ND	PM, 9/29/43	
ND	44-1250	1
ND	100-135-34-A-D.W., 11/3/44	
ND	100-135-34	173
ND	100-3-110	32
NP	100-135-34-A-PM, 10/10/43	
NP	44-1366	110
NP	100-135-34-A-Wester, 11/2/44	
NP	PM, 9/9/43	
NP	44-1250	3
NP	100-3-52	214
NP	44-1030	6
ND	100-67224	39
NP	100-7650	2840
NP	62-101087-21-A-The Times	
NP	Picayune, 11/6/58	
NP	62-101087-14-A-Atlanta	
NP	Journal 9 Constitution, 11/2/58	
NP	62-101087-A-Wash. City News	
NP	Sun, 11/9/58	

unfiled

(15)

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1065

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurgoodSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 327Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

~~61-3176-71~~

NP ~~61-3176-A~~ 8/1/58
The Black Dispatch

~~61-3176-A~~ 1/18/58
Pittsburgh Courier

NP ~~61-3176-A~~ 6/22/58
The Worker

NP ~~61-3176-A~~ 1/8/57
New Orleans States

written ~~61-3176-24, 262~~
~~-446, 538~~
~~-241, 7560~~
~~-7443, 242625~~

NP ~~78359-2~~

NP ~~67-7582-A~~ 3/24/58
Boston Herald

NP ~~157-4-33-124~~

NP ~~44-12244-1772~~
~~-1771~~

NP ~~44-13490-41-58~~

NP ~~100-135-2-54-7~~
~~239 p12~~

(16) NP ~~62-101087-14-120~~

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1066

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, Thurgood

Supervisor: [redacted] Room 1250

R# Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 227

Prod.

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FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	62-101087-14-A	1/13/58
	N.Y. Herald Tribune	
NP	62-101087-14-A	1/12/58
	The Atlanta Journal	
NP	100-135-22	72
NP	44-544	22
	61-10149-123	
NP	61-3176-42	
NP	44-802-137	136
NP	100-7521-156	19
NP	100-135-15	210 p.14
	100-7660-3667	
	3766 p.12	
NP	100-135-164	
	100-7660-2793, 282	
NP	100-323191 Vol. 1 p. 2	
NP	100-135-33-67, 68	
NP	100-193384-A	5/29/53
	La. Weekly	
NP	61-3176-152	
NP	100-135-49-162	
NP	100-7660-2844	

Walter

(17)

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1067

MERGERS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurgoodSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 227Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	100-7660-2264
NP	44-902-9
NP	62-101087-21-A 1/21/57
	<i>The Times Picayune</i>
NP	100-7321-715
NP	44-7751-1
NP	47-29540-14
✓	^{anticip} 100-347095-17
✓	100-24892-44 Ep. 4, 5, 20
ND	100-366449-22 p. 39
NP	105-34237-78
NP	100-45676-3 p. 30
ND	100-362555-15 44
NP	100-7660-5214, NP 4:528 p. 16
NP	-5476 p. 2, 10
NP	-5332 p. 9
NP	-5330 x 1 p. 16
NP	121-36241-5
NP	100-7801-1321, 1338
NP	100-7660-5459
NP	44-4198-72 p. 36
NP	61-7582-2378 Ep. 40 69, NP 41.45

Watters

18
[REDACTED]

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1068

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Phurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

1250

Re

9-8-61

Search

Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Phurgood

<i>25-336971-4922</i>	<i>EP 22</i>
	<i>4296</i>
	<i>EP 105/106</i>
	<i>107</i>
<i>NP 62-101087-4420</i>	
<i>NP 100-37709-11</i>	
<i>How written up 100-3-28-21321 P21</i>	
<i>MP 100-3-28-1042761</i>	
<i>NP 44-687-</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>NP 25-330971-4793 P25</i>	
<i>NP 61-2176-18</i>	
<i>NP 100-174487-4</i>	
<i>NP 100-3 sub 73-60 P 11</i>	
<i>NP 61-3176-18 x 121</i>	
<i>How written up 61-190-2521</i>	
<i>NP 105-87964-4 P21</i>	
<i>NP 100-7660-1774</i>	
<i>NP 100-236486-1</i>	
<i>How written up 100-7321-516 EP 18</i>	
<i>NP 44-2722-43</i>	
<i>(A) 100-7321-135 EP 11</i>	

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1069

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250Re 9-9 Date 9-9 Searcher Initial 711Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

✓ 61-7582-1298 P795, 809
 NP 44-1366-120
 SE 65-56402-1-2703
 NP 100-135-A.D.W. 3-17-43
 NP 61-3176-A-D.W. 3-22-43
 NP 100-135-53-168
 NP 100-135-A NY Times 11-2-42
 ✓ 100-7321-17X, 17X1
 NP 61-3176-A-D.W. 10-28-43
 NP 100-135-34-A 10-4-43
 SE 61-190-277
 NP 62-53247-A-D.W. 5-10-44
 NP 62-101087-244
 NP 61-3176-1773 P8
 NP 105-42604-17
 NP 62-102602-33
 NP 62-9798-2738 EP4
 NP 62-102524-8
 NP 62-101087-49-10 EP11
 NP 61-3176-A Minn News 11-17-57
 NP 62-101087-3-A Wash City
 New Service 10-12-57
 ② NP 62-104007-2

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1070

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurmond Marshall b7CSupervisor: [REDACTED] Room 1250R# 918 Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 01

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
NP 9-21854	5
NP 157-4-33	452
NP 9-0	1037
NP 25-330971	5051
NP 31-47742	2, 3, 5
NP 31-70933	4
NP 66-8603-1-34-	665
NP 92-4092	124
NP 61-3176	2958
NP 157-4-24	37
Int. 61-3176	3147
NP 63-4286-34	342
NP 44-12284	1388
NP 62-29734	1433
NP 100-135-25	104
NP 100-428672	12, 16
61-3176-A-NO Newspaper	
2.01 Cam, 2/11/58	
Ant. Gazette, 8/7/58	
NY Post, 7/7/58	
NP NY Post, 5/22/58	
NY Her Ind, 10/2/58	
(2) NP Ant. Ind. 6/27/58	

W/Action

10511

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Marshall, ThurmondSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 327Prod. [REDACTED]FILE NUMBERSERIAL

NP 61-3176-A 11/5/47
 N.Y. Peoples Voice
 NP 61-3176-A 11/20/46
 Peoples Voice
 NP 61-3176-A 6/6/52
 Daily Worker
 NP 61-3176-A 5/28/57
 N.Y. Times
 NP 61-3176-A 5/25/57
 Courier, N.Y.
 NP 61-3176-A 10/11/57
 Wash. Post & Times Herald
 NP 61-3176-163, 336 NP
 NP 1372, 410 NP
 -605, 1160
 NP -769 NP
 NP -1202, 2137 NP
 NP -1921 NP
 100-135-34-A 10/4/43
 N.Y. Times
 100-135-34-A 2/16/45
 Daily Worker

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MERGERS REFERENCE

(23)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Ruggood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

6250

Re

Date

9-8-61

Search

Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
<i>Ruggood</i>	
NP 44-1854	10
NP 100-196500	1320
NP 100-7321	786P48
NP 121-3465	10 NP
	✓ 11 NP
NP 61-3176	462
NP 100-355177	1
NP 44-2559	4
NP 44-2004	1
NP 157-6-64	175
NP 44-2004	3
NP 61-3176	427
NP	18X6NP
NP	411
NP 100-363501	A Jha
Harker 2-19	50
NP 61-7341	A 24 Limer
2-25	49
61-3176	A Peffer
Voices 2-14	48
61-3176 sub A	Daily
Harker 7-17	45

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10/3

CROSS REFERENCE

24

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Harold MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9/8 Searcher Initial 101Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

I	61-3176-A-Ord. Log, 6/26/58
NP	62-101087-35-A-NY World Telegram & Sun, 5/23/58
	62-101087-21-A-J. H. Kelly, 4/14/59
NP	62-101087-23-A-Ord. Log, 6/10/58
INTs	62-101087-7-A-Ord. Log, 12/24/57
IP	100-7660 1755
NP	100-135-34-A-P.M., 10/19/43
SE	D.W., 3/8/46
NP	100-135-34 ✓ 181; NP 299 ✓
	NP 596
NP	61-7582-A-D.W., 11/24/47
	44-359 27
	44-411 51
NP	62-77787-259-450
NP	44-10884 16, P. 3
NP	62-101087-14-A-appeals, 11/10/57

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1074

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(25)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Thurgood MarshallSupervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250R# [REDACTED] Date 9-8 Searcher Initial 701Prod. [REDACTED]

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

IVP. 44-5056-1

NP 44-4118-54 P11

NP 44-4055-59

100-7660-5361

NP 61-3176-A Wash Jan 3-31-52

NP 100-135-53-276 P74

NP 100-335545-4

NP 61-10149-2 317

NP 44-8081-5

NP 44-12284-19

No copy 61-3176-A Wash Jan 60

date cancelled 12-7-56

IVP 100-432067-A

National Guardian 2-27-4

100-135-34 sub H

NP NY Pm. 9-14-43

100-135-34-sub H

NP The Worker 3-10-46

100-135-34-sub H

NP Daily Worker 9-24-43

IVP 105-43132-6

44-00-441

65-6656-108

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NUMEROUS REFERENCE

JAM

(26)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Jurgood Marshall

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Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 1250

R# [REDACTED] Date 7/8 Searcher Initial 101

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER		SERIAL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	61-170	514, P. 24
NP	44-3207	24
NP	44-4198	28
NP	44-5056	5
NP	44-7994	1
NP	44-8081	1
SI	61-6211	990, P. 17
NP	62-101087-35-A	D.W., 4/29/55
NP	77-49095	22
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	100-7321	646, P. 31
NP	100-760	5243, P. 12
NP		5145
NP	100-38709	76, P. 24
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	100-338659	5
SI	100-380248	1
NP	100-387295	1
NP	100-387835	116
NP	100-402682-A	D.W., 9/15/54
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	105-37125	7X2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		7X7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	123-8534	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44-12284	933, P. 9

[Handwritten signature/initials]

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10/6

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(27)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

1250

Re

Date

9/8

Search

Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

NP	100-7660	3745
NP		3767
NP		2551
NP		3642
NP		3791
NP		3611
	<i>Mrs. Thurgood</i>	
NP	61-3176-A- <i>Suppl Voice</i>	<i>11/8/47</i>
	<i>Thurgood E.</i>	
<i>dupl</i>	44-10894	
	<i>Thurgood M.</i>	
NP	61-3176-A-774	<i>Final 11/1/57</i>
	<i>Thurgood (var)</i>	
NP	100-159054-1	
NP	100-135-34-A-774	<i>Final</i>
		<i>9/20/43</i>
	<i>Thurgood (var)</i>	
NP	61-3176-A-D.W.	<i>9/20/43</i>
NP	61-3176-1427	<i>pg 2</i>
	<i>Thurgood (var)</i>	
	100-203268-1088	
	100-3-4-6980	<i>pg 33</i>
	61-3176-A-Wash Capital News	
	<i>Service 9-1-58</i>	

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10/1/58

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(28)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

Room

1250

Re

Date

*9/8*Search
Initial

Prod.

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FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

	<i>Thurgood</i>	<i>(var)</i>
<i>NP</i>	<i>100-7660-3471</i>	
	<i>Thurgood</i>	<i>(var)</i>
<i>NP</i>	<i>100-135-53-232</i>	<i>pg 12</i>
	<i>Thurgood</i>	<i>(var)</i>
<i>NP</i>	<i>100-135-3-159</i>	
<i>NP</i>	<i>162 18 86</i>	
	<i>J.</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>61-977-25 1/2</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>157-3-25-68</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>62-0-12165</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>87-13250-38</i>	
<i>NP</i>	<i>100-135-6-43</i>	
	<i>J.R.</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>26-7709</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>66-818-1117</i>	
	<i>J.M.</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>26-210264</i>	
<i>NI</i>	<i>100-33049-9-52</i>	
	<i>Thurgood</i>	<i>(var)</i>
	<i>61-376-1492 pg 7</i>	
	<i>Quid</i>	
	<i>Not searched</i>	

*b7C**1058*

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

(29)

SEARCH SLIP

Subj:

Thurgood Marshall

Supervisor

com

1250

R#

9-8

Search

Initial

Prod.

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

	Thurgood Marshall (✓)	
marked	100-135-54-218	
NP	100-135-53-226	
	Thurgood Marshall (var)	
HP	62-103481-2	
	Thurgood Marshall (var)	
NP	65-56402-1-2822	
		2975
NP		2747
ND	100-11649-74	
NP	100-384660-132	
NP	61-190-193p138	
NP	101-3807-16X	
NP	157-52-36	
NP	44-1261-2	
NOTE	44-12284-65	
NP	100-135-49-164	
SE	100-135-53-231p16	
NOTE	100-5557-63	
NP	100-376203-2	
NP	100-7660-2944	
	100-135-Archy 61-376A	
	Wash. News 11-18-50	

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office MOBILE	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	

b7C

Special Agent in Charge

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype 9/12/61.

-RUC-

Photo

CC TO: <i>State</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
ANS. BY: [REDACTED]

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*USDA
8-29-62*

Approved [REDACTED] Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below		
Copies made: 3 - Bureau (AM) 1 - Mobile (77-1839) <i>16-10-65 cc to White House</i> <i>7-10-65</i> cc to Deputy AG.	77-1839-188		
	SEP 19 1961		

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SEP 19 1961

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-COVER PAGE-

1080

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]
September 15, 1961

Office: Mobile, Alabama

Date:

Field Office File No.:

77-1839

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Federal Judges, Montgomery, Alabama recall MARSHALL as appearing in Federal Court in Montgomery in Civil Rights cases and constitutional matters as applied to racial situation and furnished favorable comments as to his conduct in court. They furnished no information as to his character or loyalty. MARSHALL reportedly has not been known to practice in State Court, Montgomery, Alabama, or in State or Federal Courts, Mobile, Alabama.

-RUC-

DETAILS:

MO 77-1839 [REDACTED]

AT MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED] b7C

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Montgomery Police Department, and [REDACTED] Montgomery County Sheriff's Office, advised they could locate no record of MARSHALL in their files.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Credit Reporting Company, advised he could locate no reference to MARSHALL in his files.

[REDACTED] Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals, on September 13, 1961 advised that he has known MARSHALL since 1946 when they were [REDACTED] in United States District Court in Montgomery in the case entitled [REDACTED] vs. [REDACTED] which involved the registration of Negroes in Macon County, Alabama. He stated that MARSHALL was an ethical attorney, very intelligent, with an excellent knowledge of the law. MARSHALL has also appeared before the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals on numerous occasions since [REDACTED] has been a member of that court. These appearances have been in connection with civil rights type cases. He stated that MARSHALL has always exhibited a complete grasp of the law and has conducted himself in an outstanding manner. b7C

[REDACTED] advised that he would not hesitate to recommend MARSHALL for this position.

[REDACTED] United States District Court, Middle District of Alabama, advised MARSHALL has appeared in his court on several occasions in the past few years. His appearances have been on constitutional matters as applied to the racial situation, and his observations of MARSHALL have been restricted to this extent. Based on his restricted observations of MARSHALL, he has found him to have a good grasp of the law and he has adequately and fairly represented his clients on each occasion.

MO 77-1839 [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] was interviewed on September 13, 1961. Both [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that they do not know MARSHALL well enough to comment on his character, associations, or loyalty, although they have heard nothing directly in this respect.

When asked if he would recommend MARSHALL for this position, [REDACTED] advised that he had nothing further to say than the above.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Montgomery Advertiser - Alabama Journal, advised that she was unable to find any file on MARSHALL in that library.

[REDACTED] on September 15, 1961, advised that MARSHALL has never appeared in State Court in Alabama in connection with the racial cases being heard in that court and although his name appeared on many of the briefs, one of his assistants always handled the local presentations.

AT MOBILE, ALABAMA b7C

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED]



On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED] advised that during the ten years in which [REDACTED] has served as U. S. District Judge in Mobile, MARSHALL has not appeared before this court and is unknown to [REDACTED]

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED] the Circuit Court of Mobile County, advised that he has been connected with this court for the past thirty years and that MARSHALL has not appeared in this court during this time and is unknown to [REDACTED]

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED]

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Mobile Press - Register newspapers, advised that she was unable to find any file on MARSHALL in that library.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office SAN FRANCISCO	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/13/61 - 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	Typed By 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI U. S. Circuit Judge Second Circuit	

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REFERENCES:

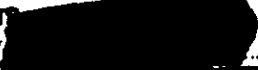
Bureau teletype dated 9/12/61.

San Francisco teletype dated 9/16/61.


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Photo.

CC TO: <i>Walt</i>
REQ. REC'D <i>4-2</i>
APR 18 1963
AND BY 

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Approved:  Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below
Copies made: 3 - Bureau (AMSD) 1 - San Francisco (77-9089) <i>1 - Mr. C. G. WATKINS</i> <i>7-16-62</i>	<div style="font-size: 2em; font-family: monospace;">77-1221-89</div>

one cc Deputy

SEP 19 1961

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b7D/C

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

Concerning San Francisco report dated October 10, 1949, entitled [REDACTED] wherein [REDACTED] in that report, indicated that [REDACTED] invited THURGOOD MARSHALL, not further identified, one [REDACTED] U. S. Navy, and certain known Communist Party members to dinner. At the time of formulation of plans for the above dinner, no indication was given as to the purpose of the dinner. There is no indication that MARSHALL actually attended this dinner. The dinner invitation was for 10/12/44.

b2i
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Administrative Page 3 of the above mentioned report, contains the following [REDACTED] stated that at the time of this meeting [REDACTED] and inasmuch as this was his position, he had an interest in many of the current affairs. [REDACTED] noted that one of these current topics was the mutiny trial of 50 negro sailors on August 3, 1944, at Port Chicago, California. It is to be noted that the Daily People's World was playing this trial up from a racial prejudice angle.

'The Daily People's World', on October 19, 1944, page 3, column 1, ran an article stating that THURGOOD MARSHALL, Chief Counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People had recently come to town from New York City to study the facts of the mutiny trial..."

Inasmuch as the above information relates not at all to any activity on the part of MARSHALL, this information is not being included in current report.

b7C

Concerning San Francisco report dated 2/1/44, captioned "Foreign Inspired Agitation Among American Negroes In The San Francisco Field Division". As noted therein [REDACTED] was "of the opinion" that MARSHALL's opinion was "swayed" [REDACTED] by a meeting between MARSHALL, [REDACTED] resulting in [REDACTED] of the San Francisco branch of the NAACP.

1815

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[REDACTED] was reinterviewed by SA [REDACTED] on 9/14/61. She advised that in 1943, during the election of branch officers of the NAACP in San Francisco, THURGOOD MARSHALL, as general counsel of the NAACP, was in the San Francisco area in connection with "JIM CROW" practices on the part of various unions at the Marinship Company. At that time the national officers of the NAACP were interested in either "striking or suing" Marinship because of these "JIM CROW" practices among the unions.

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] who [REDACTED] opinion represented the Communist faction of the NAACP in San Francisco at that time, were in favor of either "striking or suing".

[REDACTED] feared furtherance of Communist infiltration of the local chapter of the NAACP through support of activity in connection with Marinship. The national officers of the NAACP [REDACTED] supported action against Marinship, not out of support of Communism but because the officials desired publicity concerning discriminatory practices against the Negro population.

[REDACTED] not now recall that THURGOOD MARSHALL was ever closely associated with [REDACTED] in fact, it is [REDACTED] recollection that MARSHALL possibly met [REDACTED] rather than [REDACTED] through [REDACTED] of the national headquarters of the NAACP inasmuch as [REDACTED] belief that [REDACTED] was a classmate of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] never, at any time, given any reason to question the loyalty of MARSHALL [REDACTED] no unfavorable organizational affiliations ever maintained by MARSHALL. As previously stated, it was [REDACTED] opinion that MARSHALL was influenced by a meeting between himself, the [REDACTED] She did not then, nor does she now have any information to actually substantiate this belief.

[REDACTED] not recommend MARSHALL; but this lack of recommendation is not to be construed as resulting from any indication of disloyalty; [REDACTED] reasons are entirely personal, based on [REDACTED]

SF 77-9089
[REDACTED]

b7C

In connection with the above, it is noted that injunction suits were filed by Negro workers of Marinship against the local Boilermaker's Union, and not Marinship, as indicated by the recollection of [REDACTED]. These suits were brought in an effort to restrain this union from compelling these workers to join an auxiliary of the union.

- D -
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It is noted that [REDACTED] was interviewed in 1957 and testified before the HCUA in 1957 admitting Communist Party membership from 1943 to 1945.

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[REDACTED] California, was interviewed by SA [REDACTED] on 9/15/61, furnishing the following information:

He entered Lincoln College, Chester County, Pennsylvania [REDACTED] THURGOOD MARSHALL was [REDACTED] at that college, at that time, graduating, to the best of his recollection, in the Spring of 1929. His association at that college with MARSHALL, although not close, did exist. At that time, [REDACTED] had no conception of socialism or communism. He had been brought up in a good family, and at that time had never been given any reason to consider possible social inequalities. In fact, he never knew of any "radicalism" of any nature to exist on the Lincoln campus during his period of attendance. If the possibility exists that any "radical groups" of any nature were at Lincoln, at that time, he is positive that MARSHALL would not have been a part of such groups.

He has had no actual association with MARSHALL since the 1920's. He does recall seeing MARSHALL in San Francisco on one, or more occasions while MARSHALL was acting in his official capacity for the NAACP. He cannot now recall the 1943 local election of NAACP officers or the selection of THURGOOD MARSHALL as Chairman of such an election. He cannot recall supporting [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED], but believes that in 1943 he probably would have offered such support. He cannot recall anything concerning the union difficulties at Marinship or any particular interest displayed by the NAACP concerning this matter. There is no question that the San Francisco Branch of the NAACP was infiltrated with Communist Party members during the above period, as evidenced by [REDACTED]. He does not believe that [REDACTED] was ever a member of the Communist Party, although he did consider him a "sympathizer." He cannot recall, and in fact is confident that he never was in conference with [REDACTED] THURGOOD MARSHALL.

1058

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He knows without question, that MARSHALL, as evidenced by continual public statements is unequivocally opposed to communism, has never held any interest in communism and is a dedicated American dedicated to the maintenance of our constitution.

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Inasmuch as information as previously reported, and as received in reinterview with [REDACTED] contains no information relating to the loyalty of THURGOOD MARSHALL, but rather indicates that the Communist Party possibly was utilizing a local situation to further infiltrate the NAACP on a local level, the above is not being set forth in this report. Particular note is made of the fact that MARSHALL acted as chairman of the aforementioned meeting only because he was acceptable to both sides; i.e., those in favor of and those opposing action against Marinship. He was never connected, except through his national affiliation, with the local chapter of the NAACP.

INFORMANTS:

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were contacted by SA [REDACTED]. Both of these agencies retain information concerning MARSHALL of a public information nature, but neither could furnish any information of an unfavorable nature concerning him.

10089

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

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Report of:

Date:

9/15/61

Office:

SAN FRANCISCO

Field Office File No.:

77-9089

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Informants, familiar with some phases of un-American activity, Northern California area, advised they are in possession of no information indicative of un-American activity on the part of MARSHALL. Newspaper library files contain no unfavorable information concerning Applicant. [REDACTED] of NAACP, acquainted thirty years, recommends.

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77-88227-89

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DETAILS

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Informants, familiar with some phases of Un-American activity, including Communist activity in the Northern California area advised they are in possession of no information indicative of un-American activity on the part of MARSHALL.

NEWSPAPER LIBRARY FILES

The library files of the "San Francisco Examiner" were reviewed on September 13, 1961. HERB CAEN's column, dated July 2, 1956, indicating that "THURGOOD MARSHALL, fiery chief counsel for the NAACP, caused a slight stir Friday by refusing to be photographed with Chief Justice EARL WARREN at the S.F. Bar's reception for WARREN and Justice WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS. Explained MARSHALL: 'The last time I was photographed with the Chief Justice, it was used for propaganda purposes by the anti-desegregationists. I don't want to give them fresh ammunition.'"

Article dated July 1, 1957, indicated that rumor had been circulated to the effect that MARSHALL had resigned as counsel for the National Association For The Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), which was denied by the NAACP. Fact behind this rumor, according to the article was based on the following: "MARSHALL, who is equally famed for his skills as a lawyer and his hot temper, became angry during a discussion in committee over a proposed housing segregation resolution.

"He stalked from the committee room shouting something about not coming back to the meeting, observers said..."

Article dated June 27, 1956, captioned "NAACP Hears Promise of Court Battle" indicated that on the evening of June 26, 1956, the opening session of an NAACP convention held at Civic Auditorium, San Francisco, was addressed by MARSHALL and that MARSHALL stated, in part, "The wave of Anti-Negro terror in the Deep South, the unwillingness of State officials to protect our people and the inability of the Federal Government to protect them have given new weapons to the Communists for their propaganda.

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[REDACTED]

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"The Communists are no more interested in the NAACP than they are in the United States. They do not want to see democracy work. Our salvation must be worked out within the framework of our government'..."

The library files of the "San Francisco Chronicle" were reviewed on September 14, 1961. Article dated May 4, 1953, captioned "S.F. Negroes Told to Fight Housing Bias" stated that MARSHALL addressed 600 persons in a local church and quoted MARSHALL in part, as follows: "'You left the South to escape segregation and came to San Francisco to find yourself in another ghetto - the ghetto which is the root of all discrimination'...". According to this article, MARSHALL divided the blame for the above between "...public officials and selfish Negro leaders...".

The files of the San Francisco "News-Call Bulletin" were reviewed on September 14, 1961.

Library files of all of the above newspapers contained considerable material relating to the work of MARSHALL before the Supreme Court, on behalf of the NAACP and in individual cases before various Federal Courts and Military Tribunals in connection with Negro matters.

None of this material contained any information of an unfavorable nature concerning MARSHALL.

The following investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] NAACP, 690 Market Street, was interviewed on September 14, 1961, furnishing the following information:

She has known THURGOOD MARSHALL for approximately thirty years. He has consistently forwarded the Negro cause within the United States and within the legal framework of the United States Constitution. He is unquestionably a loyal citizen of excellent character and reputation. He has consistently fought the Communist Party and efforts of that organization to infiltrate the NAACP. He is outspokenly and publicly anti-Communist and a firm believer in the United States form of Government. In his various, numerous appearances before the United States Supreme Court and other Courts, his record stands in testimony to his ability as an Attorney and his understanding of the law.



SF 77-9089

b7C

 She recommended him without qualification for a position involving the security of the United States.

109B

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION


REPORTING OFFICE PITTSBURGH	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/15/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/12-15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY 	TYPED BY 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	

REFERENCES

New York teletype to Bureau, 9/12/61.
Bureau teletype to Pittsburgh, 9/14/61.

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INFORMANTS

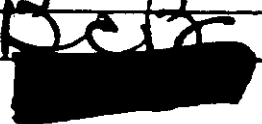


Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols have been utilized only where the sources must be concealed

INFORMANTLOCATION

 is anonymous.



The following confidential informants of the Pittsburgh Office were contacted with negative results:

APPROVED <i>Bob</i> 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 3 - Bureau (77-88227) (RM) 1 - Pittsburgh (77-5708) <i>1 copy cc to White House 7-10-61</i> cc to Deputy A.G. 		77-88227-90 REC-27	
		NOT RECORDED 20 SEP 18 1961	<i>b7c</i>
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS  <i>94</i>	
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INFORMANT

[REDACTED]

LOCATION

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

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Report of:

[REDACTED]

Office: Pittsburgh

Date:

9/15/61

Field Office File No.: Pittsburgh 77-5708

Bureau File No.: 77-88227

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

[REDACTED] a close friend and associate of appointee, recommends appointee highly. [REDACTED] advised in [REDACTED] that the name of [REDACTED] appeared upon a list at [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] advised that the name of [REDACTED] appeared on a mailing list of [REDACTED]. Other confidential informants of the Pittsburgh Office have no knowledge of [REDACTED].

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77-88227-98
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DETAILS:

On mailing List of
Congress of American Women
 On September 14, 1961,

[redacted] advised she has known THURGOOD MARSHALL as a close personal friend since 1929 and that she has been closely associated with him for more than 20 years in activities of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) in which organization they have both been active and have held responsible positions. She stated that she considers THURGOOD MARSHALL to be an exceptionally well qualified attorney, particularly in the field of constitutional law, and that he has ably represented the NAACP before the U. S. Supreme Court and before lesser courts on numerous occasions. She described MARSHALL as an ardent church worker and a man devoted to his family, with a strong sense of responsibility to his family. She stated she considers MARSHALL to be a person of excellent character, with an outstanding reputation, both professionally and socially, a person who associates with other persons of the highest caliber, and a loyal American citizen beyond the slightest question. She advised that several years ago when members of the Communist Party made a concerted effort to take control of the NAACP, MARSHALL took a leading part in formulating the organization's decision that there was no place in the organization for Communist Party members and sympathizers, and that communists and/or persons who are identified with communists or communist front organizations are ineligible for membership in the NAACP. b7C

[redacted] advised as a token of MARSHALL's high character that she and other friends of MARSHALL's were in the process of planning a dinner in his honor to be held in New York City in November of this year to which dinner about 500 of his close friends and acquaintances were to be invited. She stated that MARSHALL contacted her when he learned that he was being considered for an appointment to a position in the Federal Judiciary and requested that the dinner be cancelled as he felt that such an affair might be misinterpreted by some persons as a move on his part to enhance his own position. She stated that MARSHALL has had several opportunities in the past to become a Justice but that she and others had dissuaded him, selfishly to a degree, because they felt that the NAACP needed his services as counsel and that they would be sorely pressed to find another person of his high character and ability to fulfill his responsibilities in the organization.

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[REDACTED] stated she has also been acquainted through the years with MARSHALL's first wife, VIVIAN, who died several years ago, and also with his present wife, CECILIA, whom he married approximately five years following the death of his first wife. She stated she considers them to be persons of equally high character, reputation, associations and loyal American citizens. She stated that she would highly recommend THURGOOD MARSHALL for a position of high trust with the Federal Government and stated that she feels MARSHALL would fulfill the responsibilities of a Justice with dignity and distinction.

MISCELLANEOUS

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On [REDACTED] advised that the name of [REDACTED] appeared upon a list maintained at the [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] did not know the significance of this list.

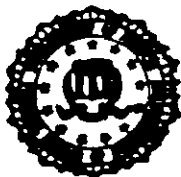
On [REDACTED] and on [REDACTED] [REDACTED] advised that the name of [REDACTED] appeared on a mailing list of the [REDACTED].

The Congress of American Women has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to the provisions of Executive Order 10450.

Other confidential informants of the Pittsburgh Office who have knowledge of some phases of Communist Party and related activities in Western Pennsylvania advised during September, 1961, that they have no knowledge of [REDACTED]

b7C

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 77-5708

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania**

September 15, 1961

Title THURGOOD MARSHALL

**Character DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE**


b7C

**Reference SECOND CIRCUIT
Report of Special Agent [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Pittsburgh, dated and captioned
as above.**

**All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.**

1099

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION *b7C*

Reporting Office LOS ANGELES	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/15/61	Investigative Period 9/13-15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI, U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT

REFERENCE: Bureau teletype to Los Angeles dated 9/12/61.

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized in this report only in the instance where the identity of the source must be concealed.

INFORMANTS:


Source



Location




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APR 18 1963	
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Approved <i>WHS</i>	Special Agent in Charge 	Do not write in spaces below	
③ - Bureau (Air Mail) 1 - Los Angeles (77-12678) <i>14 cross cc to Whitehouse 7-16-61</i> one cc Deputy A.C. SEP 19 1961		77-1822-7-91	
		NOT RECORDED 20 SEP 18 1961	

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RECEIVED INFORMATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

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Report of:

Date:

[REDACTED]
9/15/61

Office: LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Field Office File No.:

77-12678

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Informant advised that appointee was the Chief Counsel and Director of Defense and Educational fund of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and is very anti-communistic. Review of newspaper morgues in Los Angeles area indicate appointee spoke at several meetings in the Los Angeles area. Appointee spoke at luncheon of National Lawyer Guild in Los Angeles in 1949.

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DETAILS:

Investigation at the "Los Angeles Times" and the "Los Angeles Examiner" was conducted by IC [REDACTED]

MISCELLANEOUS

[REDACTED] advised on [REDACTED] that THURGOOD MARSHALL the Chief Counsel and Director of Defense and Educational fund of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) spoke at the Olympic Auditorium, 1800 South Grand Avenue on May 1, 1960. Informant described MARSHALL as very anti-communistic.

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[REDACTED] is not available for recontact.

The July 15, 1949, issue of the "Daily People's World" (DPW) contained a news article captioned "Governor Hasti to Address Lawyers Luncheon." This article states that THURGOOD MARSHALL, Special Counsel for the NAACP, was scheduled to be a guest speaker at a luncheon meeting of the Los Angeles and Hollywood-Beverly Hills Chapter of the National Lawyers' Guild (NLG) (See Appendix), to be held at the Rosslyn Hotel.

The DPW, now known as the "People's World", became a weekly publication in February, 1957, and is a West Coast communist newspaper.

On September 14, 1961, the morgue files of the "Los Angeles Examiner" newspaper were checked and contained an article in the October 8, 1956, issue which indicates that THURGOOD MARSHALL, General Counsel for the NAACP, will speak at the Westside Jewish Community Center on October 18, 1956, on desegregation in schools and communities throughout the United States.

The files also contained a news article in the May 20, 1954, issue indicating that THURGOOD MARSHALL, Chief Counsel for the NAACP, spoke before a thousand people at a NAACP rally held at the Zion Hill Baptist Church, 51st Street and McKinley Avenue in Los Angeles. In this speech, he stated that the fight for Negro equal rights was just beginning.

The files of the "Los Angeles Times" newspaper morgue were checked and contained an article published in the May 2, 1960, edition indicating that THURGOOD MARSHALL spoke before a thousand members of the NAACP, on May 1, 1960, in the Olympic Auditorium. MARSHALL made a new appeal for unstinting NAACP support for the southern desegregation movement.

The "Los Angeles Times" morgue files also contained an article which appeared in the December 8, 1954, edition indicating that THURGOOD MARSHALL, General

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LA 77-12678

Counsel for the NAACP, spoke at the 16th annual CIO convention held at the Statler's Pacific Room in Los Angeles. The topic of his talk was racial prejudice.

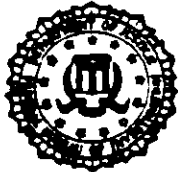
APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS' GUILD

The Los Angeles Daily Journal, January 13, 1960, reports that the Los Angeles-Hollywood-Beverly Hills Chapter is affiliated with the National Lawyers' Guild.

The Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities Report on the National Lawyers' Guild, House Report No. 3123, dated September 21, 1950, cited the National Lawyers' Guild as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents".

APPENDIX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Los Angeles, California
September 15, 1961

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. 77-12678



Title THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, b7C
SECOND CIRCUIT

Reference Report of SA [REDACTED]
dated as above at Los Angeles.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office BALTIMORE	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/16/61	Investigative Period 9/11-15/61 <i>b7C</i>
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE SECOND CIRCUIT	



Synopsis:

REFERENCES

Bureau teletype, 9/8/61.
Richmond teletype, 9/11/61.
Bureau airtel, 9/12/61.
Philadelphia teletype, 9/13/61.

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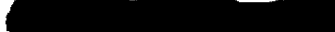
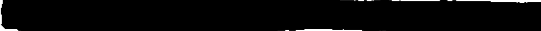
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Appointee's G-2 file, A7-006339, and G-2 Organization File, ZA000402, regarding National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, were made available by 
 USACRP, Fort Holabird, Md.

*7-11-61
9/18*

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Approved <i>Edward J. Powers</i>	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below			
1 - Bureau 1 - Baltimore (77-20751) <i>1 - [Redacted] White House 7-16-65 one cc Dept</i>		77-11-27-92	REC-22		
		SEP 11 1961			
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

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Report of: SA [REDACTED] Office: BALTIMORE, MARYLAND
 Date: September 16, 1961
 Field Office File No.: 77-20751 Bureau File No.:
 Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
 U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Employment B & O, Gibson Island Club, and law firm of HUGHES and MC GUINN, all Baltimore Division, and birth verified. Credit and identification inquiries negative. Admission to Maryland State Bar verified. Professional and social acquaintances favorably recommend. "Afro-American" newspaper, Baltimore, carried article datelined New York, 12/5/42, in which appointee and WILLIAM HASTIE (present U. S. Circuit Judge, Third District) condemned Justice Department for allowing racial abuses to continue and sharply criticized Government attorneys for their manner in presenting evidence to juries.

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT BALTIMORE, MARYLANDEMPLOYMENT

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On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Personnel Office, Baltimore and Ohio (B & O) Railroad, advised that THURGOOD MARSHALL, born June 11, 1905, was employed as a dining car waiter for four Summers, during which time he resided in Baltimore, Maryland. The dates of employment were listed as being inclusive of:

June 11, 1926 through September 18, 1926
 July 11, 1927 through September 25, 1927
 April 3, 1928 through August 31, 1928
 June 2, 1929 through September 2, 1929

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77-88127-72

His services were listed as being satisfactory and the files of B & O contain no additional information concerning the appointee.

[REDACTED] Gibson Island Club, Gibson Island, Maryland, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 14, 1961, that there are no records presently maintained by the club which would reflect the employments or names of employees prior to approximately 1950. He stated that the only individual he could suggest who might possibly have known the appointee was [REDACTED] who is presently [REDACTED] of [REDACTED] Maryland. He said that [REDACTED] of the club approximately thirty years ago and, therefore, should be able to furnish information concerning the appointee. b7C

[REDACTED] advised on September 15, 1961, that he is personally acquainted with the appointee, having known him for many years and his father and mother, who are now deceased, as well. He said that the appointee's father was former Steward of the Gibson Island Club and highly regarded in this capacity. The appointee's mother, a former school teacher and highly intelligent woman, was also highly regarded by those acquainted with her. He advised that the appointee, while a student at Howard University, was a Summer employee at Gibson Island, where he worked as a waiter for approximately three Summers. He could not furnish the exact dates of employment, but said that the appointee's services were most satisfactory and he knew of nothing which would reflect adversely upon his character, reputation, loyalty, or moral conduct. [REDACTED] stated the appointee possesses an outstanding personality, is cheerful, and during his association with the appointee, the appointee's choice of friends always appeared to be in good taste. He highly recommended the appointee for a position of trust, confidence and responsibility with the Federal Government, particularly the Department of Justice. b7C

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] who has known the appointee for forty years and who has been closely acquainted with the appointee for twenty-four years, advised that he attended Lincoln University Chester, Pennsylvania. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He said his association with the appointee has been both social and professional and that his first close association with the appointee was following the appointee's graduation from Howard University Law School, at which time the appointee [REDACTED]

The appointee practiced law in Baltimore from approximately 1933

to 1937, handling primarily constitutional cases. Following 1937 the appointee went to New York, where he associated himself with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) Headquarters, handling constitutional cases for them. b7C

[redacted] continued that the appointee's mother passed away in New York in August, 1961, and the appointee's father died in Baltimore during approximately 1950. The appointee's father, according to [redacted] was former Steward of the Gibson Island Club, Gibson Island, Maryland, and the appointee worked for several Summers at this club as a waiter while attending Howard University. He said [redacted]

however, he could not furnish the name of Mr. MARSHALL's present wife. [redacted]

[redacted] stated that the appointee, while residing in Baltimore, Maryland, during the 1930's, resided in the 1800 block of Druid Hill Avenue and while a student at Howard University, married VIVIAN BUREY. He stated VIVIAN passed away in New York City during 1955 from cancer and the appointee remarried CECILIA SUYAT approximately one year later. [redacted] concluded by stating that the appointee, if afforded the opportunity of a legal position with the Department of Justice, would be an honor to the Bench and could and would render impartial decisions. He said the appointee has a brilliant mind and would not be inclined to favor any particular individual. He is excellent company, a good mixer, and would be considered well-qualified because of his judicial temperament. He knew of nothing questionable concerning the appointee's character, reputation, or moral conduct, and considered him to be a loyal American citizen.

SOCIAL AND PROFESSIONAL ACQUAINTANCES b7C

[redacted], Baltimore City Municipal Judge, advised on September 11, 1961, that he had been acquainted with the appointee for many years, having known him [redacted]. He said his association with the appointee has been intimate for the past thirteen years and during his period of acquaintanceship, he has learned of nothing which would reflect unfavorably on him in any manner. He considered him to be a highly qualified legal mind and an outstanding barrister. He stated he could not too highly recommend the appointee for a legal position with the Department of Justice and considered him highly qualified for appointment to the Bench. He felt that the appointee's practice of law has qualified him in all phases of law and because of his quick-thinking, he would undoubtedly be an outstanding official of the court.

On September 14, 1961, [redacted] who has known the appointee all of [redacted] 110

his life and his parents for many years, advised that the appointee born in Baltimore, received his secondary education in Baltimore, and graduated from Lincoln and Howard Universities. He stated in his estimation, the appointee is a very able and well-trained attorney. He said that if the Department of Justice were looking for an advocate of THURGOOD MARSHALL, he could not be neutral in MARSHALL's case, in that he considered him to be one of the most outstanding legal minds in the country, which has been exhibited in his handling of legal matters.

b7C

██████████ said the only information he had regarding the private practice of the appointee was when the appointee was associated with the law firm of HUGHES and MC GUINN in Baltimore following his graduation from Howard University. He said that the appointee would be well-qualified to handle all phases of law and that his preparation of briefs has always been considered scholarly. He felt the appointee would be more qualified for a position as a Circuit Judge than a District Judge because of his ability to understand and impartially decide legal questions. He stated he knew of nothing questionable concerning the appointee, considered him to be a loyal American citizen and a very well-adjusted and mature individual who never allowed himself to become excited while under pressure of work.

b7C

██████████ concluded by stating that he served on the National Board of the NAACP with the appointee for several years and that the appointee has always been held in high regard by the legal minds in this country because of his excellent manner in handling questions of law and rules of evidence.

b7C

[REDACTED] United States District Court for the District of Maryland, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 11, 1961, that he became acquainted with the appointee while he, [REDACTED] served [REDACTED]. He stated that appointee appeared before him as a representative of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in a school segregation case. [REDACTED] remarked that Mr. MARSHALL impressed him as a very capable attorney. He stated that Mr. MARSHALL is unquestionably a qualified attorney for the Federal Bench; however, he does not know whether the appointee has had sufficient legal experience to qualify for the Third Judicial Circuit. [REDACTED] added that he knew of nothing that would reflect adversely on the appointee and considered him an outstanding leader of his race.

b7C

[REDACTED] Fourth Judicial Circuit, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 11, 1961, that appointee has appeared before him on several occasions in segregation cases. [REDACTED] further stated that he formerly held the position of [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] remarked that he has met many leaders of the Negro race and considered Mr. MARSHALL one of them. He added that appointee has impressed him as a very capable attorney. [REDACTED] also remarked that appointee works hard for the interest of his client, but is not an extremist. He further made the remark that Mr. MARSHALL has impressed him as able an attorney as most of the Federal Judges with whom he is acquainted. He considered the appointee qualified for the Circuit Bench.

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b7C

MISCELLANEOUS

The files of G-2, U. S. Army Counterintelligence Records Facility, Fort Holabird, Maryland, made available by a representative of that agency, were reviewed on September 12, 1961. The pertinent information contained in these files concerning the appointee has been utilized by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in conducting this inquiry.

b7C

[REDACTED]

1112

On September 13 and 14, 1961, the "Baltimore Newspost", "Sunday American" and "Baltimore Sun" morgues were reviewed concerning the appointee and it was determined there was no additional pertinent information to this investigation or the appointee.

On September 14, 1961, a review of the "Afro-American Newspaper" morgue was made concerning the appointee, which reflected an article dateline New York, December 5, 1942, entitled "Lawyers Insist U. S. Halt Racial Abuses." This article pointed out that WILLIAM HASTIE and THURGOOD MARSHALL had submitted a report to the Executive Board of the National Lawyers Guild and this report condemned The Department of Justice for allowing racial abuses to continue. The article described the report as sharply criticizing Government attorneys for their manner of presenting evidence to Grand Juries.

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild appears in the appendix of this report.

On September 10, 1961, [REDACTED] Morgan State College, who is acquainted with the appointee by reputation, advised on June 2, 1952, Mr. THURGOOD MARSHALL received an honorary Doctor of Law Degree.

b7C

[REDACTED] Morgan State College, who has known the appointee primarily professionally for the past twenty years, advised on September 10, 1961, that the appointee, in his estimation, is one of the country's most outstanding attorneys, present or past and that he has never had any question arise which would reflect on the appointee's ability as an attorney. He said that he knew the appointee to be truly an outstanding individual and would recommend him for a high position of trust, confidence and responsibility. He continued that at no time during his period of acquaintanceship with appointee has he ever had any reason to question the appointee's loyalty to this country or fellow man and felt that the appointee would undoubtedly execute his duties in the Judicial Branch of the Federal Government with the greatest of credit to the Federal Government.

MISCELLANEOUS

b7C

[REDACTED] Maryland Court of Appeals, Annapolis, Maryland, advised SA [REDACTED] on September 11, 1961, that the appointee was admitted to the Bar on October 11, 1933, and is presently in good standing. [REDACTED] stated that he has known the appointee since approximately 1933; however, has not seen the appointee for approximately the last ten years. He commented favorably concerning the appointee's habits, reputation, and capabilities and favorably recommended him for a high position of trust and responsibility with the Department of Justice.

[REDACTED] Maryland Court of Appeals, Annapolis, Maryland, advised on September 12, 1961, that he has known the appointee since approximately 1946 on a professional basis. He stated that the appointee is well-qualified and well-regarded in the legal profession and he favorably recommended him for a position of trust with the Department of Justice.

b7C

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] of the Baltimore Grievance Committee, advised that the files in his office reflected that THURGOOD MARSHALL had a complaint registered against him and another attorney on October 1936. This complaint was registered by a client of another attorney against Mr. MARSHALL for failure to properly investigate and expedite the handling of an investigation regarding a divorce proceeding. The complaint was investigated by the committee and it was determined that Mr. MARSHALL more than earned the \$25.00 fee paid to him for investigating the case for the complainant and that he at no time represented the complainant as counsel. The complaint was dismissed on November 5, 1936, and the files of [REDACTED] office contain no additional information concerning the appointee.

CREDIT AND IDENTIFICATION

The following individuals advised that the files in their respective offices contained no information identifiable with the appointee or his parents:

b7C

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED] Central Records Bureau, Baltimore City Police Department.

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED] Credit Bureau of Baltimore, Inc.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Traffic Records Division, Department of Motor Vehicles.

On September 13, 1961, [REDACTED] Identification Division, Maryland State Police, Pikesville, Maryland.

b7C

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] Identification Division, Headquarters, Delaware State Police, Dover, Delaware, advised SA [REDACTED] that he could locate no arrest record identifiable with the appointee's brother and sister-in-law, WILLIAM AUBREY MARSHALL or HELEN MARSHALL, Wilmington, Delaware.

b7C
b6

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

b7C

BIRTH

b7C

On September 11, 1961, [REDACTED] Baltimore City Health Department, advised that birth record No. A-39924 reflected that THURGOOD MARSHALL was born July 2, 1908, to WILLIAM A. and NORMA MARSHALL. He said that the certificate for THURGOOD MARSHALL, as well as other in the same numerical sequence, were missing from the file and he could furnish no additional pertinent data concerning the appointee.

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NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD


The National Lawyers Guild has been cited as a Communist front which "is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions" and which "since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents."

(Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report No. 3123, September 21, 1950.)

APPENDIX

1116

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



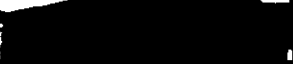

Reporting Office ALBANY	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/16/61	Investigative Period 9/15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SAC HENRY A. FITZGIBBON	Type 
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI USCJ SECOND CIRCUIT	


Reference:

REFERENCE

Bureau teletype to Albany 9/14/61.

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BY: 

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cc Deputy A.G.

SEP 19 1961

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of: SAC HENRY A. FITZGIBBON
Date: 9/16/61

Office: Albany, New York

Field Office File No.: 77-7234

Bureau File No.:

Title: THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Of four Judges of U. S. Second Circuit Court of Appeals interviewed, none are personally acquainted with MARSHALL. However, MARSHALL has appeared as attorney before two, and is described as excellent attorney with excellent knowledge of law, who provided strong representation for clients; other two have heard from attorneys favorable remarks concerning ability. Of three Judges of U. S. District Court, EDNY, interviewed, none have met MARSHALL, one has no knowledge of qualifications, and other two have heard favorable remarks concerning ability. None interviewed have heard anything reflecting on character, reputation or loyalty.

-RUC-

AL 77-7234

DETAILS

b7C

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] U. S. Second Circuit Court of Appeals at Lake Placid, New York, informed SAC H. A. FITZGIBBON he has not met THURGOOD MARSHALL personally but has had him in his court acting as legal counsel. He stated MARSHALL appears to be an excellent attorney whose cases were always well prepared and that he exhibited an excellent knowledge of the law. [REDACTED] stated he knew of no reason MARSHALL should not be a capable judge. He stated he has no personal knowledge of the character, reputation, or loyalty of MARSHALL and is not acquainted with any of his associates. He stated other attorneys spoke well of MARSHALL as an attorney.

b7C

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] U. S. Second Circuit Court of Appeals at Lake Placid, N.Y., informed SAC H. A. FITZGIBBON he has not met THURGOOD MARSHALL personally but MARSHALL has acted as legal counsel in proceedings in his court in the past. He indicated MARSHALL appears to be an excellent attorney who provided strong representation for his clients. [REDACTED] stated he has no personal knowledge of the character, reputation, or loyalty of MARSHALL but has heard well of him as an attorney from persons of his acquaintance.

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] U. S. Second Circuit Court of Appeals, at Lake Placid, N.Y., informed SAC H. G. FOSTER that he has never met THURGOOD MARSHALL and has no personal knowledge of his character, reputation, loyalty, or associates. He stated he has heard favorable remarks concerning MARSHALL's capability as an attorney.

b7C

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] U. S. Second Circuit Court of Appeals, at Lake Placid, N.Y., informed SAC H. A. FITZGIBBON he has not personally met THURGOOD MARSHALL and has no personal knowledge concerning his character, reputation, loyalty, or associates. He stated he has heard favorable remarks concerning MARSHALL's ability as a lawyer from other attorneys

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AL 77-7234


and judges and knows of no reason why he would not be a capable judge. b7C

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Eastern District of New York, at Lake Placid, New York, on September 15, 1961, informed SA [REDACTED] he does not know THURGOOD MARSHALL and has no information concerning him other than what he has read in newspaper accounts. He stated he has heard from other attorneys and judges that MARSHALL is an excellent lawyer. He could furnish no information concerning MARSHALL's character, reputation, or loyalty. b7C

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Eastern District of New York, at Lake Placid, New York, informed SA [REDACTED] he has never met THURGOOD MARSHALL and has no knowledge of his character, reputation, loyalty, or qualifications as an attorney or possible Federal judge. b7C

On September 15, 1961, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Eastern District of New York at Lake Placid, New York, informed SA [REDACTED] he has not met THURGOOD MARSHALL and has no information concerning him other than what he has learned from press accounts. He said other attorneys of his acquaintance have indicated that MARSHALL is a competent attorney and based upon this knowledge he believes MARSHALL could perform properly as a Federal judge. He stated he has no personal knowledge of the character, reputation, or loyalty of MARSHALL.



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office PHILADELPHIA	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/16/61	Investigative Period 9/12-15/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by 	b7C
		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIR	

INDEX

Reference

BUTel to New York 9/8/61.
Baltimore tel to Bureau 9/11/61.
New York tel to Bureau 9/12/61.
Richmond tel to Bureau 9/12/61.
New York tel to Bureau 9/13/61.
Philadelphia radiogram to Bureau 9/14/61.


Epstein
CC TO: *Epstein*
REQ. REC'D: *Epstein*
APR 18 1963
AM: 
BY: 

-RUC-

Administrative Data

Philadelphia files contain insufficient information re Afro-American article mentioned in BUTel 9/12/61 to determine if pertinent. Baltimore was requested in Philadelphia teletype 9/13/61 to locate article and report if pertinent.

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Approved 	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below			REC
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

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Report of:

Date:

9/16/61

Office:

Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania

Field Office File No.:

77-10755

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

MARSHALL was graduated Lincoln University, Lincoln University, Pa., 1930 with A.B. Degree and ranked ninth in class of 63. Received honorary LL. D. Degree in 1947. Current Trustee of Lincoln University. Acquaintances speak highly of applicant. Credit and arrest negative.

-RUC-

DETAILS:

b7C

Interview with [redacted] by SA [redacted]
with Judge WILLIAM HASTIE by SA [redacted]
with [redacted] by SA [redacted]
remainder investigation by SA [redacted]

EducationAt Lincoln University, Pa.Lincoln University

b7C

On September 12, 1961, [redacted]
[redacted] made available the file of THURGOOD MARSHALL
which contained the following information:

Application for admission dated March 24, 1925,
showed he was born July 2, 1908; attended Frederick Douglas
High School in Baltimore, Md., and his parents were WILLIAM C
and NORMA MARSHALL, 1838 Druid Hill Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

His record card indicated he entered Lincoln in September 1925 and pursued a Liberal Arts course until the second semester of 1927-28 when he withdrew due to illness. He re-entered in the fall term of 1928 and pursued the same course until completion of the fall term in 1929. He received an A.B. Degree in June of 1930. [REDACTED] b7C explained even though he completed his course in first term of 1929-30 he received his degree in June 1930 because the school confers degrees only in June of each year. [REDACTED] also advised from her catalogues that Mr. MARSHALL received an Honorary Doctor of Laws Degree in 1947 and in 1954 was named as Trustee of the University. This position terminates in 1965. b7C

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] advised he graduated from Lincoln in 1931 and has known MARSHALL both as a fellow student and as a friend of the University. He said MARSHALL has always maintained an excellent reputation as a student and as a lawyer. His contact over the past 15 years has been limited to occasional visits to the school but he would not hesitate to recommend MARSHALL for any position with the U. S. Government. He feels MARSHALL is an aggressive person who eagerly pursues his objectives in life and fully expects MARSHALL to be a completely loyal and zealous employee in behalf of the U. S. Government. b7C

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] advised he is acquainted with MARSHALL on an educational level and has met him about ten times in the past 15 years. He said MARSHALL's reputation at this school is very high and he has never heard anyone at the school criticize him in any way. He is regarded as one of the most outstanding graduates of Lincoln and [REDACTED] feels any appointment of MARSHALL to U. S. Government service would be advantageous both to the Government and the people of the United States. He also regards MARSHALL as completely loyal to the United States.

Acquaintances b7C

At Philadelphia, Pa.

On September 14, 1961, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised he has been personally acquainted

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with the applicant since about 1946 or early 1947. [REDACTED] said he meets with applicant approximately 20 times per year, most of which is in connection with business of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). [REDACTED] explained that both he and applicant are members of the National Board of NAACP. In addition to business contacts with applicant [REDACTED] stated he also meets with applicant socially on some occasions. b7C

[REDACTED] stated he considers applicant to be a man of "first-rate" character and a fine family man. He said there is no question as to applicant's loyalty to the Government of the United States, and that his personal associates are all people of the highest type. [REDACTED] said that applicant enjoys an excellent reputation, and he considers applicant to be a first-rate lawyer who, if employed by the Government, would be fair and impartial.

[REDACTED] said he would recommend applicant for a position of trust and confidence with the Government, and added he felt the United States Government would be doing itself a favor to have applicant in its employ.

[REDACTED] continued that there are few people who know that about three years ago applicant took two months leave of absence and worked with the Rt. Honorable IAIN MACLEOD, M.P., Great Britain, on the Constitution of Nigeria, British West Africa. As a result of his services, applicant received a letter of commendation from Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth. b7C

[REDACTED] stated MARSHALL may not be highly regarded throughout the South; however, there is a man in high office in the South who has dealt with applicant on integration and racial matters who may not agree with applicant in principle, but who still holds applicant in high regard as a man. [REDACTED] identified this man as Governor J. LINDSAY ALMOND of Virginia.

[REDACTED] Common Pleas Court No. 4, Philadelphia, Pa., advised as follows on September 15, 1961:

He has known THURGOOD MARSHALL on a social and professional basis for approximately 30 years. [REDACTED] knew the applicant when he attended Lincoln University in

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PH 77-10755

Oxford, Pa. He made an excellent record at Lincoln. MARSHALL and [REDACTED] were members and, for a while, officers of the Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity, largest and oldest colored fraternity in the world. b7C

The applicant also attended Howard University, Washington, D. C., where he pursued a law course. While there he came under the influence of CHARLES H. HOUSTON. HOUSTON and [REDACTED] had attended Harvard University together and were close friends. HOUSTON became the first colored Dean at the Howard University Law School. He was a leader in the field of civil rights. HOUSTON was the first law professor to introduce a law course on civil rights in a law school. MARSHALL became a protege of HOUSTON and was an outstanding law student at Howard University. The applicant also had some law classes at Howard University under WILLIAM H. HASTIE, now a Judge in the Third Circuit, U. S. Court of Appeals. HOUSTON left Howard University and became Chief Counsel of the NAACP. HASTIE succeeded HOUSTON as Dean of Howard University Law School.

MARSHALL practiced law for awhile in the Baltimore, Md., area after his graduation from Howard University. He then followed HOUSTON to the NAACP and became HOUSTON's assistant at the NAACP. On HOUSTON's death around 1950, MARSHALL became the Chief Counsel for the NAACP.

The applicant was first married to "BUNNY" MARSHALL for whom [REDACTED] had the utmost respect. There were no children by this union. She died of cancer about ten years ago. The applicant then married a Filipino girl who was employed in the NAACP office but who is not known to [REDACTED]. There are two children by this union, of approximately the ages of two and five years, names unknown to [REDACTED]. b7C

THURGOOD MARSHALL has reached a position of pre-eminence as a constitutional lawyer. He is an aggressive type of person and well thought of throughout Pennsylvania. His character is beyond reproach and he is a person who maintains high morals. There is no doubt in [REDACTED] mind but that the applicant's loyalty to the United States is of the highest type. [REDACTED] recommended the applicant for the position of a United States Federal Judge.

Judge WILLIAM H. HASTIE, U. S. Court of Appeals, Third Circuit, advised on September 13, 1961, he has been associated with and followed the career of the applicant since 1930, when the applicant was a student at Howard University, Washington, D. C. Judge HASTIE said the applicant was the best student in the first law class taught by HASTIE at Howard University in 1933 and that he has taken a personal interest in the applicant since that time and considers him to be a person of excellent character and seemly conduct.

Judge HASTIE said the applicant practiced law as an attorney from 1933 to 1936 in the local courts of Baltimore, Md., where he was most favorably regarded, though this period during the 1930's may have been one of considerable financial stress for the applicant.

Judge HASTIE said the applicant has had a complete variety of legal experience through the handling of civil and criminal cases in Federal courts all over the United States. Further, that the applicant, as Counsel for the NAACP, acquired valuable knowledge in handling litigation in many civil rights cases. Judge HASTIE said he was favorably impressed through personal association with the applicant during the 1940's in the applicant's appearances before the U. S. Supreme Court.

Judge HASTIE said he is completely confident the applicant is loyal to the United States and to those principles for which our country stands, and he recommended the applicant favorably for the office of U. S. Federal Judge.

Credit and Arrest

At West Chester, Pa.

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] Chester Credit Bureau, which covers Lincoln University, Pa., advised she could find no reference to the name THURGOOD MARSHALL in her records.

At Avondale, Pa.

On September 12, 1961, [REDACTED] Pennsylvania State Police, which covers Lincoln University, Pa., advised he could find no reference to the name THURGOOD MARSHALL in his files.

Ad 14/61
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 16 1961

TELETYPE

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Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
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Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
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Mr. Tolson	_____
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Mr. Evans	_____
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Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
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Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

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THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ SECOND
CIRCUIT. REBUTEL THIS DATE. REPORT OF SA [REDACTED]
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September 17, 1961

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO: SACS, PHILADELPHIA ✓
BALTIMORE ✓
CHICAGO ✓
BOSTON ✓
BIRMINGHAM ✓
LOS ANGELES ✓
MOBILE ✓
NEW HAVEN ✓
WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI (77-88227)

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. EXPEDITE
COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION. SUREP TO REACH BUREAU NINE
A. M., SEPTEMBER ONE EIGHT, NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE TO COMPLETE
INVESTIGATION, SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUTEL RESULTS OF ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION, FOLLOWED
IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

NOTE: Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan has requested expedite
investigation of Marshall for position of U. S. Circuit Judge, Second Circuit.

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Malone _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

(5)

[REDACTED]

77-112-1191
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NOT RECORDED
SEP 18 1962

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 17 1961

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

TELETYPE

1129

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 17 1961
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URGENT 9-17-61 1-00 PM
TO SACS PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, CHICAGO, BOSTON, BIRMINGHAM, LOS ANG
MOBILE, NEW HAVEN AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM DIRECTOR /77-88227/ 1 P
THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. EXPEDITE
COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION. SUREP TO REACH BUREAU NINE
A.M., SEPTEMBER ONE EIGHT, NEXT. IF NOT POSSIBLE TO COMPLETE
INVESTIGATION, SUBMIT PENDING REPORT TO REACH BUREAU BY ABOVE
DATE AND SUTEL RESULTS OF ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION, FOLLOWED
IMMEDIATELY BY REPORT.

END PLS ACK

CG OK V OK FBI CG

BH OK FBI BH

LA OK FBI LA

MO OK FBI MO

TU DISCMV

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 18 1961
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Evans _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

URGENT 4-18-61 8-29 PM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /13

FROM AC, NEW YORK

THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCA, SECOND CIRCUIT. REBUTEL TO NEW
YORK, NINE FIFTEEN LAST. [REDACTED] KNOWN APPLICANT
ALL LATTER-S LIFE, MEMBER OPPOSITE POLITICAL PARTY,
RECOMMENDED MARSHALL, HAS UTMOST RESPECT FOR. ALL COMMENTS
FAVORABLE, HAD NOT INFO RE MARSHALL-S ORGANIZATIONAL
CONNECTIONS. APPLICANT-S NAME IN NINETEEN FIFTY THREE
REPORTEDLY ON PARTIAL MAILING LIST OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE
TO DEFEND NEGRO LEADERSHIP, INFO. CONCERNING WHICH SET OUT.
INFO IN TWO REMAINING FILE REFERENCES NOT PERTINENT FOR
REPORT. REMIANING INFORMANT NOT YET CONTACTED NYO. IS
EXPECTED TO DO SO TOMORROW. REPORT FOLLOWS.

END AND ACK

NY R 13 WA [REDACTED]

73-88227-98
RECORDED
SEP 14 1961

FBI

Date: 9/18/61

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, WFO (77-72488)

THURGOOD MARSHALL
DAPLI - USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT

Re: Rep of SA [REDACTED] 9/15/61 at WFO.

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and one
copy of the [REDACTED] received by SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] on 9/18/61.2 ENCLOSURE
3 - Bureau (Encis. 2)
1 - WFOAIRTEL77-88227-99
NOT RECORDED

25 FEB 23 1962

2 copies destroyed
DEC 14 1961Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. The subject of your request is listed in the title only.
- ☒ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

- ☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

77-88227-99, enclosure.

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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FBI/DOJ

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW HAVEN	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/18/61	Investigative Period 9/14 - 17/61 b7C
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report made by SA [REDACTED]	Typed By [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT USCJ SECOND CIRCUIT	

REFERENCE:

Bureau teletypes dated 9/13, 17/61.
New York teletype dated 9/14/61.
New Haven teletypes dated 9/14, 15/61 and radiogram dated 9/18/61.

-RUC-

ADMINISTRATIVE

The indices of the New Haven Office reflect that THURGOOD MARSHALL appeared in the Hartford, New Haven, Bridgeport and Stamford, areas of Connecticut, six times during the period 1944 to 1958, for the most part to address meetings of the National Association for Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) and other civic organizations concerning the NAACP and the Negro problem. One of these appearances was to act as presiding judge at the Thurman Arnold Appellate Competitions sponsored by the Yale University Law School at New Haven, Connecticut, in December, 1955.

Another of these appearances, according to the "Bridgeport Herald" of February 24, 1957, page 11, a daily newspaper published at Bridgeport, Connecticut, under the caption "Equality Still Just a

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 3-Bureau 1-New Haven (77-4291)	7-16-65 RECEIVED	77-112-1-100	b7C
one cc Deputy AG. SEP 19 1961		NOT RECORDED 5 SEP 19 1961	
		29-65-8 4-PS-7	

NH 77-4291

Word to Negroes," was his recent role as keynote speaker at a New Haven Civil Liberties Council conference held at the Yale Law School Auditorium, New Haven, Connecticut. MARSHALL was described as chief counsel of the NAACP, and the theme of his remarks was "Do We Practice the Democracy We Preach? How Much Equality Do Negroes Have in New Haven?"

The October 7, 1949, issue of the "Yale Daily News," a daily newspaper published at Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, contained an article reflecting that the New Haven Civil Liberties Council was formed October 6, 1949, at Yale University "to promote and defend the civil liberties and rights guaranteed by the Constitution of the United States and the State of Connecticut." b7C

[REDACTED] advised on November 9, 1949, that known Communist Party members attended meetings of the New Haven Civil Liberties Council (NHCLC) at that time in an effort to infiltrate and dominate the organization. b2, b7D

A source [REDACTED] advised on [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] that the NHCLC was infiltrated and dominated by Communist Party members and sympathizers at that time.

The December 9, 1955, edition of the "New Haven Journal Courier," a daily newspaper published at New Haven, Connecticut, contained an article reflecting that the NHCLC was the local affiliate of the American Civil Liberties Union. b7C

[REDACTED] Connecticut, was a member of the Communist Party in the New Haven area from late [REDACTED] until [REDACTED] and during the period [REDACTED] to [REDACTED] furnished information to the FBI. b2, b7C

[REDACTED] has furnished reliable information in the past.

The above information is set out in the administrative section rather than in the details since there is no indication that the applicant was a member of the NHCLC but was only a guest speaker. In addition, although two informants have in the past stated that it was Communist infiltrated, there is no information available to indicate current Communist Party domination nor was there any such information available in 1957, when the applicant addressed this group. In addition,

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NH 77-4291

it is noted that by SAC Letter No. 56-2, dated January 10, 1956, the Bureau points out that the American Civil Liberties Union, except for the Los Angeles Chapter, is not a documentable organization, and should not be included in future investigative reports.

It is the opinion of the New Haven Office that reporting the above information would not add anything material to the investigation. However, the information is being set out in detail, in the event the Bureau feels that this information is pertinent, and desires to incorporate it in the details.

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COVER PAGE

1/26

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7c

Report of:

SA [REDACTED]

Office:

NEW HAVEN

Date:

September 18, 1961

Field Office File No.:

77-4291

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
USCJ
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Senior Judge THOMAS SWAN, Second Circuit Court of Appeals, is not acquainted with applicant.

-RUC-

DETAILS:

MISCELLANEOUS

On September 17, 1961, Senior Judge THOMAS SWAN, Second Circuit Court of Appeals, stated that he was in no position to comment on the applicant since he was not acquainted with him.

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Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
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Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

☒ **Radio**

☐ **Teletype**

DEFERRED 9-18-61

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC, NEW HAVEN 181230

THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCA, SECOND CIRCUIT. SENIOR JUDGE THOMAS SWAN, SECOND CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS ADVISED ON SEPTEMBER 17 LAST THAT HE WAS NOT ACQUAINTED WITH APPLICANT. REPORT FOLLOWS.

RECEIVED: 9:04 AM CODING UNIT

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 19 1961
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Callahan _____
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Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

URGENT 9-19-61 4-35

PM ESDT

TP DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, BOSTON 7--19147

THURGOOD MARSHALL, DAPLI. REBUREAU TELEPHONE CALL TODAY AND
BOSTON TELETYPE SEPTEMBER ONE SEVEN LAST. REPORT OF SA

[REDACTED] WHICH WAS MAILED AT BOSTON ON SEPTEMBER ONE FIVE
LAST CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, ON SEPTEMBER ONE
THREE LAST, [REDACTED] b7c

MASSACHUSETTS, STATED THAT HE HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THURGOOD
MARSHALL IN THE LEGAL DEFENSE DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION
FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE FOR ABOUT ONE FIVE YEARS.

[REDACTED] STATED THAT DURING THIS PERIOD HE HAS BECOME
A VERY CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF THURGOOD MARSHALL AS WELL AS
CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH HIM PROFESSIONALLY. [REDACTED]

STATED THAT MARSHALL IS POSSESSED OF A FINE, JUDICIAL MIND
AND THAT THE PRECISENESS OF HIS THINKING WOULD QUALIFY HIM
FOR FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION AS A FEDERAL JUDGE. HE STATED NOT RECORDED
THAT MARSHALL IS A HARD WORKING, VIGOROUS, CHARMING PERSON FEB 23 1961
POSSESSED OF AN OBJECTIVITY WHICH ESTABLISHES HIM AS ONE OF

END PAGE ONE

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DEC 14 1961
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112

PAGE TWO

THE LEADERS QUOTE OUR TIME QUOTE. HE STATE THAT MARSHALL IS ACTIVE IN CHURCH GROUPS, IS A FAITHFUL CHURCH ATTENDANT AND A PERSON ABOUT WHOM NO QUESTION COULD BE RAISED REGARDING HIS LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES. [REDACTED] STATED THAT MARSHALL HAS BEEN STEADFAST IN HIS DECLAIMING ANY ASSOCIATION WITH ORGANIZATIONS ABOUT WHICH THERE IS ANY SUSPICION OF COMMUNIST OR SUBVERSIVE DOMINATION OR CONTROL. HE SAID THAT MARSHALL ADHERES TO AN EXEMPLARY PHILOSOPHICAL ATTITUDE AND THAT HE IS A PERSON OF UNQUESTIONABLY FINE CHARACTER. HE SAID MARSHALL HAS A DEEP SENSE OF FAIRNESS AS WELL AS AN APPRECIATION OF ISSUES AND THAT HIS LEGAL ABILITY IS WELL KNOWN, HE BEING HELD IN HIGH RESPECT AND ESTEEM BY MEMBERS OF THE BAR AND BENCH OF THE UNITED STATES. [REDACTED] STATED THAT MARSHALL HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED AS HAVING ONE OF THE QUOTE FINEST LEGAL MINDS IN THE COUNTRY QUOTE. [REDACTED] SAID THAT HE BELIEVES MARSHALL IS UNALTERABLY IMBUED WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE LAW OF THE DEMOCRATIC PORCESS. [REDACTED] SAID HE RECOMMENDS MARSHALL FOR FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION AS A FEDERAL JUDGE. ON SEPTEMBER ONE FIVEE LAST [REDACTED] [REDACTED] UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS, SECOND CIRCUIT, NEW YORK CITY, INTERVIEWED AT RANDOLPH, NEW HAMPSHIRE ADVISES THAT MARSHALL KNOWN TO HIM ONLY BY REPUTATION. HE STATES HE IS UNABLE TO COMMENT CONCERNING HIS SUITABILITY FOR APPOINTMENT, AS HE WAS NOT PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED WITH HIM AND THEREFORE DOES NOT FEEL QUALIFIED TO COMMENT CONCERNING HIM.

END ACK PLS.

4-45 PM OK FBI WA [REDACTED]

TH 1750

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114

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE WASHINGTON FIELD	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 9/19/61	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/18 - 19/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY [REDACTED]
This report does not complete the investigation. You will be furnished with additional information when it is received.		CHARACTER OF CASE DAPLI	

REFERENCES

Report of SA **[REDACTED]** dated 9/15/61, at Wash., D. C.

WFO airtel to Bureau dated 9/18/61, reporting results **[REDACTED]**

- P -

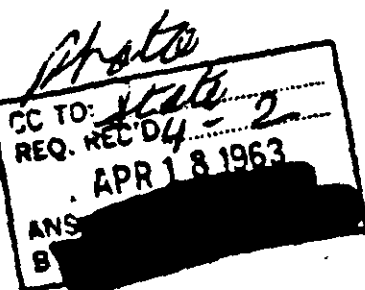
INFORMANTS

Washington Confidential Informants mentioned in this report are:

[REDACTED] contacted by SA **[REDACTED]** on **[REDACTED]**

[REDACTED] contacted by SA **[REDACTED]** on **[REDACTED]**

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 3 - Bureau 1 - Washington Field (77-12488)		71	- 7-103
cc Deputy A.G. SEP 20 1961		NOT RECORDED 25 FEB 28 1962	
Dissemination Record of Attached Report		Notations	
Agency		[REDACTED] 77-60-8 115-2	
Request Recd.			
Date Fwd.			
How Fwd.			
By			



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WFO 77-72488

LEADS

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

1. Will report results of agency check at CIA on applicant when made available by CIA.
2. Will report results of agency check at Security Office, State Department, when made available by this agency.

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

WFO file 100-1522 entitled, "National Lawyers Guild (NLG), IS-C", contains various references to applicant's membership in this organization. The references dealing with applicant's membership in the NLG were not incorporated in instant report inasmuch as applicant was a member of the New York Chapter of the NLG and this information appears to be a duplication of information available to the New York Office where applicant has been practically a life-long resident.

WFO file 100-17070, "Cogog, IS-C", indicates that investigation determined that the meeting held in the office of [REDACTED] was a meeting in connection with restrictive covenants on property rather than a Communist Party cell meeting. This information was not deemed pertinent and was not incorporated in this report. b7C

WFO file 100-2443 entitled, "American Knights Liberties Union, Inc., IS-C," did not contain any information which was deemed pertinent to instant investigation. This organization has never been cited by the Attorney General and is not documented by WFO.

A review of WFO file 100-1522 and WFO letter to Bureau dated 5/3/50, captioned, "National Lawyers Guild, IS-C", indicated [REDACTED] that THURGOOD MARSHALL had declined to appear at a tribute to [REDACTED]. No significance could be attached to this information and, therefore, this information was not utilized. b7C

WFO 77-72488

The significance of the Committee of 100 in Support of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., referred to in WFO file 100-0-16928 is unknown to WFO and is not being included in WFO's report.

-C*-
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143

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7C

Report of:

Date:

9/19/61

Office: Washington, D. C.

Field Office File No.: 77-72488

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U.S. CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

CSC files contained no additional pertinent information concerning applicant. CIA files contained no pertinent identifiable information concerning applicant's wife. Applicant not known by Washington Confidential informants. Passport information set out. Applicant spoke against President's loyalty program (EO 9835) in 1948.

- P -

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

On September 18, 1961, IC [REDACTED] caused a search to be made of the files of the Bureau of Personnel Investigations, Civil Service Commission, and no additional pertinent information was found concerning the applicant.

b7C

SA [REDACTED] caused a search to be made of the files of the Central Intelligence Agency, and was advised on September 18, 1961, that the files contained no pertinent identifiable information concerning the applicant's wife, CECELIA SUYAT MARSHALL.

Washington Confidential informants, who are acquainted with certain activities of the Communist Party in the District of Columbia area, advised that they are not acquainted with the applicant and do not possess any information concerning him.

77-88227-1031 144

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On September 10, 1961, IC [REDACTED] reviewed the applicant's file at the Passport Office, Department of State, which listed his birth as July 2, 1908, at Baltimore, Maryland. The file contained a notation that his birth certificate was seen by passport authorities.

Passport Number 1318878 was issued to the applicant on December 16, 1959, at New York City. The purpose of the trip was for business and pleasure travel for one month to Africa, England, and France.

On January 4, 1951, Passport Number 370666 was issued the applicant for a one to two month trip to Japan to investigate courts-martial and represent soldiers to be tried in courts-martial.

On October 3, 1946, the applicant was issued a passport, number not known, by the Acting Governor of the Virgin Islands for the purpose of a two-month vacation trip to Jamaica, Haiti, and Cuba.

On February 11, 1948, the National Lawyers' Guild sponsored a public meeting at the National Press Auditorium at which time the President's loyalty program was discussed. The meeting was attended by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, (FBI). Mr. THURGOOD MARSHALL, Special Counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, (NAACP), spoke at this meeting and attacked Executive Order 9835 as an infringement of civil rights. Mr. MARSHALL asserted that in his opinion the loyalty program was being utilized to dismiss not only disloyal persons, but also to get rid of individuals who are not liked.

b7c

On September 18, 1961, Chief Justice EARL WARREN, United States Supreme Court, advised SA [REDACTED] that he has known THURGOOD MARSHALL only by reputation. He stated that MARSHALL is known to him to be most astute in his arguments and a very capable lawyer who sticks to the facts and is devoid of emotion in the presentation of his arguments. Chief Justice WARREN stated he had no information which would reflect adversely on MARSHALL's loyalty, capabilities or suitability for the position for which he is being considered.

[REDACTED] United States Supreme Court, made basically the same comments concerning MARSHALL as did Chief Justice WARREN to SA [REDACTED] on September 18, 1961.

1145

UNITED STATES

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Evans

DATE: 9/20/61

FROM : W. V. Cleveland

SUBJECT: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/25/95 BY SP/2
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The investigation conducted concerning Thurgood Marshall for the position of U. S. Circuit Judge, 2nd Circuit, has been completed.

Marshall is a 53-year-old Negro attorney who is Director Counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Incorporated, and has been employed by the NAACP since 1936. He was in private practice in Baltimore from 1933 to 1936. He received his A.B. degree from Lincoln University, Pennsylvania, 1930, and his LL.B. degree cum laude from Howard University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1933. Part-time employment, as a dining car waiter and a waiter in a country club while attending school, verified. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1933. There was one complaint against him before the Maryland Bar Grievance Committee regarding his handling of a divorce proceeding, the complainant claimed that Marshall had not earned the \$25.00 fee paid to him for investigating the case. The Committee checked the complaint and determined that Marshall had more than earned the \$25.00 fee and the complaint was dismissed on November 5, 1936.

Numerous associates, judges and fellow attorneys highly recommended Marshall and described him as being fair and impartial, as having complete knowledge of Federal court procedures, as having obtained a position of pre-eminence in constitutional law, as being able to present persuasive arguments, and as having a masterful court demeanor. He was reported as having a leading part in the NAACP decision that Communist Party members and sympathizers had no place in that organization. Other attorneys and judges stated his legal practice was confined to Civil Rights matters; that his knowledge of other aspects of the law was limited; that he has had no previous judicial experience; that he is prejudiced and biased; and that he does not have the temperament to act dispassionately. Chief Justice Warren, several 2nd Circuit judges, and Governor Almond of Virginia commented favorably.

NOT 2-23
SEP 27 1961

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Memorandum to Mr. Evans
Re: THURGOOD MARSHALL

The following is a brief summary of some of the activities of Marshall:

In 1939 registered with the American Labor Party in New York (cited by HCUA).

In 1942 Marshall wrote a report adopted by the National Executive Board of the National Lawyers' Guild (cited by HCUA) demanding vigorous prosecution by the Department of Justice of state officials for their failure to act in lynching cases and for denial of franchise to Negroes to vote.

In 1944 Marshall was listed as a national committeeman of the International Juridical Association (cited by HCUA).

In 1945 Marshall was listed as a sponsor of a meeting of the National Negro Congress (designated pursuant to EO 10450).

In 1946 he was listed as a reference by one [REDACTED] on an employment application, and she was reported as a member of the Communist Party. No association was indicated during the investigation. b7c

In 1947 Marshall was one of a group of attorneys who urged New York Congressmen to oppose contempt citations in the case of the Hollywood writers.

In 1947 he was a speaker on a program sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America (cited by HCUA).

In 1948 in a meeting sponsored by the National Lawyers' Guild, Marshall opposed Executive Order 9835, the loyalty order, as an infringement on Civil Rights.

In 1956 Marshall gave the keynote address at the NAACP convention in San Francisco and set the anticommunist theme for the convention.

Memorandum to Mr. Evans
Re: THURGOOD MARSHALL

In 1959 local authorities in Louisiana considered barratry proceedings against Marshall because of his attempts to bring suit for Negro children who attempted to register at white schools. These charges were not pursued.

In November, 1946, Marshall was arrested in Tennessee for driving while intoxicated. He was found not to be intoxicated and was immediately released. He had just finished handling a local Civil Rights matter.

On October 29, 1943, the "Daily Worker" contained a photograph of Marshall receiving a check from Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., National Secretary of the Communist Party, to help fight "Jim Crow."

Several of Marshall's associates in the NAACP have a record of affiliation with communist front organizations in the past.

Bureau files disclose that during the years 1942 to 1947 Marshall made charges against the Bureau and the Department alleging failure to vigorously investigate and prosecute Civil Rights and related cases involving Negroes. Although requested to furnish specific information in one case, Marshall did not answer the Bureau's letter. In other cases allegations were unfounded and indicated he did not have the facts. Walter White, deceased, former head of NAACP, was advised of Marshall's allegations and criticism of the Bureau, after which Marshall refrained from further unfounded criticism. Subsequently, Marshall conferred with the Bureau on several occasions in connection with his efforts to combat communist attempts to infiltrate the NAACP.

ACTION:

In view of the Deputy Attorney General's request for expedite investigation in this case, the reports of the investigation completed to date have been furnished to the Deputy Attorney General. The results of the remaining agency record checks* will be furnished to the Deputy Attorney General immediately upon their receipt.

SAC ✓ - 3 - Christ b7C
* These checks have been completed and the Department advised. RLB 1149

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin BUREAU	Date 9/19/61	Investigative Period 9/18-9/19/61
TITLE OF CASE THURGOOD MARSHALL		Report Made by [REDACTED]	Typed By: [REDACTED]
		CHARACTER OF CASE DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT US CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT	

b7C

APR 18 1963

XEROX

REFERENCE

NY report of SA **[REDACTED]** 9/17/61

-RUC-

ADMINISTRATIVE

The following two matters were referred to in Butel to NY, 9/12/61, and set out as leads in rerep.

Richmond report of **[REDACTED]** 5/12/41, captioned "Workers Defense League, IS - R", page 2 reflects THURGOOD MARSHALL attended a conference on 11/2/40, at which it was decided the Workers Defense League, in cooperation with the NAACP, would handle the case of a Negro sharecropper sentenced to die. Review of NY file 100-2878, Bufile 100-5557 reflects NY letter

b7C

Approved [Signature]	Special Agent in Charge	Do not write in spaces below		
Copies made: 3-Bureau 1-New York (77-263557)		77-227-105	REG-2	
cc cc Deputy A.G.		NOT RECORDED B SEP 21 1961		
SEP 21 1961				b7C

-A-

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

COVER PAGE

Property of FBI - This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

1149

NY 77-26395

to Bureau, 3/31/49, which states the Workers Defense League national administration was not controlled or influenced to an important degree by subversive elements and that it was apparently a front organization for Norman Thomas Socialists. The case was closed. A review of subsequent serials reflects instances where material received was not disseminated because the Workers Defense League is a non-subversive organization. In view of the above, the information in the 1941 Richmond report was not reported. b7C

NY report of SA [REDACTED] 5/25/60, captioned "African Activities in the US, IS-Africa", NY file 105-40092-35, page 31, Bufile 100-87964, reflects THURGOOD MARSHALL, American Constitutional lawyer, recently advisor to the Kenya Constitutional Conference, was scheduled to speak at a celebration of Africa Freedom Day, 4/13/60, a benefit for the American Committee on Africa's Africa Defense and Aid Fund. Page 14 of this report also states the "United Sons and Daughters of Africa", an extremist "black national" group, expressed bitter hostility towards such Negro leaders as THURGOOD MARSHALL, among others. An investigation by the Federal Bureau of Investigation of the American Committee on Africa, reflects no information indicating the organization is Communist inspired or controlled. In view of the above, the information in the 1960 report was not reported.

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

File Number Where Located

[REDACTED]
Information made
available to SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b2, b7D
C
[REDACTED]

-B-

COVER PAGE

11/150

NY 77-26395

Identity of Source

File Number Where Located

[REDACTED]
by SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Instant report

b2, b7D
C

Used to characterize the National Committee
to Defend Negro Leadership.

b2,

[REDACTED]
Pretext telephone call
made on 1/15/58, by
SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7C
b7E

Used to characterize the National Committee
to Defend Negro Leadership.

b2,
b7D

Used to characterize the National Committee
to Defend Negro Leadership.

b2, b7D
C

[REDACTED]
(By request)

Used to characterize the National Committee
to Defend Negro Leadership.

-C-

COVER PAGE

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NY 77-26395

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed.

-D*-

COVER PAGE

1152

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

b7c

Report of:

Date:

[REDACTED]
9/19/61

Office: New York, New York

Field Office File No.:

77-26395

Bureau File No.:

Title:

THURGOOD MARSHALL

Character:

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE,
SECOND CIRCUIT

Synopsis:

Acquaintance of applicant for latter's entire life has utmost respect for him, recommends him. Name, THURGOOD MARSHALL reported in 1953 to be on partial mailing list of National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership, information concerning which is set out.

-RUC-

NY 77-26395

DETAILS

Miscellaneous

b7C

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] on September 18, 1961, advised SA [REDACTED] that he has known MARSHALL almost since MARSHALL's birth and has consequently had the opportunity to observe his activities quite closely. He stated that MARSHALL is "first class in every respect" and that his demeanor in his business and private life commands the respect of both political friends and foes. [REDACTED] stated that he has the utmost respect for MARSHALL. According to [REDACTED] his association with MARSHALL has not been on a close basis, however, he has been in contact with him through the years on social occasions and in connection with politics. [REDACTED] stated that though he is on the opposite side of the political fence, he has learned to have great admiration for MARSHALL, and believes that he would be a credit to the bench.

b7C

He said that he knows that MARSHALL has a reputation for being a good family man and that he has at least one child. He said he knows nothing concerning MARSHALL's affiliation with any groups, with the exception, of course, of his connection with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). He stated that he believes his experience in the practice of law with this organization has given him a good background in the Federal courts, and that he knows him to be familiar with Federal procedure. He stated that he has watched him in his practice at various times and that his presentation and conduct in the courtroom are beyond criticism. [REDACTED] stated that during the entire time he has been acquainted with MARSHALL,

1154

NY 77-26395

he has heard nothing from any source that would indicate MARSHALL is other than strictly loyal to the United States Government, and that everyone he knows speaks of MARSHALL as a man with good moral character and habits, reputation, and of discreet associations. b7C

██████████ said he has no reservations in personally recommending MARSHALL for the position of United States Circuit Judge.

██████████ advised on ██████████ that the name "Thurgood Marshall, 409 Edgecombe Ave, New York NY" ██████████ National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership (NCDNL). The informant had no further pertinent information. b2; b7D

Information concerning the NCDNL appears in the Appendix of this report.

██████████ another confidential informant who has knowledge of some Communist activities in the New York area, and who is also cognizant in some measure of attempted Communist Party infiltration of the NAACP, advised in September, 1961, that he knows the applicant by name, but has no knowledge of anything unfavorable or of a subversive nature concerning him. Informant said he knew of no connections between THURGOOD MARSHALL and the Communist Party or other questionable organizations. ██████████ could give no further information. b2; b7D

NY 77-26395

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO DEFEND NEGRO LEADERSHIP (NCDNL)

[REDACTED] advised on [REDACTED] that the NCDNL has been formed to stop the attacks against the whole Negro people.

b2;
b7D
C

In a printed leaflet furnished by [REDACTED]

in October, 1952, the NCDNL stated that its aims included pressing for amnesty for HENRY WINSTON and associates; stopping prosecution for political teachings and advocacy under the Smith Act; repealing also other repressive legislative acts, especially the severe restrictions of immigration from the West Indies in the Mc Carran-Walter Act; the anti-labor Taft-Hartley Act, and the "thought control" and "concentration camp" Mc Carran Act.

The informant advised on July 17, 1953, that the NCDNL is highly infiltrated by the Communist Party and has expanded its energies in behalf of Negroes indicted under the Smith Act.

The Communist Party, United States of America has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

It is noted that HENRY WINSTON was indicted on July 20, 1948, in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York under the Smith Act of 1940, and convicted on October 14, 1949. On October 21, 1949, he was sentenced for a period of five years and fined \$10,000.00. On July 2, 1951, WINSTON became a fugitive upon the issuance of a bench warrant by the United States District Court, Southern District

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NY 77-26395

of New York. On March 5, 1956, WINSTON surrendered to Federal authorities, Southern District of New York. On March 26, 1956, WINSTON was sentenced to three years for contempt of court, to be served subsequent to the sentence imposed on the Smith Act conviction.

[redacted] advised in January, 1958, that he was informed by a woman, who identified herself as [redacted] that the NCDNL was no longer in existence and "has not functioned for some time". She stated that it was possible that some time in the future, persons who had been interested in the NCDNL and active along these lines might meet to determine whether the NCDNL should be revived.

On [redacted] advised [redacted] was present at a meeting of the National Negro Commission of the Communist Party, held [redacted] at [redacted]

On [redacted] advised that the NCDNL had occupied the space at 1660 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, New York, but had not been there for "over six months". [redacted] added that all the mail for the NCDNL is returned to the post office. The NCDNL still owes back rent, but no one from the organization has ever contacted the management at 1660 Fulton Street.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
September 19, 1961

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York 77-26395

Title Thurgood Marshall

Departmental Applicant
Character United States Circuit Judge,
Second Circuit

Reference report of Special Agent [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] dated and captioned as above, at New York.

b7c

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]
were in a position to furnish reliable information.

b2;
b7D

118

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
P 19 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 9-19-61 4-10 PM

TO DIRECTOR 6 FBI

FROM SAC NEW YORK 77-26395/

THURGOOD MARSHALL, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT. RE NY TEL TO BUREAU, NINE EIGHTEEN, LAST. REMAINING INFORMANT CONTACTED TODAY, ADVISED HE KNOWS MARSHALL BY NAME, HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANYTHING UNFAVORABLE OR SUBVERSIVE CONCERNING HIM. COULD GIVE NO FURTHER INFORMATION. BUREAU HAS BEEN ADVISED BY PREVIOUS TELETYPES OF ALL OTHER OUTSTANDING LEADS. RUC REPORT WILL LEAVE NYO TONIGHT.

END AND ACK PLS

NY R 6 WA

77-26395-7.106
NOT RECORDED

23 FEB 23 1962

1
DEC 14 1961

9 69

September 20, 1961

**THURGOOD MARSHALL
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE, SECOND CIRCUIT**

The following additional information has been received by teletype concerning the captioned individual.

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] who advised that he is a member of the opposite political party of the applicant, stated that he has known Thurgood Marshall all of his life and has the utmost respect for him and recommended him for the position for which he is being considered. He had no information concerning any of Marshall's organizational connections.

In 1963, Marshall's name reportedly was on a partial mailing list of the National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership.

On September 19, 1961, a confidential informant advised that he knew Marshall by name but had no knowledge of anything unfavorable or subversive concerning him and could give no further information.

Results of record check at Central Intelligence Agency and the Security Office of the State Department disclosed no additional pertinent information or derogatory information.

This completes the investigation. Reports follow.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/21/85 BY SP12
#36198

77-100-107
NOT RECORDED

SEP 23 1962

-5-
class _____
element _____
info _____
action _____
coord _____
of each _____
veto _____
info _____
memo _____
alter _____
over _____

FBI

Date: 9/20/61

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
 FROM: SAC, WFO (77-72488)

THURGOOD MARSHALL
 DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT

Re: Rep of SA [REDACTED] 9/19/61 at WDC and WFO
 airtel to Bureau 9/20/61.

CIA check on applicant contained no derogatory info.
 Investigation by WFO completed. Report follows.

2 - Bureau
 1 - WFO

(4)

AIRTEL

77-88227.108.
 NOT RECORDED

25 FEB 23 1962

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
 FBI

SEP 20 9 10 PM '61

RECEIVED-EVANS

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

FBI

Date: 9/20/61

Transmit the following in:

(Type in plain text or code)

Via

AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. Belmont _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Casper _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. Conrad _____
 Mr. Felt _____
 Mr. Gale _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Sullivan _____
 Mr. Tavel _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Mr. Tele. Room _____
 Mr. Holmes _____
 Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, WFO (77-72488)

THURGOOD MARSHALL
 DAPLI, USCJ, SECOND CIRCUIT

Re: Rep of SA [REDACTED] 9/19/61 at WDC.

Files of the Security Office, State Department, were reviewed on 9/20/61 and they disclosed the applicant attended the Kenya Constitutional Conference at London, held in 1960, in a private capacity, as a special advisor to the African Constituency Elected Members of the Kenya Legislative Council.

In April, 1961, the President of United States, designated THURGOOD MARSHALL, of New York, as his personal representative, with the rank of Special Ambassador, to attend the ceremonies incident to the celebration of the independence of Sierra Leone, within the British Commonwealth, which were held at Freetown, beginning April 24, 1961.

These files contained no additional pertinent info concerning the applicant.

CIA check on applicant has not been made available at present. It is suggested that Bureau have liaison expedite the CIA check.

3 - Bureau
 1 - WFO

(4)

AIRTEL

77-88227-109
 NOT RECORDED

23 FEB 23 1962

2 copies destroyed
 DEC 14 1961

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

MemorandumTO : Mr. Evans *b7C*

DATE: 9/21/61

FROM : W. V. Cleveland *WVC*SUBJECT: THURGOOD MARSHALL
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE
SECOND CIRCUIT

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
DeLoach	_____
Evans	_____
Malone	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Ingram	_____
Gandy	_____

The attached pamphlets were received 9/20/61 from an individual signing his name as [REDACTED]. They were enclosed in an envelope postmarked Memphis, Tennessee. No return address was given and the writer did not set forth an address.

The writer [REDACTED] in a note on the pamphlets, stated he was furnishing them to the Bureau for its consideration in connection with the investigation of Thurgood Marshall. The pamphlets were reviewed and it is noted that the information contained therein concerning Marshall was previously developed and reported during the investigation of Marshall. *b7C*

A check of the Bureau indices failed to identify any prior correspondence from [REDACTED] of Memphis, Tennessee.

ACTION:

Since [REDACTED] did not furnish a return address and he could not be identified in the Bureau files and the information furnished by him concerning Marshall had previously been covered, no acknowledgement is being made and no further action is being taken.

Enclosures (4) *b7C*

REC-3

11-1-110
NOT RECORDED
25 FEB 23 1962

4-4
ENCLOSURE
R

9 [REDACTED]

1163

HUBGOOD MARSHALL

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT

RECEIVED BY DIRECTOR (100)
RECORDS SECTION

ENCLOSURE

77-88227-110

X LAND OF ONE RACE X

"In Brazil, you will find blue eyes and black skin, flat skulls with triangular faces, hair plaited in pigtales, white babies at the breasts of colored mothers, colored babies at the breasts of white mothers and colors running from ebony to eggshell via copper, olive, caramel, and banana.

A mixture of this sort has made any attempt at racial segregation out of the question in Brazil—because no one could possibly tell where white begins and black ends."

"Brazil has long since passed the rest of the world in its race relations. The so-called race problem simply does not exist in Brazil."

X—*Washington Afro-American News* X

Is this to be the fate of our beloved Nation, decreed by nine political appointees to impress the Asiatics and using as their authority the writing of Socialist and Communist tinged authors?

This amalgamation has already begun in the North, but it can be checked by an aroused public opinion to nullify this infamous BLACK MONDAY decree.

Distributed by
Association of Citizens' Councils
Greenwood, Mississippi

\$1.50 per 100

men

1165

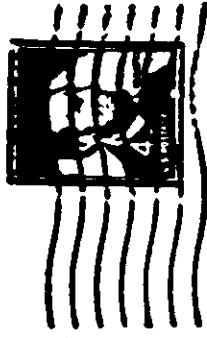
Dear Mr. Horn-

I understand you are investigating Shungoon Marshall
preliminary to his appointment as a Superior
Federal Judge in New York City - over five
other Federal Judges -

If you read the enclosed folder about Shungoon,
it may help you in your report on him.
Yr

b7c 11/6/66

AFTER FIVE DAYS RETURN TO



Mr. J. Edgar Hoover,
F. B. I.,
Washington,
D.C.

Quinn

1167

MEMORIAL

RIGHTS FOR WHITES

(From The Centerville, Ala. Press)

"... no one gives any thought to protecting the rights of the white people, the Indians, Mexicans, Japanese, Chinese and other people in this country. Every Northern radical you can find is out to do something for the Negro.

"The Negro today is the best treated human being in the United States. He is the only person that can live without working. He can have 40 illegitimate children and can get by with it. He can have 10 common law wives, and nobody seems to care. He can get on the welfare program when good, honest, hard working white people are unable to qualify. The government makes the rules for the welfare department and just about every Negro can qualify. The federal government will set him up a housing project, where he can live in a brick building with steam heat, pay very little rent and go to the mail box once a month and get his welfare check. Who's being mistreated?

"It seems to us that some political party should adopt a civil rights program to protect the rights of the white people. We are beginning to need it, because we have to pay the biggest portion of the bill to help take care of the Negroes who are tired of working."

Reprinted from The Greenfield, Tenn.

Quarter, of October 1968, 1968.

This advertisement published as a public service by Shelby County Chapter, Tennessee, Federation For Constitutional Government, P. O. Box 1000, Memphis, Tenn. Reprints available at \$2.00 per 100 copies.

(Advertisement)

(Advertisement)

1168

*See the Warren the Undermin activities committee of congress stationer made
note that communitate started the NAACP at 1944 in order to stir up trouble
in the South they formed the NAACP today - Thurgood Marshall - a negro attorney
is listed on page 5 as the president
for the NAACP Bloom is listed on
page 7 - as being a
director -*

THE UGLY TRUTH

ABOUT

THE NAACP



AN ADDRESS BY
ATTORNEY GENERAL EUGENE COOK
OF GEORGIA
BEFORE THE
55th ANNUAL CONVENTION
OF THE
PEACE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION
OF GEORGIA
HELD IN ATLANTA

b7c

1/69

Biographical Sketch of

EUGENE COOK

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF GEORGIA

AB, LLB Magna Cum Laude (Mercer University, Macon, Georgia).

LLD (John Marshall Law School, Atlanta, Georgia).

Member, Commission on Uniform State Laws.

Member, Interstate Cooperation Commission.

Member, Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Past President, National Association of Attorneys General.

Past Member, House of Delegates, American Bar Association.

Past Member, Board of Governors, Council of State Governments.

Past Deputy and District Governor, Lions International.

Past President, Mercer University Alumni Association.

Past Member, Board of Trustees, Mercer University.

Past Vice President, Georgia Baptist Sunday School Convention.

Honorary Member, Exchange Clubs of the United States.

Twice Delegate to National Democratic Convention.

State Offices (23 consecutive years):

Attorney General of Georgia (since August 22, 1945).

State Commissioner of Revenue.

Solicitor-General, Dublin Judicial Circuit (Georgia).

Solicitor and Judge, City Court of Wrightsville, Ga.

Born April 12, 1904, at Wrightsville, Johnson County, Ga., son of James Monroe and Ida (Preston) Cook, grandson of W. W. and Mary Ann (Smith) Cook and of Charles Thomas and Mary Elizabeth (Boswell) Preston. Married Julia Adelaide McClatchey, June 1928, daughter of the late H. R. and Mrs. McClatchey (graduate, Wesleyan College, Macon, Ga., Summa Cum Laude). Two sons, Eugene, Jr., and Charles McClatchey.

1170

)

**PRESIDENT REDDING, DISTINGUISHED GUESTS
AND MY FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE PEACE OFFICERS
ASSOCIATION OF GEORGIA:**

It is always a source of genuine personal satisfaction for me to have the opportunity of appearing before this group. Of all the organizations to which I have the privilege of belonging, none has accorded me a greater degree of support and cooperation than the Peace Officers Association of Georgia.

This rapport, I feel, is due principally to the fact that we share common professional objectives and personal convictions. As servants of our fellow citizens, we are made acutely aware of the grave responsibility inherent in protecting the rights and liberties of the people through vigorous and impartial enforcement of the law. As individuals charged with this solemn duty, we are able to see more clearly than others the threat to those rights and liberties posed by those who would substitute government by men for government by law.

It is because of your demonstrated discernment in this regard that I have chosen this occasion as the proper forum for revealing, for the first time, the authenticated details of the most ominous of these threats to arise during our lifetime. I refer to the subversive designs behind the current crusade of the misnamed National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and its fellow-traveling fronts to force upon the South the Communist-inspired doctrine of racial integration and amalgamation.

It shall be my purpose in this speech to totally disrobe the NAACP and to present this sinister and subtle organization in all its nakedness.

The ugly truth about the NAACP and its origin, aims and manipulators is so shocking as to stagger the imagination, but it is borne out by incontrovertible facts which can be established as matters of official record. These facts have been uncovered, checked, assembled and correlated through many weeks of intensive investigation and cooperative effort by my Staff and the Staffs of Congressman James C. Davis of Georgia and Senator James O. Eastland of Mississippi.

I am prepared to prove everything I shall say. And I wish to state for the benefit of those who

undoubtedly will attempt to smear me and discredit my findings and conclusions that I would welcome the opportunity to present the evidence I have in hand for determination before a trial jury in a court of law.

At the outset I wish to make it clear that the issue involved is one not of race but rather of subversion. None of the organizations which have exploited the race issue in this country has ever had the welfare of the negro people at heart. They have seized upon this issue as a convenient front for their more nefarious activities and as one with which they could dupe naive do-gooders, fuzzy-minded intellectuals, misguided clergymen and radical journalists to be their pawns.

The record shows that the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People was neither founded nor is presently directed by colored people. It was originated in New York City 46 years ago as the brain child of a Southern scallawag journalist and Russian-trained revolutionary named William E. Walling. Its principal personalities during its early years were descendants of the rabble-rousing abolitionists who fomented the strife which precipitated the War Between the States, a conflict which could have been avoided but for the activities of those abolitionists.

Of its five founders only one was a negro—a Communist-sympathizing lawyer named W. E. B. DuBois whose record of participation in Communist, Communist-front and subversive organizations and activities taken from the files of the Committee on Un-American Activities of the United States House of Representatives requires eight pages of single-spaced typewritten copy to outline. Among his more recent activities of this nature was the donation of his services in the preparation of legal briefs defending since-executed Communist spies Julius and Ethel Rosenberg and the imprisoned leaders of the Communist Party of the United States. In 1953 he was awarded the International Peace Prize by the "Communist front" World Peace Council in recognition of his participation in the sponsorship of the series of Communist-dominated World Peace Conferences held since 1949 in an attempt to undermine the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

DuBois was Director of Research for the

NAACP until 1949 and now is referred to by its officers and members as the organization's "Honorary Chairman."

In addition to Walling and DuBois, the other NAACP founders—all white—were Dr. Henry Moskowitz; Socialist Oswald Garrison Villard, grandson of Abolitionist William Lloyd Garrison; and Miss Mary Ovington White, also a descendant of an old-time abolitionist. The first president of the Association was a white Boston lawyer, Moorfield Storey, who was identified in his youth with the abolitionist movement and who served as secretary to the original race-baiter, Massachusetts Senator Charles Sumner.

From that day to this, South-hating white people with long records of affinity for, affiliation with, and participation in Communist, Communist-front, fellow-traveling and subversive organizations, activities and causes have directed and subsidized the NAACP. Its present president, Arthur B. Spingarn of New York City, is a white man as are a large number of the current officers, directors and principal contributors.

The files of the House Un-American Activities Committee reveal records of affiliation with or participation in Communist, Communist-front, fellow-traveling or subversive organizations or activities on the part of the following present officials of the NAACP—the President, the Chairman of the Board, the "Honorary Chairman," 11 of 28 Vice Presidents, the Treasurer, 28 of 47 Directors, the Chairman of the National Legal Committee, the Executive Secretary, the Special Counsel, the Assistant Special Counsel, the Southeast Regional Secretary, the West Coast Secretary, the Director of the Washington Bureau, the Director of Public Relations and two Field Secretaries.

The transcript of this evidence numbers 121 pages of single-spaced, typewritten copy and would require more than six hours to be read aloud. Time being a factor, it is impossible to present all of this material; but, to give you an idea of the backgrounds and ideologies of the policy-making officials and personnel of the NAACP, I shall cite chapter and verse on the activities of this organization's principal personalities.

(The designations which I shall use in describing the organizations and activities with which these

individuals have been identified are those applied to them by the Attorney General of the United States, the House Un-American Activities Committee or the Special House Un-American Activities Committee.)

President Spingarn was a participant in the Conference on Africa held April 14, 1944, in New York City by the "subversive and Communist" Council on African Affairs. In 1945 and 1946 he signed statements favoring the granting of Army commissions to Communists and opposing the use of injunctions in labor disputes sponsored by the "viciously subversive" National Federation of Constitutional Liberties. He is listed as a sponsor of the "Communist front" Public Use of Arts Committee.

Board Chairman Channing H. Tobias was a member of the Executive Board and Co-Chairman of the New York Committee of the "Communist front" Southern Conference for Human Welfare which was charged in 1947 with "serving the Soviet Union and its subservient Communist Party in the United States." He belonged, prior to 1949, to the "subversive and Communist" Council on African Affairs and was a member of the Editorial Advisory Board of the "Protestant Digest"—a magazine which "has faithfully propagated the Communist Party line." He sponsored the "subversive and Communist" People's Institute of Applied Religion and the American Committee for Yugoslav Relief and was a member of the Executive Board of the American League for Peace and Democracy, "the largest of the Communist-front movements in the United States." He has sponsored conferences and activities of the "viciously subversive" National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, the "Communist front" New York State Conference on National Unity and the "subversive and Communist" American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born and the National Committee to Win the Peace.

Roy Wilkins—successor to the late Walter White as NAACP Executive Secretary—was quoted on June 17, 1936, by the New York Daily Worker, the official publication of the Communist Party in this country, as attaching "greatest significance" to the 1936 National Communist Party Convention and stating that the Communist Party's racial

program had had "a very wholesome effect" in the United States. He was further quoted by the Daily Worker on July 15, 1949, as boasting that he had voted in New York City elections that year for since-convicted Negro Communist Benjamin J. Davis. He is listed as a member of the National Committee of the "Communist front" International Juridical Association which has "actively defended Communists and consistently followed the Communist Party line." He was a sponsor of the "subversive and Communist" Conference on Pan American Democracy, and of a joint meeting in 1937 of the "subversive and Communist" American League Against War and Fascism and the "Communist front" American Friends of the Chinese People. He has spoken for the "subversive and Communist" International Labor Defense and the Workers' Alliance, the former of which is regarded as the "legal arm of the Communist Party" in this country.

Special Counsel Thurgood Marshall—the negro lawyer responsible for the NAACP's court attacks upon segregation in the public schools—as late as 1950 was a member of the Executive Board of the "Communist front" National Lawyers Guild which has been described as "the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations and controlled unions." Since its inception, the Guild "has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents." And, as a member and policy-making official of this Communist Front, Marshall has served as Associate Editor of the "Lawyers Guild Review" and has criticized this nation's loyalty program. He also is listed as a member of the National Committee of the "Communist front" International Juridical Association which has "actively defended Communists and consistently followed the Communist Party line." And he was among a group of attorneys who, in 1947, protested the issuance of contempt citations against pro-Communist Hollywood writers who refused to testify before the House Un-American Activities Committee.

The director of the NAACP's Washington Bureau, Clarence M. Mitchell, protested against being asked whether he was or ever had been a member of the Communist Party at a hearing on pro-

posed legislation to outlaw the Communist Party held before the House Un-American Activities Committee on May 3, 1950. Although he stoutly denied being a Communist, he was quoted as saying that such a question was "unfair" because it "immediately precludes from appearing before this Committee many of the people who would be on trial under a bill of this kind." The transcript further quoted him as saying that: "Presumably there are people who may, for sincere and personal reasons, wish to be members of the Communist Party. They may want to come here and object to this bill, but, I suppose, if they had to answer that question, they very likely would not come."

Director of Public Relations Henry Lee Moon, the Association's propaganda chief, is listed as a member of the "subversive and Communist" Washington Book Shop and the likewise-designated National Negro Congress which is "the Communist-front movement in the United States among negroes." His book, "Balance of Power: The Negro Vote," was praised by the Daily Worker and he was listed in 1949 as a nominee to be commentator for the "subversive and Communist" Voice of Freedom Committee.

Of the NAACP's 28 Vice Presidents, the following 11 have records of Un-American activities:

John Haynes Holmes, 23 citations; A. Philip Randolph, 20 citations; the late Mary McLeod Bethune (who still is listed as a vice president) and William Lloyd Imes, 16 citations each; Oscar Hammerstein, II, the composer, and Bishop W. J. Walls, seven citations each; Ira W. Jayne and L. Pearl Mitchell, two citations each; and Willard S. Townsend, T. G. Nutter and Grace B. Fenderson, one citation each.

Of the 47 members comprising the Association's Board of Directors, the following 28 have records of the Un-American activities:

Earl B. Dickerson, 23 citations; Algernon D. Black, 18 citations; Lewis Gannett, 15 citations; Roscoe Dunjee, 13 citations; S. Ralph Harlow and Chairman Channing H. Tobias, 10 citations each; William H. Hastie, nine citations; Hubert T. Delaney, eight citations; Benjamin E. Mays, president of Atlanta's Morehouse College, six citations; Robert G. Weaver, five citations; Buell G. Gallagher, four citations; President Arthur B. Spingarn, Earl

G. Harrison, James J. McClendon, Ralph Bunche, Allen Knight Chalmers and W. Montague Cobb, three citations each; J. M. Tinsley, Wesley W. Law of Savannah, Ga., Norman Cousins, Z. Alexander Looby, Harry J. Greene and Alfred Baker Lewis, two citations each; and H. Claude Hudson, Carl R. Johnson, A. Maceo Smith, James Hinton and Theodore M. Berry, one citation each.

Two other Vice Presidents and three other Directors are well-known apologists for left-wing causes. The two Vice Presidents are Senator Wayne Morse of Oregon and Eric Johnston of the Motion Picture Industry. The three Directors are Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, CIO President Walter Reuther and Senator Herbert H. Lehman of New York.

Other officers of the NAACP with Un-American activity records are:

Lloyd Garrison, chairman, National Legal Committee, five citations; Treasurer Allan Knight Chalmers and Branch Department Director Glosster B. Current, three citations each; Southeast Regional Secretary Ruby Hurley, West Coast Regional Secretary Franklin H. Williams, Field Secretary Madison S. Jones and Assistant Special Counsel Robert L. Carter, two citations each; and Field Secretary Tarea Hall Pittman, one citation.

But of all the NAACP officials and policy-makers listed in the files of the House Un-American Activities Committee, none has a record as notorious as that of W. E. B. DuBois to whom I have previously referred as one of the founders and present "Honorary Chairman" of the Association. No less than 72 citations of Communist, Communist-front and subversive activity are entered against his name—the latest of which was the statement he issued upon the death of Joseph Stalin reading: "Let all negroes, Jews and foreign-born who have suffered in America from prejudice and intolerance, remember Joseph Stalin."

Yet this same W. E. B. DuBois was one of the "modern scientific authorities" whose writings were accepted by the United States Supreme Court as the basis for its decision of May 17, 1954, prohibiting segregation in the public schools. DuBois contributed to 82 different portions of the book, "An American Dilemma" which was cited in its

entirety by the Supreme Court as an authority for its ruling.

And, speaking of that decision, let me emphasize in passing that 15 other contributors to "An American Dilemma" also have lengthy records of pro-Communist activity in the files of the Un-American Activities Committee. The same thing is true of two of the six individual authorities cited by the High Court—Theodore Brameld and E. Franklin Frazier—who between them have been members of or identified with 28 organizations declared to be Communist, Communist fronts or Communist dominated.

Another of the six individual authorities cited by the Supreme Court—K. B. Clark—was, at the time of the arguments before the Court, on the payroll of the NAACP as a so-called "social-science expert."

These records of individual officials and members of the NAACP are not the only source of proof of the subversive influences on and in that organization.

Elizabeth Dilling reported in her book, "The Red Network," that, during the seven years from 1923 to 1930, the NAACP received some \$43,000 from the radical Garland Fund among whose directors were Communists William Z. Foster and Elizabeth Gurley Flynn. She also disclosed that the official report of the Fourth National Convention of the Communist Party of the United States held in 1925 stated that "the Party had penetrated the NAACP."

Official records show that the NAACP has consistently affiliated itself with Communist and left-wing movements.

It was a member of the American Youth for a Free World which was organized in 1942 and, in 1948, was described by the California Un-American Activities Committee as "heavily infiltrated and effectively dominated by the Communist Party." The House Un-American Activities Committee in its 1951 Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications described the AYFW as "a Communist clearing house."

In 1945, the NAACP sent its Branch Department Director, Gloster Current, to London as an official delegate representing the Association at the founding of the World Federation of Democratic

Youth. This Federation was cited by the House Un-American Activities Committee in 1948 as "part of the Communist International 'solar system.'"

A report made at a meeting of the Communist Party of the United States on July 16, 1946, showed that the NAACP was one of a group of left-wing organizations invited by the National Committee of the Communist Party to a meeting held in Chicago to form a "third party." That report, as detailed on pages 150-151 of the 1947 Report of the House Un-American Activities Committee, lists the NAACP as an active participant in the conference at which the Progressive Citizens of America was formed.

And earlier this month, according to the United Press, the NAACP picketed a hearing on Communist propaganda conducted in Chicago by Senator Eastland for the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee.

A pamphlet outlining the Program of the Communist Party of the United States, published in September 1954 by New Century Publishers of New York City, made specific reference on Page 22 to a link between the Communist Party and the NAACP. It stated:

"We call upon wage workers, working farmers, the Negro people, small business and professional people, upon the women and the youth, to join hands in a common fight . . . for the democratic demands of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People."

Former Negro Communist Foster Williams, Jr., testified before the House Un-American Activities Committee about this matter on June 17, 1954, in Seattle, Wash. He said:

"The Communist Party very sneakily manipulates the negro people for their own purposes . . . The NAACP has had this trouble."

The racial aims of the Communist Party of the United States and those of the NAACP are virtually identical. The Communist program, as reported in the May 26, 1928, issue of the Daily Worker, calls for:

"Full racial equality.

"Abolition of all laws which result in segregation of negroes.

"Abolition of laws forbidding intermarriage of persons of different races.

"Abolition of all laws and public administration measures which prohibit, or in practice prevent, negro children from attending general public schools or universities.

"Full and equal admittance of negroes to all waiting rooms, restaurants, hotels and theaters."

Those are the identical demands being made today, 27 years later, by the NAACP.

On the basis of the evidence now in hand—a minute portion of which I have related to you this afternoon—no other conclusion can be drawn but that the NAACP is being used as a front and tool by subversive elements in this country. Either knowingly or unwittingly, it has allowed itself to become part and parcel of the Communist conspiracy to overthrow the democratic governments of this nation and its sovereign states.

Through its activities, the NAACP is fomenting strife and discord between the white and negro races in the South and is disrupting relations between these races which heretofore have been—and at present are—harmonious and friendly in every respect. These activities, carried to their ultimate conclusion, can only result in conflict, bloodshed and internal revolution, delivering this nation into the hands of international Communism.

The NAACP is being aided and abetted in its agitation by three "front" organizations on the Southern scene—the Southern Conference Education Fund; the Southern Regional Council; and the SRC's affiliate, the Georgia Committee on Interracial Cooperation. The Southern Conference Education Fund and the Southern Regional Council are both dominated by individuals who, like the officials of the NAACP, have long records of affinity for and participation in Communist, Communist-front, fellow-traveling, left-wing and subversive organizations and activities. Sworn testimony taken by both House and Senate Committees has placed known Communists in both organizations and the Southern Conference Education Fund may soon be designated a subversive organization.

The Georgia Committee on Interracial Cooperation is a perfect example of an organization formed for the purpose of exploiting the names,

reputations and services of well-intentioned do-gooders. It is composed of some of Georgia's most distinguished clergymen and most prominent civic and social leaders who have been duped into doing the bidding of the more sinister elements manipulating the Southern Regional Council.

Investigations currently are being made of all three organizations—the results of which will greatly embarrass those good citizens who unwittingly have become involved in their activities. I urge all such persons to take immediate steps to disassociate themselves from these groups and to disavow their programs and leaders before they, their friends and their congregations are exposed to the anguish and embarrassment which exposure of these groups will necessarily mean.

The activities of the NAACP and its local fronts pose a serious threat to the peace, tranquillity, government and way of life of our State. And for that reason it is my intention to present the evidence which already has been, and currently is being, compiled about the subversive nature of these activities to the 1956 session of the General Assembly of Georgia convening next January for appropriate action by the elected representatives of the people of this State.

In the meantime I pledge the full resources of my office to the enforcement of all existing State laws and constitutional provisions relating to subversive activities and our traditional pattern of race relations. And, toward that end, I solicit—and know I can count on the full support and cooperation of you, the peace officers of Georgia.

I thank you.